

DATA PENTING – MALAYSIA
KEY DATA – MALAYSIA

LUAS KAWASAN 2017 (km. persegi) AREA 2017 (sq. km)							
Malaysia		Semenanjung Malaysia Peninsular Malaysia	Sabah	Sarawak	Wilayah Persekutuan (Kuala Lumpur, Putrajaya & Labuan)		
330,621		131,883	73,904	124,450	384		
				2014	2015	2016	2017
PENDUDUK (Juta) ^(a) POPULATION (Million)				30.7	31.2	31.6	32.0
PERANGKAAAN PENTING VITAL STATISTICS				2014	2015	2016	2017
Kadar Kelahiran Kasar (setiap 1,000 penduduk) Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000 population)				17.2	16.7	16.1	15.9
Kadar Kematian Kasar (setiap 1,000 penduduk) Crude Death Rate (per 1,000 population)				4.9	5.0	5.1	5.3
Kadar Pertambahan Semula Jadi Kasar (setiap 1,000 penduduk) Crude Rate of Natural Increase (per 1,000 population)				12.3	11.7	10.9	10.6
Kadar Mortaliti Bayi (setiap 1,000 kelahiran hidup) Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)				6.7	6.9	6.7	6.9
JANGKAAAN HAYAT KETIKA LAHIR (bilangan tahun) LIFE EXPECTANCY AT BIRTH (number of years)				2014	2015	2016	2017 ^P
Lelaki/Male				72.4	72.5	72.1	72.3
Perempuan/Female				77.0	77.1	77.0	77.2
GUNA TENAGA EMPLOYMENT				2014	2015	2016	2017
Jumlah Tenaga Buruh ('000) Total Labour Force ('000)				14,263.6	14,518.0	14,667.8	14,952.6
Bekerja ('000) Employed ('000)				13,852.6	14,067.7	14,163.7	14,450.0
Menganggur ('000) Unemployed ('000)				411.1	450.3	504.1	502.6
Kadar Pengangguran (%) Unemployment Rate (%)				2.9	3.1	3.4	3.4
Kadar Penyertaan Tenaga Buruh (%) Labour Force Participation Rates (%)				67.6	67.9	67.7	68.0

(a) Anggaran Penduduk Pertengahan Tahun berasaskan data Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan Malaysia 2010 yang disesuaikan.
Mid-Year Population Estimates based on the adjusted Population and Housing Census of Malaysia 2010.

DATA PENTING – MALAYSIA (SAMB.)
KEY DATA – MALAYSIA (CONT'D.)

INDEKS HARGA PENGGUNA (% perubahan) <i>CONSUMER PRICE INDEX (% change)</i>	2016/2015	2017/2016
MALAYSIA	2.1	3.7
Semenanjung Malaysia/Peninsular Malaysia	2.2	4.0
Sabah dan W.P. Labuan	0.7	3.0
Sarawak	1.6	3.0

INDEKS HARGA PENGELUAR (% perubahan) <i>PRODUCER PRICE INDEX (% change)</i>	2016/2015	2017/2016
Pengeluaran Tempatan <i>Local Production</i>	-1.1	5.6

INDEKS PENGELUARAN PERINDUSTRIAN (% perubahan) <i>INDEX OF INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION (% change)</i>	2016/2015	2017/2016
Indeks Keseluruhan <i>Overall Index</i>	4.1	4.3
Perlombongan <i>Mining</i>	2.4	-0.1
Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>	4.3	6.1
Elektrik <i>Electricity</i>	8.5	2.6

PERDAGANGAN LUAR NEGERI (RM Juta) <i>EXTERNAL TRADE (RM Million)</i>	2014	2015	2016	2017
Jumlah Eksport <i>Total Exports</i>	765,417	777,355	786,964	934,927
Jumlah Import <i>Total Imports</i>	682,937	685,778	698,819	836,422
Imbangan Perdagangan <i>Balance of Trade</i>	82,480	91,577	88,145	98,505

DATA PENTING – MALAYSIA (SAMB.)
KEY DATA – MALAYSIA (CONT'D.)

EKSPORT UTAMA (RM Juta) <i>MAJOR EXPORTS (RM Million)</i>	2014	2015	2016	2017
Barangan Elektrik dan Elektronik ^(b) <i>Electrical and Electronic Products</i>	256,145	277,922	287,810	343,070
Minyak Kelapa Sawit dan Hasil Keluaran Berasaskan Minyak Kelapa Sawit ^(c) <i>Palm Oil and Palm -Based Products</i>	66,073	63,201	67,922	77,807
Kayu dan Hasil Keluaran Kayu ^{(b)(c)} <i>Timber and Timber-Based Products</i>	20,355	21,673	22,101	23,173
Gas Asli Cecair <i>Liquefied Natural Gas</i>	63,750	44,603	32,709	41,417
Petroleum Mentah ^(c) <i>Crude Petroleum</i>	32,723	26,075	22,319	28,255
Keluaran Petroleum Bertapis ^(d) <i>Refined Petroleum Products</i>	60,415	41,397	46,221	56,760
Pakaian dan Kelengkapan Pakaian ^(b) <i>Articles of Apparel and Clothing Accessories</i>	15,596	18,701	18,952	21,803
Getah Asli ^(c) <i>Natural Rubber</i>	4,574	4,025	3,614	4,726
Barang-Barang dan Alat-Alat Keluaran Kilang yang lain ^{(b)(e)} <i>Other Manufactured Goods and Articles</i>	111,410	125,679	124,377	149,285
PENGELUARAN <i>PRODUCTION</i>	2014	2015	2016	2017
Kayu Balak ('000 meter padu) <i>Logs ('000 cubic metres)</i>	14,660	14,221	13,948	12,298
Kayu Gergaji ('000 meter padu) <i>Sawn Timber ('000 cubic metres)</i>	3,454	3,501	3,402	3,262
Padi ('000 tan metrik) <i>Paddy ('000 tonnes)</i>	2,845	2,741	2,740	2,568
Beras ('000 tan metrik) <i>Rice ('000 tonnes)</i>	1,835	1,767	1,766	1,655 ^p
Getah ('000 tan metrik) <i>Rubber ('000 tonnes)</i>	669	722	674	740
Minyak Sawit Mentah ('000 tan metrik) <i>Crude Palm Oil ('000 tonnes)</i>	19,667	19,962	17,319	19,919

(b) Barangan ini tidak termasuk transaksi bernilai bawah RM 5,000.
*These commodities **exclude** transactions valued below RM 5,000.*

(c) Pilihan kod bagi produk ini telah disemak semula bermula 2015 dan pilihan kod bagi tahun 2014 juga telah dikemaskini.
Selection of codes for these products has been revised from 2015 and the corresponding for 2014 has also been updated.

(d) Sebelum ini dikenali sebagai Keluaran Petroleum.
Previously known as Petroleum Products.

(e) Merujuk kepada Seksyen 6 & 8 bagi item yang tidak dinyatakan di atas.
Refers to Section 6 & 8 of item not specified above

DATA PENTING – MALAYSIA (SAMB.)
KEY DATA – MALAYSIA (CONT'D.)

KELUARAN DALAM NEGERI KASAR (KDNK)/ PENDAPATAN NEGARA KASAR (PNK) <i>GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (GDP)/ GROSS NATIONAL INCOME (GNI)</i>	2014	2015^f	2016^e	2017^p
KDNK pada Harga Semasa (RM Juta) <i>GDP at Current Prices (RM Million)</i>	1,106,443	1,158,513	1,231,020	1,353,380
KDNK pada Harga Malar 2010 (RM Juta) <i>GDP at Constant 2010 Prices (RM Million)</i>	1,012,449	1,063,998	1,108,935	1,174,329
Peratus Perubahan Tahunan KDNK pada Harga Malar 2010 (%) <i>GDP Annual Percentage Changes at Constant 2010 Prices (%)</i>	6.0	5.1	4.2	5.9
PNK pada Harga Semasa (RM Juta) <i>GNI at Current Prices (RM Million)</i>	1,069,819	1,126,401	1,196,428	1,317,027
PNK per kapita pada Harga Semasa (RM) <i>Per capita GNI at Current Prices (RM)</i>	34,838	36,119	37,822	41,128

IMBANGAN PEMBAYARAN (RM Juta) <i>BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (RM Million)</i>	2014	2015	2016^f	2017^r
Akaun Semasa <i>Current Account</i>	48,554	35,155	29,907	40,275
Akaun Modal <i>Capital Account</i>	344	-1,136	102	-27
Akaun Kewangan <i>Financial Account</i>	-79,954	-55,350	-249	3,800
Aset Rizab <i>Reserve Assets</i>	36,507	-3,750	-5,860	-16,409

KADAR PERTUKARAN <i>EXCHANGE RATES</i>	Purata bagi Tempoh/Average for Period			
	2014	2015	2016	2017
RM Bagi Seunit Mata Wang Asing: <i>RM Per Unit of Foreign Currency:</i>				
Dolar A.S. <i>U.S. Dollar</i>	3.2729	3.9055	4.1483	4.3004
Euro <i>Euro</i>	4.3489	4.3343	4.5882	4.8512
Paun Sterling <i>Pound Sterling</i>	5.3915	5.9736	5.6170	5.5371
Dolar Singapura <i>Singapore Dollar</i>	2.5827	2.8376	3.0018	3.1140
RM Bagi 100 Unit Mata Wang Asing: <i>RM Per 100 Units of Foreign Currency:</i>				
Yen Jepun <i>Japanese Yen</i>	3.0976	3.2261	3.8209	3.8354
Baht Thai <i>Thai Baht</i>	10.0731	11.3892	11.7505	12.6705
Peso Filipina <i>Philippine Peso</i>	7.3702	8.5685	8.7308	8.5347

1.1: Luas Kawasan dan Kepadatan Penduduk mengikut Daerah Pentadbiran Malaysia, 2017
Area and Population Density by Administrative District Malaysia, 2017

Negeri/Daerah Pentadbiran <i>State/Administrative District</i>	Luas kawasan (km. persegi) <i>Area</i> <i>(sq. km)</i>	Taburan peratusan <i>Percentage</i> <i>distribution</i> (%)	Kepadatan Penduduk (per km. persegi) <i>Population Density</i> <i>(per sq. km)</i>
MALAYSIA	330,622	100.0	98
Johor	19,166	5.8	197
Kota Tinggi	3,489	18.2	63
Kluang	2,865	14.9	118
Segamat	2,867	15.0	74
Mersing	2,857	14.9	28
Batu Pahat	1,966	10.3	239
Muar	1,393	7.3	199
Johor Bahru	1,066	5.6	1,462
Tangkak	977	5.1	157
Pontian	933	4.9	188
Kulai	756	3.9	375
Kedah	9,492	2.9	229
Sik	1,635	17.2	46
Baling	1,529	16.1	99
Padang Terap	1,359	14.3	52
Kubang Pasu	946	10.0	261
Kuala Muda	913	9.6	556
Kulim	774	8.2	415
Pendang	629	6.6	169
Langkawi	526	5.5	206
Kota Setar	420	4.4	968
Bandar Baharu	271	2.9	174
Pokok Sena	244	2.6	229
Yan	246	2.6	311
Kelantan	15,040	4.5	123
Gua Musang	6,362	42.3	18
Kuala Krai	2,275	15.1	58
Jeli	1,326	8.8	38
Tanah Merah	880	5.9	166
Pasir Mas	570	3.8	399
Machang	526	3.5	212
Pasir Puteh	423	2.8	331
Kota Bharu	403	2.7	1,453
Bachok	279	1.9	572
Tumpat	180	1.2	1,021
Melaka	1,720	0.5	536
Jasin	689	40.1	221
Alor Gajah	673	39.1	306
Melaka Tengah	358	20.8	1,573

**1.1: Luas Kawasan dan Kepadatan Penduduk mengikut Daerah Pentadbiran
Malaysia, 2017 (Samb.)**

Area and Population Density by Administrative District Malaysia, 2017 (Cont'd.)

Negeri/Daerah Pentadbiran <i>State/Administrative District</i>	Luas kawasan (km. persegi) <i>Area</i> <i>(sq. km)</i>	Taburan peratusan <i>Percentage</i> <i>distribution</i> (%)	Kepadatan Penduduk (per km. persegi) <i>Population Density</i> <i>(per sq. km)</i>
Negeri Sembilan	6,656	2.0	170
Jempol	1,485	22.3	87
Jelebu	1,354	20.3	33
Kuala Pilah	1,027	15.4	71
Seremban	954	14.3	642
Tampin	851	12.8	110
Port Dickson	580	8.7	220
Rembau	406	6.1	118
Pahang	35,965	10.9	47
Jerantut	7,561	21.0	14
Lipis	5,198	14.5	19
Rompin	5,247	14.6	25
Pekan	3,805	10.6	33
Kuantan	2,960	8.2	174
Raub	2,269	6.3	46
Temerloh	2,251	6.3	82
Bera	2,214	6.2	49
Maran	1,917	5.3	68
Bentong	1,831	5.1	72
Cameron Highlands	712	2.0	60
Perak	20,976	6.3	121
Hulu Perak	6,582	31.4	15
Kuala Kangsar	2,550	12.2	68
Batang Padang	1,794	8.6	71
Hilir Perak	792	3.8	287
Larut dan Matang	1,285	6.1	280
Kinta	1,305	6.2	631
Perak Tengah	1,282	6.1	87
Manjung	1,168	5.6	216
Kerian	901	4.3	216
Muallim	934	4.5	76
Selama	762	3.6	n.a
Kampar	670	3.2	160
Perlis	816	0.2	314
Pulau Pinang	1,049	0.3	1,665
Seberang Prai Utara (Butterworth)	268	25.5	1,240
Seberang Prai Selatan (Nibong Tebal)	242	23.1	790
Seberang Prai Tengah (Bukit Mertajam)	238	22.7	1,778
Barat Daya	174.87	16.7	1,304
Timur Laut	126	12.0	4,529

**1.1: Luas Kawasan dan Kepadatan Penduduk mengikut Daerah Pentadbiran
Malaysia, 2017 (Samb.)**
Area and Population Density by Administrative District Malaysia, 2017 (Cont'd.)

Negeri/Daerah Pentadbiran <i>State/Administrative District</i>	Luas kawasan (km. persegi) <i>Area</i> <i>(sq. km)</i>	Taburan peratusan <i>Percentage</i> <i>distribution</i> (%)	Kepadatan Penduduk (per km. persegi) <i>Population Density</i> <i>(per sq. km)</i>
Sabah	73,904	22.4	52
Tongod	10,092	13.7	4
Labuk & Sugut	7,717	10.4	17
Lahad Datu	7,472	10.1	34
Kinabatangan	6,630	9.0	29
Tawau	6,149	8.3	81
Nabawan/Persiangan	6,113	8.3	6
Ranau	3,622	4.9	30
Keningau	3,546	4.8	60
Sipitang	2,743	3.7	16
Tenom	2,418	3.3	27
Sandakan	2,275	3.1	218
Kota Marudu	1,917	2.6	41
Beaufort	1,735	2.3	46
Pitas	1,425	1.9	31
Kota Belud	1,391	1.9	78
Tambunan	1,352	1.8	31
Kudat	1,287	1.7	77
Papar	1,248	1.7	128
Tuaran	1,170	1.6	106
Semporna	1,149	1.6	145
Kunak	1,139	1.5	68
Penampang	467	0.6	317
Kuala Penyu	455	0.6	52
Kota Kinabalu	352	0.5	1,573
Putatan	40	0.1	1,709
Sarawak	124,450	37.6	22
Belaga	19,050	15.3	2
Bukit Mabong	11,976	9.6	n.a
Telang Usan	9,829	7.9	n.a
Sebauh	5,229	4.2	n.a
Miri	5,143	4.1	67
Tatau	4,946	4.0	7
Beluru	4,905	3.9	n.a
Limbang	3,978	3.2	14
Kapit	3,973	3.2	16
Song	3,935	3.2	6
Subis	3,821	3.1	n.a
Lawas	3,812	3.1	12
Selangau	3,795	3.0	7
Lubok Antu	3,143	2.5	10
Marudi	3,079	2.5	24
Mukah	2,536	2.0	20
Sri Aman	2,324	1.9	32
Kanowit	2,254	1.8	15
Sibu	2,230	1.8	125
Simunjan	2,218	1.8	20
Bintulu	1,991	1.6	111

**1.1: Luas Kawasan dan Kepadatan Penduduk mengikut Daerah Pentadbiran
Malaysia, 2017 (Samb.)**

Area and Population Density by Administrative District Malaysia, 2017 (Cont'd.)

Negeri/Daerah Pentadbiran <i>State/Administrative District</i>	Luas kawasan (km. persegi) <i>Area</i> (sq. km)	Taburan peratusan <i>Percentage</i> <i>distribution</i> (%)	Kepadatan Penduduk (per km. persegi) <i>Population Density</i> (per sq. km)
Sarawak (samb.)(cont'd.)			
Lundu	1,812	1.5	21
Serian	1,749	1.4	58
Julau	1,703	1.4	10
Matu	1,600	1.3	13
Betong	1,547	1.2	45
Kuching	1,498	1.2	457
Daro	1,226	1.0	29
Sarikei	985	0.8	66
Pusa	947	0.8	n.a
Pakan	925	0.7	19
Dalat	905	0.7	24
Saratok	888	0.7	59
Bau	884	0.7	68
Kabong	799	0.6	n.a
Tanjung Manis	731	0.6	n.a
Maradong	719	0.6	46
Tebedu	656	0.5	n.a
Samarahan	407	0.3	242
Asa Jaya	303	0.2	119
Selangor	7,951	2.4	805
Hulu Selangor	1,749	22.0	133
Kuala Selangor	1,187	14.9	208
Sabak Bernam	1,004	12.6	123
Kuala Langat	855	10.8	310
Hulu Langat	833	10.5	1,618
Gombak	653	8.2	1,227
Klang	632	7.9	1,597
Sepang	552	6.9	457
Petaling	487	6.1	4,358
Terengganu	13,052	3.9	94
Hulu Terengganu	3,888	29.8	22
Dungun	2,743	21.0	67
Kemaman	2,553	19.6	80
Setiu	1,351	10.4	49
Besut	1,237	9.5	134
Marang	672	5.1	171
Kuala Nerus	398	3.0	375
Kuala Terengganu	210	1.6	1,207
W. P. Kuala Lumpur	243	0.1	7,670
W. P. Putrajaya	49	0.0	1,833
W. P. Labuan	92	0.0	1,076

Sumber/Source:

Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia

Department of Statistics Malaysia

Jabatan Ukur dan Pemetaan Malaysia

Department of Survey and Mapping Malaysia

2.1: Anggaran Penduduk Pertengahan Tahun mengikut Negeri dan Jantina *Mid-Year Population Estimates by State and Sex*

Negeri <i>State</i>	2016			2017		
	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Lelaki <i>Male</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Lelaki <i>Male</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>
('000)						
MALAYSIA	31,633.5	16,346.3	15,287.2	32,022.6	16,542.7	15,479.8
Johor	3,651.8	1,931.1	1,720.7	3,697.0	1,952.6	1,744.5
Kedah	2,119.7	1,075.6	1,044.1	2,143.9	1,088.7	1,055.2
Kelantan	1,796.7	906.7	890.1	1,829.0	923.2	905.8
Melaka	901.1	453.4	447.7	913.1	459.2	453.9
Negeri Sembilan	1,099.3	569.1	530.2	1,114.0	576.8	537.1
Pahang	1,626.7	867.3	759.4	1,647.0	878.2	768.9
Perak	2,482.1	1,257.0	1,225.2	2,493.2	1,262.9	1,230.3
Perlis	251.0	125.3	125.7	252.0	125.7	126.3
Pulau Pinang	1,717.7	864.6	853.0	1,744.1	877.1	867.0
Sabah	3,802.8	1,986.6	1,816.2	3,855.9	2,013.8	1,842.1
Sarawak	2,738.7	1,427.9	1,310.8	2,766.3	1,442.3	1,324.0
Selangor	6,291.5	3,271.6	3,019.9	6,380.7	3,316.2	3,064.5
Terengganu	1,183.4	603.4	580.0	1,208.0	616.4	591.6
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	1,789.7	918.3	871.4	1,793.2	919.4	873.8
W.P. Labuan	96.8	48.9	47.9	97.6	49.2	48.3
W.P. Putrajaya	84.4	39.5	45.0	87.5	41.0	46.5

Nota/Note:

Anggaran Penduduk Pertengahan Tahun berasaskan data Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan Malaysia 2010 yang disesuaikan.
Mid-Year Population Estimates based on the adjusted Population and Housing Census of Malaysia 2010.

2.2: Anggaran Penduduk Pertengahan Tahun mengikut Kumpulan Etnik dan Jantina Mid-Year Population Estimates by Ethnic Group and Sex

Kumpulan Etnik dan Jantina <i>Ethnic Group and Sex</i>	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
	('000)				
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	30,213.7	30,708.5	31,186.1	31,633.5	32,022.6
Warganegara Malaysia <i>Malaysian Citizens</i>	27,325.6	27,696.2	28,060.0	28,403.5	28,735.1
Bumiputera	18,549.1	18,866.8	19,182.7	19,485.3	19,780.9
Cina/Chinese	6,554.4	6,586.2	6,618.8	6,645.7	6,665.3
India/Indians	1,965.2	1,977.7	1,986.4	1,991.6	2,001.1
Lain-lain/Others	257.0	265.5	272.1	280.9	287.7
Bukan Warganegara Malaysia <i>Non-Malaysian Citizens</i>	2,888.0	3,012.3	3,126.1	3,230.0	3,287.5
Lelaki <i>Male</i>	15,604.8	15,867.8	16,112.1	16,346.3	16,542.7
Warganegara Malaysia <i>Malaysian Citizens</i>	13,841.9	14,024.2	14,200.8	14,371.9	14,533.5
Bumiputera	9,354.2	9,513.2	9,668.7	9,822.7	9,969.4
Cina/Chinese	3,372.7	3,387.1	3,401.6	3,413.5	3,421.4
India/Indians	983.6	987.9	990.9	991.5	995.1
Lain-lain/Others	131.5	136.1	139.7	144.2	147.6
Bukan Warganegara Malaysia <i>Non-Malaysian Citizens</i>	1,762.9	1,843.6	1,911.3	1,974.4	2,009.3
Perempuan <i>Female</i>	14,608.9	14,840.7	15,074.0	15,287.2	15,479.8
Warganegara Malaysia <i>Malaysian Citizens</i>	13,483.7	13,672.0	13,859.2	14,031.6	14,201.6
Bumiputera	9,194.9	9,353.7	9,514.1	9,662.6	9,811.5
Cina/Chinese	3,181.8	3,199.1	3,217.1	3,232.2	3,243.9
India/Indians	981.6	989.9	995.5	1,000.0	1,006.0
Lain-lain/Others	125.5	129.4	132.4	136.7	140.2
Bukan Warganegara Malaysia <i>Non-Malaysian Citizens</i>	1,125.2	1,168.7	1,214.9	1,255.7	1,278.3

Nota/Note:

Anggaran Penduduk Pertengahan Tahun berasaskan data Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan Malaysia 2010 yang disesuaikan.
Mid-Year Population Estimates based on the adjusted Population and Housing Census of Malaysia 2010.

2.3: Anggaran Penduduk Pertengahan Tahun mengikut Kumpulan Umur dan Jantina Mid-Year Population Estimates by Age Group and Sex

Kumpulan Umur <i>Age Group</i>	2016			2017		
	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Lelaki <i>Male</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Lelaki <i>Male</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>
('000)						
Semua Umur <i>All Ages</i>	31,633.5	16,346.3	15,287.2	32,022.6	16,542.7	15,479.8
0 - 4	2,630.4	1,360.0	1,270.4	2,613.7	1,350.1	1,263.5
5 - 9	2,513.4	1,295.4	1,218.1	2,533.7	1,307.9	1,225.8
10 - 14	2,616.0	1,342.9	1,273.1	2,580.8	1,324.9	1,255.8
15 - 19	2,862.7	1,481.7	1,381.0	2,871.1	1,487.6	1,383.5
20 - 24	3,244.6	1,703.8	1,540.8	3,244.7	1,707.3	1,537.5
25 - 29	3,189.4	1,702.0	1,487.4	3,238.7	1,731.4	1,507.3
30 - 34	2,797.8	1,473.6	1,324.2	2,841.7	1,493.6	1,348.1
35 - 39	2,236.8	1,179.6	1,057.3	2,334.5	1,226.1	1,108.5
40 - 44	1,918.5	987.8	930.7	1,933.3	999.5	933.8
45 - 49	1,741.3	873.7	867.7	1,755.4	881.4	874.0
50 - 54	1,585.1	812.1	773.0	1,604.4	814.4	790.0
55 - 59	1,345.4	685.0	660.4	1,383.8	705.9	677.9
60 - 64	1,040.8	523.2	517.6	1,085.1	544.0	541.1
65 - 69	785.1	388.0	397.0	815.7	402.9	412.8
70 - 74	490.0	238.3	251.7	527.9	255.5	272.4
75 - 79	330.7	156.3	174.4	334.9	158.1	176.8
80 - 84	167.0	77.7	89.2	180.5	83.8	96.7
85 dan lebih <i>85 and over</i>	138.7	65.3	73.4	142.6	68.3	74.3

Nota/Note:

Anggaran Penduduk Pertengahan Tahun berasaskan data Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan Malaysia 2010 yang disesuaikan.

Mid-Year Population Estimates based on the adjusted Population and Housing Census of Malaysia 2010.

2.4: Pertambahan Semula Jadi (Bilangan dan Kadar) mengikut Kumpulan Etnik
Natural Increase (Number and Rate) by Ethnic Group

Kumpulan Etnik <i>Ethnic Group</i>	2013		2014		2015		2016		2017	
	Bil. No.	Kadar kasar	Bil. No.	Kadar kasar	Bil. No.	Kadar kasar	Bil. No.	Kadar kasar	Bil. No.	Kadar kasar
	('000)	<i>Crude rate</i>	('000)	<i>Crude rate</i>	('000)	<i>Crude rate</i>	('000)	<i>Crude rate</i>	('000)	<i>Crude rate</i>
MALAYSIA	361.7	12.0	378.2	12.3	365.3	11.7	346.0	10.9	340.5	10.6
Bumiputera	290.3	15.6	305.2	16.2	302.5	15.8	294.3	15.1	294.8	14.9
Cina <i>Chinese</i>	32.1	4.9	34.5	5.2	29.3	4.4	23.2	3.5	18.4	2.8
India <i>Indians</i>	11.9	6.1	11.6	5.9	10.5	5.3	8.5	4.3	8.1	4.0
Lain-lain^(a) <i>Others</i>	27.4	8.7	26.9	8.2	23.0	6.8	20.0	5.7	19.3	5.4

2.5: Kelahiran Hidup (Bilangan dan Kadar) mengikut Kumpulan Etnik
Live Births (Number and Rate) by Ethnic Group

Kumpulan Etnik <i>Ethnic Group</i>	2013		2014		2015		2016		2017	
	Bil. No.	Kadar kasar	Bil. No.	Kadar kasar	Bil. No.	Kadar kasar	Bil. No.	Kadar kasar	Bil. No.	Kadar kasar
	('000)	<i>Crude rate</i>	('000)	<i>Crude rate</i>	('000)	<i>Crude rate</i>	('000)	<i>Crude rate</i>	('000)	<i>Crude rate</i>
MALAYSIA	503.9	16.7	528.6	17.2	521.1	16.7	508.2	16.1	508.7	15.9
Bumiputera	378.4	20.4	397.9	21.1	399.3	20.8	395.6	20.3	400.1	20.2
Cina <i>Chinese</i>	69.6	10.6	73.9	11.2	69.9	10.6	65.6	9.9	62.1	9.3
India <i>Indians</i>	24.4	12.4	24.3	12.3	23.2	11.7	22.1	11.1	22.0	11.0
Lain-lain^(a) <i>Others</i>	31.6	10.1	32.5	9.9	28.7	8.4	25.0	7.1	24.5	6.8

(a) Termasuk bukan warganegara Malaysia.
Includes non-Malaysian citizens.

2.6: Kematian (Bilangan dan Kadar) mengikut Kumpulan Etnik

Deaths (Number and Rate) by Ethnic Group

Kumpulan Etnik <i>Ethnic Group</i>	2013		2014		2015		2016		2017	
	Bil. No.	Kadar kasar	Bil. No.	Kadar kasar	Bil. No.	Kadar kasar	Bil. No.	Kadar kasar	Bil. No.	Kadar kasar
	('000)	Crude rate	('000)	Crude rate	('000)	Crude rate	('000)	Crude rate	('000)	Crude rate
MALAYSIA	142.2	4.7	150.3	4.9	155.8	5.0	162.2	5.1	168.2	5.3
Bumiputera	88.1	4.8	92.8	4.9	96.7	5.0	101.4	5.2	105.3	5.3
Cina <i>Chinese</i>	37.4	5.7	39.4	6.0	40.6	6.1	42.3	6.4	43.7	6.6
India <i>Indians</i>	12.5	6.3	12.7	6.4	12.7	6.4	13.5	6.8	13.9	6.9
Lain-lain^(a) <i>Others</i>	4.2	1.3	5.5	1.7	5.7	1.7	5.0	1.4	5.2	1.5

2.7: Kematian Bayi (Bilangan dan Kadar) mengikut Kumpulan Etnik

Infant Deaths (Number and Rate) by Ethnic Group

Kumpulan Etnik <i>Ethnic Group</i>	2012		2013		2014		2015		2016	
	Bil. No.	Kadar kasar	Bil. No.	Kadar kasar	Bil. No.	Kadar kasar	Bil. No.	Kadar kasar	Bil. No.	Kadar kasar
	('000)	Crude rate	('000)	Crude rate	('000)	Crude rate	('000)	Crude rate	('000)	Crude rate
MALAYSIA	3.2	6.3	3.5	6.7	3.6	6.9	3.4	6.7	3.4	6.7
Bumiputera	2.6	7.0	3.0	7.5	3.1	7.7	2.9	7.3	2.9	7.3
Cina <i>Chinese</i>	0.3	4.3	0.3	4.2	0.3	3.9	0.3	3.9	0.3	3.9
India <i>Indians</i>	0.2	7.1	0.2	6.3	0.1	4.9	0.1	6.0	0.1	6.0
Lain-lain^(a) <i>Others</i>	0.1	3.1	0.1	2.8	0.1	3.7	0.1	4.5	0.1	4.5

(a) Termasuk bukan warganegara Malaysia.
Includes non-Malaysian citizens.

2.8: Jangkaan Hayat mengikut Umur Terpilih dan Jantina

Life Expectancy by Selected Age and Sex

Umur <i>Age</i>	2013		2014		2015		2016		2017 ^p	
	Lelaki <i>Male</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>	Lelaki <i>Male</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>	Lelaki <i>Male</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>	Lelaki <i>Male</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>	Lelaki <i>Male</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>
Ketika lahir: <i>At birth:</i>	72.3	76.9	72.4	77.0	72.5	77.1	72.1	77.0	72.3	77.2
Pada Umur: <i>At age:</i>										
1	71.8	76.4	71.9	76.5	72.0	76.5	71.6	76.5	71.8	76.7
5	68.0	72.5	68.0	72.6	68.1	72.7	67.7	72.6	67.9	72.8
15	58.2	62.7	58.2	62.7	58.3	62.8	57.9	62.7	58.1	62.9
55	21.9	24.7	22.0	24.8	21.9	24.9	21.8	24.8	21.9	25.0
60	18.1	20.5	18.2	20.6	18.2	20.6	18.1	20.7	18.2	20.8
65	14.6	16.5	14.7	16.6	14.7	16.7	14.6	16.8	14.7	16.9

2.9: Bilangan Perkahwinan Orang Islam yang Didaftarkan mengikut Negeri, Malaysia
Number of Registered Muslim Marriages by State, Malaysia

Negeri <i>State</i>	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
MALAYSIA	156,674	159,851	174,231	168,461	149,926
Johor	19,935	23,725	25,244	23,874	18,749
Kedah	13,682	15,777	24,427	23,028	12,323
Kelantan	18,093	18,331	17,544	14,456	13,034
Melaka	2,010	5,225	3,985	5,122	5,188
Negeri Sembilan	6,630	6,451	6,524	6,581	6,349
Pahang	11,938	11,019	11,976	11,902	14,067
Perak	14,001	14,293	14,924	13,930	13,400
Perlis	2,708	978	2,292	2,747	1,983
Pulau Pinang	4,736	4,917	5,137	5,354	5,302
Sabah	12,647	12,953	13,362	12,930	12,640
Sarawak	6,174	6,311	6,525	6,210	6,581
Selangor	25,728	22,192	22,513	22,622	22,180
Terengganu	11,078	11,415	11,977	11,653	11,745
W.P. Kuala Lumpur^(a)	6,888	5,725	7,289	6,682	5,271
W.P. Labuan	426	539	602	628	363
W.P. Putrajaya	-	-	-	742	751

(a) Data termasuk W.P. Putrajaya.
Data includes W.P. Putrajaya.

Sumber/Source:

Jabatan Kemajuan Islam, Malaysia (JAKIM)
Islamic Development Department, Malaysia

2.10: Bilangan Perkahwinan Orang Bukan Islam yang Didaftarkan mengikut Negeri, Malaysia

Number of Registered Non-Muslim Marriages by State, Malaysia

Negeri <i>State</i>	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
MALAYSIA	57,143	59,974	57,383	58,144	56,802
Johor	8,447	9,018	8,675	8,728	8,652
Kedah	2,497	2,561	2,430	2,242	2,196
Kelantan	328	366	364	361	378
Melaka	1,521	1,665	1,576	1,478	1,482
Negeri Sembilan	2,475	2,357	2,239	2,107	2,055
Pahang	1,409	1,530	1,413	1,370	1,443
Perak	5,283	5,429	5,159	5,186	4,854
Perlis	113	141	127	114	125
Pulau Pinang	4,339	4,618	4,400	4,276	4,031
Sabah	3,412	3,404	3,411	3,564	3,411
Sarawak	7,760	8,277	8,208	8,030	8,064
Selangor	6,153	6,498	7,429	6,947	6,770
Terengganu	110	119	116	86	95
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	7,752	8,411	7,971	8,149	8,069
W.P. Labuan	72	76	66	60	64
W.P. Putrajaya	5,472	5,504	3,799	3,993	3,936
Lain-lain ^(a) <i>Other</i>	1,778	1,849	1,887	1,453	1,177

(a) Merujuk pada negara tempat perkahwinan di luar Malaysia dan termasuk tiada maklumat.

Refers to the countries of marriages outside Malaysia and includes no information.

Sumber/Source:

Jabatan Pendaftaran Negara

National Registration Department

3.1: Perangkaan Utama bagi Tenaga Buruh

Principal Statistics on Labour Force

Perangkaan Utama <i>Principal Statistics</i>	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
	('000)				
Jumlah tenaga buruh ('000) <i>Total labour force ('000)</i>	13,980.5	14,263.6	14,518.0	14,667.8	14,952.6
Penduduk bekerja ('000) <i>Employed persons ('000)</i>	13,545.4	13,852.6	14,067.7	14,163.7	14,450.0
Kadar pengangguran (%) <i>Unemployment rate (%)</i>	3.1	2.9	3.1	3.4	3.4
Kadar penyertaan tenaga buruh (%) <i>Labour force participation rates (%)</i>	67.3	67.6	67.9	67.7	68.0
Kadar penyertaan tenaga buruh lelaki (%) <i>Labour force participation rates by male (%)</i>	81.0	80.6	80.6	80.2	80.1
Kadar penyertaan tenaga buruh perempuan (%) <i>Labour force participation rates by female (%)</i>	52.6	53.7	54.1	54.3	54.7

3.2: Penduduk Bekerja mengikut Taraf Pendidikan

Employed Persons by Level of Education

Taraf pendidikan <i>Level of education</i>	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
	('000)				
Tiada pendidikan rasmi <i>No formal education</i>	417.4	383.8	431.7	377.4	378.7
Rendah <i>Primary</i>	2,346.8	2,236.2	2,195.8	2,078.5	1,951.8
Menengah <i>Secondary</i>	7,534.6	7,654.2	7,587.0	7,812.2	8,064.3
Tertiari <i>Tertiary</i>	3,246.6	3,578.4	3,853.3	3,895.6	4,055.3
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	13,545.4	13,852.6	14,067.7	14,163.7	14,450.0

Nota/ Note:

^r Statistik 2011-2014 dikemaskini berdasarkan anggaran penduduk semasa tahun berkenaan.

The 2011-2014 statistics were updated based on the population estimates of the respective years

3.3: Penduduk Bekerja mengikut Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi

Employed Persons by Kind of Economics Activity

Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi <i>Kind of Economic Activity</i>	2015	2016	2017
	('000)		
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	14,068	14,164	14,450
Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>	1,751	1,745	1,846
Perlombongan & Pengkuarian <i>Mining & Quarrying</i>	97	86	81
Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>	2,375	2,394	2,434
Minyak dan Lemak Daripada Sayuran & Haiwan dan Prosesan Makanan <i>Vegetable and Animal Oils & Fats and Food Processing</i>	364	388	398
Minuman dan Produk Tembakau <i>Beverages and Tobacco Products</i>	17	17	18
Produk Tekstil, Pakaian dan Kulit <i>Textiles, Wearing Apparel and Leather Products</i>	219	220	224
Produk Kayu, Perabot, Keluaran Kertas dan Percetakan <i>Wood Products, Furniture, Paper Products and Printing</i>	298	291	287
Produk Petroleum, Kimia, Getah dan Plastik <i>Petroleum, Chemical, Rubber and Plastic Products</i>	376	383	389
Produk Mineral Bukan Logam, Logam Asas & Logam yang Direka <i>Non-Metallic Mineral Products, Basic Metal & Fabricated Metal Products</i>	332	337	355
Produk Elektrik, Elektronik & Optik <i>Electrical, Electronic & Optical Products</i>	560	566	578
Peralatan Pengangkutan, Pembuatan Lain & Pembaikan <i>Transport Equipment, Other Manufacturing & Repair</i>	208	191	185
Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>	1,308	1,277	1,331
Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>	8,537	8,661	8,758
Utiliti <i>Utilities</i>	164	167	175
Perdagangan Borong & Runcit <i>Wholesale & Retail Trade</i>	2,394	2,454	2,516
Makanan & Minuman dan Penginapan <i>Food & Beverages and Accommodation</i>	1,170	1,193	1,236
Pengangkutan & Penyimpanan <i>Transportation & Storage</i>	650	693	696
Maklumat & Komunikasi <i>Information & Communication</i>	226	222	232
Kewangan & Insurans <i>Finance & Insurance</i>	372	374	385
Hartanah & Perkhidmatan Perniagaan <i>Real Estate and Business Services</i>	976	987	1,029
Perkhidmatan Lain <i>Other Services</i>	2,586	2,572	2,488

Nota/ Notes :

- 1 Produktiviti Buruh Suku Tahunan mula diterbitkan oleh Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia pada Suku Ketiga 2017. Laporan ini turut memuatkan statistik pekerja siri masa suku tahunan mulai Suku Pertama 2015.
Quarterly Labour Productivity was first published by the Department of Statistics, Malaysia in the Third Quarter of 2017. This report also includes time series statistics of quarterly employment starting from the First Quarter of 2015.
- 2 Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia telah menghentikan penerbitan statistik pekerja mengikut industri secara suku tahunan berdasarkan Survei Tenaga Buruh. Statistik yang dikeluarkan ini adalah merujuk kepada statistik pekerja mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi berdasarkan Laporan Produktiviti Buruh Suku Tahunan.
The Department of Statistics, Malaysia has stopped publishing quarterly employment statistics by industry based on Labour Force Survey. These statistics are based on employment by kind of economic activity based on the Quarterly Labour Productivity Report.

3.4: Penduduk Bekerja mengikut Pekerjaan

Employed Persons by Occupation

Pekerjaan ^(a) <i>Occupation</i>	2015	2016	2017
	('000)		
Pengurus <i>Managers</i>	718.6	658.5	689.5
Profesional <i>Professionals</i>	1,462.0	1,755.2	1,769.1
Juruteknik dan profesional bersekutu <i>Technicians and associate professionals</i>	1,406.9	1,453.5	1,520.9
Pekerja sokongan perkeranian <i>Clerical support workers</i>	1,241.1	1,163.8	1,234.8
Pekerja perkhidmatan dan jualan <i>Service and sales workers</i>	3,188.9	3,176.3	3,206.1
Pekerja mahir pertanian, perhutanan dan perikanan <i>Skilled agricultural, forestry and fishery workers</i>	940.3	872.0	897.0
Pekerja kemahiran dan pekerja pertukangan yang berkaitan <i>Craft and related trades workers</i>	1,578.8	1,570.3	1,513.9
Operator loji dan mesin dan pemasang <i>Plant and machine-operators and assemblers</i>	1,585.2	1,669.8	1,763.5
Pekerjaan asas <i>Elementary occupations</i>	1,945.9	1,844.2	1,855.3
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	14,067.7	14,163.7	14,450.0

(a) Industri dikelaskan mengikut MSIC 2008.
Industry is classified according to the MSIC 2008.

Nota/ Note:

† Statistik 2011-2014 dikemaskini berdasarkan anggaran penduduk semasa tahun berkenaan.
The 2011-2014 statistics were updated based on the population estimates of the respective years

3.5: Penduduk Bekerja mengikut Kumpulan Umur

Employed Persons by Age Group

Kumpulan umur <i>Age group</i>	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
15-24	2,339.4	2,358.6	2,293.7	2,340.4	2,348.5
25-34	4,533.9	4,685.5	4,800.7	4,845.6	4,997.6
35-44	3,162.6	3,233.9	3,297.4	3,325.4	3,424.3
45-54	2,421.8	2,462.1	2,505.9	2,508.2	2,512.2
55-64	1,087.7	1,112.6	1,170.0	1,144.1	1,167.4
Jumlah/Total	13,545.4	13,852.6	14,067.7	14,163.7	14,450.0

Nota/ Note:

[†] Statistik 2011-2014 dikemaskini berdasarkan anggaran penduduk semasa tahun berkenaan.

The 2011-2014 statistics were updated based on the population estimates of the respective years

3.6: Bilangan Ahli Profesional yang Berdaftar

Number of Registered Professionals

Profesion <i>Profession</i>	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Arkitek^(a) <i>Architects</i>	3,866	3,688	4,569	..	..
Akauntan^(b) <i>Accountants</i>	29,534	30,538	31,597	..	..
Jurutera^(c) <i>Engineers</i>	83,378	84,344	..	..	..
Doktor gigi^(d) <i>Dentists</i>	5,235	5,888	6,384	7,186	8,598
Doktor^(e) <i>Doctors</i>	46,916	45,565 ^p	46,491	50,087	..
Doktor veterinar^(f) <i>Veterinary surgeons</i>	1,939	2,012	2,138	..	..
Juruukur^(g) <i>Surveyors</i>	5,944	5,951	..	..	..
Peguaam^(h) <i>Lawyers</i>	17,630	18,108	..	..	..

Sumber/Source:

(a) Lembaga Arkitek Malaysia (Termasuk Pereka Dalaman/ Includes Interior Designer)

(b) Malaysian Institute of Accountants

(c) Lembaga Jurutera Malaysia

(d) Kementerian Kesihatan Malaysia

(e) Majlis Perubatan Malaysia

(f) Malaysian Veterinary Council (MVC)

(g) Lembaga Jurukur Tanah Semenanjung Malaysia, Lembaga Jurukur Sabah, Jabatan Tanah dan Survei Sarawak, Lembaga Jurukur Bahan Malaysia

(h) Bar Malaysia - Majlis Peguam Semenanjung, Mahkamah Tinggi/Sesyen/Majistret Sarawak, Mahkamah-Mahkamah Sabah

3.7: Bilangan Pendaftar yang Belum Ditempatkan dan Peratus mengikut Taraf Pendidikan, Jantina, Kumpulan Umur dan Taraf Pekerjaan
Number of Unplaced Registrants and Percentage by Educational Level, Sex, Age Group and Employment Status

Seperti pada akhir tempoh <i>As at end of period</i>	Bilangan pendaftar yang belum ditempatkan <i>Number of unplaced registrants</i>	Taraf pelajaran (%) ^(a) <i>Educational level</i>								
		A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I
2013	435,421	1.0	0.5	3.7	28.6	4.6	6.6	0.0	23.8	31.2
2014	367,826	1.4	0.4	2.4	26.5	4.0	7.4	0.0	24.0	33.9
2015	276,851	0.2	0.3	1.9	24.8	3.8	7.4	0.0	24.8	36.7
2016	306,037	0.0	0.2	1.3	22.0	3.3	6.6	0.0	24.3	42.3
2017	262,756	0.0	0.3	1.1	19.5	3.0	6.4	0.0	23.9	45.9

(a) Merujuk kepada sijil yang dimiliki yang dilaporkan semasa pendaftaran

Refers to the certificate obtained as reported during registration

A Tiada Sijil

No Formal Education

B Bawah Sijil Rendah Pelajaran/ Penilaian Menengah Rendah

Lower Certificate of Education/Lower Secondary Assessment

C Sijil Rendah Pelajaran/ Penilaian Menengah Rendah

Certificate of Education/Lower Secondary Assessment

D Sijil Pelajaran Malaysia

Malaysian Certificate of Education

E Sijil Kemahiran merujuk kepada Sijil Kemahiran Malaysia (SKM), Lain-lain Kemahiran dan Sijil Kemahiran Bukan Teknikal.

Skill Certificate refer to the Malaysia Skill Certificate (SKM), Other Skill Certificate and Non - Technical Skill Certificate

F Sijil Tinggi Persekolahan Malaysia (STPM)

Malaysian Higher School Certificate (MHSC)

G Matrikulasi

Matric

H Diploma

Diploma

I Ijazah

Degree

3.7: Bilangan Pendaftar yang Belum Ditempatkan dan Peratus mengikut Taraf Pendidikan, Jantina, Kumpulan Umur dan Taraf Pekerjaan (Samb.)
Number of Unplaced Registrants and Percentage by Educational Level, Sex, Age Group and Employment Status (Cont'd.)

Seperti pada akhir tempoh <i>As at end of period</i>	Jantina <i>Sex</i>		Kumpulan umur (%) <i>Age group</i>				Taraf pekerjaan (%) <i>Employment status</i>		
	Lelaki <i>Male</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>	15-19	20-24	25-29	≥ 30	Bekerja <i>Employed</i>	Pekerja keluarga atau bekerja sendiri <i>Self employed or family workers</i>	Penganggur <i>Unemployed</i>
2013	38.6	61.4	14.1	60.3	16.3	9.3	41.6	5.9	52.5
2014	38.1	61.9	11.7	63.7	15.4	9.2	39.7	6.0	54.3
2015	37.8	62.2	12.8	66.4	15.5	5.3	39.8	5.9	54.3
2016	36.1	63.9	10.9	66.7	17.3	5.0	43.4	6.1	50.5
2017	34.8	65.2	10.6	67.4	17.7	4.3	44.5	6.2	49.3

Sumber/Source:

JobsMalaysia, Kementerian Sumber Manusia

JobsMalaysia, Ministry of Human Resources

3.8: Kekosongan yang Didaftarkan mengikut Pekerjaan^{(a)(b)} *New Registered Vacancies Reported by Occupation*

Pekerjaan <i>Occupation</i>	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Pengurus <i>Managers</i>	8,228	6,515	26,424	26,320	11,164
Profesional <i>Professionals</i>	32,830	30,233	37,264	36,204	41,171
Juruteknik dan profesional bersekutu <i>Technicians and associate professionals</i>	23,948	21,844	16,821	14,026	16,904
Pekerja sokongan perkeranian <i>Clerical support workers</i>	18,919	15,767	25,073	14,654	14,083
Pekerja perkhidmatan dan jualan <i>Service and sales workers</i>	112,793	97,827	107,278	41,301	63,335
Pekerja mahir pertanian, perhutanan dan perikanan <i>Skilled agricultural, forestry and fishery workers</i>	22,923	12,355	11,103	9,649	12,212
Pekerja kemahiran dan pekerja pertukangan yang berkaitan <i>Craft and related trades workers</i>	41,659	25,343	31,761	22,228	35,244
Operator loji dan mesin dan pemasang <i>Plant and machine-operators and assemblers</i>	124,826	121,260	97,556	118,178	151,779
Pekerjaan asas <i>Elementary occupations</i>	1,016,564	742,874	735,476	571,484	1,127,484
Jumlah/Total	1,402,690	1,074,018	1,088,756	854,044	1,473,376

(a) Pengkelasan kumpulan pekerjaan adalah mengikut MASCO 2008

Classification of occupational group is based on the MASCO 2008.

(b) Merujuk kepada kekosongan yang didaftarkan oleh majikan melalui Bursa Buruh Elektronik.

Refers to the registered vacancies reported by employers through Electronic Labour Exchange (ELX).

Sumber/Source:

JobsMalaysia, Kementerian Sumber Manusia

JobsMalaysia, Ministry of Human Resources

3.9: Kekosongan yang Didaftarkan mengikut Industri^{(a)(b)} Registered Vacancies Reported by Industry

Industri <i>Industry</i>	2015	2016	2017
Pertanian, perhutanan dan perikanan <i>Agriculture, forestry and fisheries</i>	269,469	174,751	264,216
Perombongan dan pengkuarian <i>Mining and quarrying</i>	9,929	1,857	2,730
Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>	313,396	376,349	617,308
Bekalan elektrik, gas, wap dan pendingin udara <i>Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply</i>	1,563	2,171	2,329
Bekalan air; pembetulan, pengurusan sisa dan aktiviti pemulihan <i>Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities</i>	4,271	803	4,144
Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>	208,912	127,985	255,851
Perdagangan borong dan runcit; pembaikan kenderaan bermotor dan motosikal <i>Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles</i>	15,240	10,717	18,699
Pengangkutan dan penyimpanan <i>Transportation and storage</i>	3,843	5,594	8,073
Penginapan dan aktiviti perkhidmatan makanan dan minuman <i>Accommodation and food & beverage services</i>	84,070	21,191	91,135
Maklumat dan komunikasi <i>Information and communication</i>	35,225	5,168	7,575
Aktiviti kewangan dan insurans/takaful <i>Financial and insurance/takaful activities</i>	21,283	46,505	30,092
Aktiviti hartanah <i>Real estate activities</i>	525	723	716
Aktiviti profesional, saintifik dan teknikal <i>Professional, scientific and technical activities</i>	5,907	5,221	6,903
Aktiviti pentadbiran dan khidmat sokongan <i>Administrative and support service activities</i>	43,069	18,416	50,123
Pentadbiran awam dan pertahanan; aktiviti keselamatan sosial wajib <i>Public administration and defence; compulsory social security</i>	1,360	3,736	1,558
Pendidikan <i>Education</i>	3,118	3,501	6,278
Aktiviti kesihatan kemanusiaan dan kerja sosial <i>Human health and social work activities</i>	3,983	3,274	2,859
Kesenian, hiburan dan rekreasi <i>Arts, entertainment and recreation</i>	804	532	2,114
Aktiviti perkhidmatan lain <i>Other services activities</i>	60,974	43,939	98,669
Aktiviti isi rumah sebagai majikan <i>Activities of households as employers</i>	1,565	1,541	1,916
Aktiviti badan dan pertubuhan luar wilayah <i>Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies</i>	250	70	88
Jumlah/Total	1,088,756	854,044	1,473,376

(a) Pengkelasan kumpulan pekerjaan adalah mengikut MASCO 2008
Classification of occupational group is based on the MASCO 2008.

(b) Merujuk kepada kekosongan yang didaftarkan oleh majikan melalui Bursa Buruh Elektronik.
Refers to the registered vacancies reported by employers through Electronic Labour Exchange (ELX).

Sumber/Source:

JobsMalaysia, Kementerian Sumber Manusia
JobsMalaysia, Ministry of Human Resources

3.10: Penempatan Pendaftar mengikut Industri ^{(a)(b)}

Placement of Registrants by Industry

Industri <i>Industry</i>	2015	2016	2017
Pertanian, perhutanan dan perikanan <i>Agriculture, forestry and fisheries</i>	2,870	1,639	1,382
Perlombongan dan pengkuarian <i>Mining and quarrying</i>	150	0	7
Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>	20,693	11,342	12,325
Bekalan elektrik, gas, wap dan pendingin udara <i>Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply</i>	52	9	9
Bekalan air; pembetulan, pengurusan sisa dan aktiviti pemulihan <i>Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities</i>	594	24	118
Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>	4,855	2,396	652
Perdagangan borong dan runcit; pembaikan kenderaan bermotor dan motosikal <i>Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles</i>	2,960	1,167	546
Pengangkutan dan penyimpanan <i>Transportation and storage</i>	81	546	83
Penginapan dan aktiviti perkhidmatan makanan dan minuman <i>Accommodation and food & beverage services</i>	2,628	1,327	1,475
Maklumat dan komunikasi <i>Information and communication</i>	348	101	93
Aktiviti kewangan dan insurans/takaful <i>Financial and insurance/takaful activities</i>	1,120	1,079	629
Aktiviti hartanah <i>Real estate activities</i>	81	1	3
Aktiviti profesional, saintifik dan teknikal <i>Professional, scientific and technical activities</i>	247	36	46
Aktiviti pentadbiran dan khidmat sokongan <i>Administrative and support service activities</i>	1,918	436	1,122
Pentadbiran awam dan pertahanan; aktiviti keselamatan sosial wajib <i>Public administration and defence; compulsory social security</i>	74	344	456
Pendidikan <i>Education</i>	364	145	165
Aktiviti kesihatan kemanusiaan dan kerja sosial <i>Human health and social work activities</i>	49	1,085	144
Kesenian, hiburan dan rekreasi <i>Arts, entertainment and recreation</i>	59	22	116
Aktiviti perkhidmatan lain <i>Other services activities</i>	1,770	926	950
Aktiviti isi rumah sebagai majikan <i>Activities of households as employers</i>	179	18	45
Aktiviti badan dan pertubuhan luar wilayah <i>Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies</i>	1	0	3
Jumlah/Total	41,093	22,643	20,369

(a) Pengkelasan kumpulan pekerjaan adalah mengikut MASCO 2008
Classification of occupational group is based on the MASCO 2008.

(b) Merujuk kepada kekosongan yang didaftarkan oleh majikan melalui Bursa Buruh Elektronik.
Refers to the registered vacancies reported by employers through Electronic Labour Exchange (ELX).

Sumber/Source:

JobsMalaysia, Kementerian Sumber Manusia
JobsMalaysia, Ministry of Human Resources

3.11: Perangkaan Perhubungan Perusahaan

Statistics on Industrial Relation

Butir-butir <i>Particulars</i>	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Bilangan kesatuan sekerja^(a) <i>Number of trade unions</i>	706	735	725	734	742
Keahlian^(a) <i>Membership</i>	914,677	930,512	913,737	927,802	929,232
Pertikaian perusahaan <i>Trade disputes</i>	383 ^r	469	477	483	247
Pertikaian perusahaan berakhir dengan mogok atau "lockout" <i>Trade disputes resulting in strikes or lockout</i>	-	-	-	-	-
Perjanjian kolektif yang diiktiraf dalam tahun semasa <i>Collective agreements taken cognizance during the year</i>	312	270	267	308	226
Bilangan pekerja diliputi oleh perjanjian kolektif <i>Number of workers covered by collective agreements</i>	137,093	145,408	124,385	133,753	60,593

(a) Akhir tempoh
End of period

Sumber/Source:

Kementerian Sumber Manusia
Ministry of Human Resources

3.12: Perangkaan Pertubuhan Keselamatan Sosial (PERKESO) Statistics on Social Security Organisation (SOCSO)

Wilayah <i>Region</i>	Tahun <i>Year</i>	Majikan Aktif <i>Active employers</i>	Pekerja Aktif <i>Active employees</i>	Kemalangan dilaporkan <i>Accidents reported</i>	Kes faedah dibayar ^(a) <i>Benefit cases paid</i>		
					Hilang Upaya Sementara <i>Temporary disablement</i>	Hilang Upaya Kekal <i>Permanent disablement</i>	Faedah orang Tanggung Tanggungans' <i>Dependents' benefit</i>
Malaysia	2013	906,363	14,876,353	63,557	59,312	16,458	1,194
	2014	948,219	14,876,353	63,331	59,190	17,353	1,157
	2015	997,965	15,764,163	62,837	60,071	17,705	1,191
	2016	427,690	6,597,948	66,618	63,943	19,210	1,209
	2017	433,723	6,803,948	69,980	65,477	19,966	1,176
Semenanjung Malaysia <i>Peninsular Malaysia</i>	2013	775,061	12,935,326	58,028	54,417	15,464	1,006
	2014	810,341	12,935,326	58,075	54,768	16,367	1,002
	2015	852,135	13,878,611	57,950	55,933	16,802	1,017
	2016	360,556	5,782,725	61,610	58,658	18,280	1,028
	2017 ^(b)	366,331	5,971,569	65,073	61,221	18,991	1,031
Sabah	2013 ^(c)	64,210	881,239	1,471	1,248	319	63
	2014 ^(c)	67,378	881,239	1,432	1,159	339	43
	2015 ^(c)	71,215	882,002	1,473	1,234	342	62
	2016 ^(c)	30,274	344,529	1,645	1,302	311	72
	2017	30,114	348,265	1,555	1,301	356	54
Sarawak	2013	67,092	1,059,788	4,058	3,647	675	125
	2014	70,500	1,059,788	3,824	3,263	647	112
	2015	74,615	1,003,550	3,414	2,904	561	112
	2016	36,860	470,694	3,363	3,983	619	109
	2017	37,278	484,114	3,352	2,955	619	91

(a) Merujuk kepada faedah utama.

Refers to main benefits.

(b) W.P. Kuala Lumpur termasuk W.P. Labuan.

W.P. Kuala Lumpur includes W.P. Labuan.

(c) Termasuk W.P. Labuan.

Includes W.P. Labuan.

Sumber/Source:

Pertubuhan Keselamatan Sosial (PERKESO)

Social Security Organisation (SOCSO)

3.13: Bilangan Penerima Faedah dari Pertubuhan Keselamatan Sosial (PERKESO)
Number of Beneficiaries of the Social Security Organisation (SOCSO)

Jenis faedah <i>Type of benefits</i>	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Faedah hilang upaya sementara <i>Temporary disablement benefit</i>	59,312	59,190	60,071	63,943	65,477
Faedah hilang upaya kekal <i>Permanent disablement benefit</i>	35,049	36,530	37,711	40,014	41,710
Faedah orang tanggungan <i>Dependents' benefit</i>	42,266	42,951	43,710	44,614	45,509
Faedah perubatan <i>Medical benefit</i>	2,505	2,413	2,432	2,742	2,919
Faedah pengurusan mayat <i>Funeral benefit</i>	12,980	13,733	14,788	16,682	17,556
Elaun layanan sentiasa <i>Constant attendance allowance</i>	5,540	6,146	6,529	6,878	7,326
Pencen ilat/bantuan ilat <i>Invalidity pension/invalidity grant</i>	46,387	49,959	53,990	58,436	63,947
Pencen penakat <i>Survivors' pension</i>	203,454	216,001	231,279	249,018	268,540
Faedah pemulihan <i>Rehabilitation benefit</i>	15,261	17,272	18,894	21,062	23,397
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	422,754	444,195	469,404	503,389	536,381

Sumber/Source:

Pertubuhan Keselamatan Sosial (PERKESO)
Social Security Organisation (SOCSO)

3.14: Profil Ahli Aktif Kumpulan Wang Simpanan Pekerja (KWSP) mengikut Kumpulan Umur dan Jantina
Profile of Employees Provident Fund (EPF) Active Members by Age Group and Sex

Kumpulan umur <i>Age group</i>	2016			2017		
	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Peratus <i>Percent (%)</i>	Jumlah Simpanan <i>Total Saving (RM juta/million)</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Peratus <i>Percent (%)</i>	Jumlah Simpanan <i>Total Saving (RM juta/million)</i>
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	6,882,983	100.0	518,346.26	7,110,517	100.0	557,175.20
<16	699	0.0	0.95	112	0.0	0.11
16–20	429,905	6.2	1,080.47	293,531	4.1	500.40
21–25	1,236,504	18.0	12,400.70	1,165,204	16.4	8,935.25
26–30	1,331,562	19.3	40,350.11	1,390,538	19.6	35,386.83
31–35	1,015,617	14.8	63,627.72	1,096,889	15.4	62,316.75
36–40	796,090	11.6	80,993.06	845,238	11.9	81,304.27
41–45	671,542	9.8	95,124.53	708,484	10.0	98,549.63
46–50	561,079	8.2	95,467.88	601,035	8.5	107,473.02
51–55	433,607	6.3	77,120.68	476,949	6.7	91,850.54
56–60	249,791	3.6	30,578.60	316,985	4.5	40,105.16
61–65	104,903	1.5	13,806.26	139,764	2.0	19,087.26
66–70	40,253	0.6	5,643.26	56,014	0.8	7,922.14
71–75	9,793	0.1	1,856.18	16,391	0.2	3,050.53
>75	1,638	0.0	295.86	3,383	0.0	693.30

Sumber/Source:

Kumpulan Wang Simpanan Pekerja (KWSP)

Employees Provident Fund (EPF)

4.1: Bilangan Sekolah Rendah dan Menengah Kerajaan dan Bantuan Kerajaan
Number of Government and Government-Aided Primary and Secondary Schools

Wilayah <i>Region</i>	Tahun <i>Year</i>	Sekolah Rendah <i>Primary School</i>	Sekolah Menengah <i>Secondary School</i>			
			Akademik <i>Academic</i>	Vokasional <i>Vocational</i>	Teknik <i>Technical</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>
Malaysia	2013	7,744	2,259	70	18	2,347
	2014	7,758	2,287	80	9	2,376
	2015	7,763	2,308	80	9	2,397
	2016	7,772	2,318	80	9	2,407
	2017	7,776	2,325	82	9	2,416
Semenanjung Malaysia <i>Peninsular Malaysia</i>	2013	5,397	1,864	61	12	1,937
	2014	5,402	1,888	66	8	1,962
	2015	5,411	1,907	66	8	1,981
	2016	5,437	1,914	67	8	1,989
	2017	5,421	1,921	68	8	1,997
Sabah ^(a)	2013	1,084	217	4	4	225
	2014	1,089	221	8	-	229
	2015	1,088	221	8	-	229
	2016	1,072	221	7	-	228
	2017	1,091	221	8	-	229
Sarawak	2013	1,263	178	5	2	185
	2014	1,265	178	6	1	185
	2015	1,264	180	6	1	187
	2016	1,263	183	6	1	190
	2017	1,264	183	6	1	190

(a) Termasuk W.P. Labuan.
Includes W.P. Labuan.

Sumber/Source:

Kementerian Pendidikan, Malaysia (KPM)
 Ministry of Education, Malaysia (MOE)

4.2: Bilangan Murid Peringkat Rendah dan Menengah di sekolah Kerajaan & Bantuan Kerajaan

Number of Pupils at primary and secondary level in Government & Government-Aided

Wilayah <i>Region</i>	Tahun <i>Year</i>	Sekolah Rendah <i>Primary School</i>	Sekolah Menengah <i>Secondary School</i>			
			Akademik <i>Academic</i>	Vokasional <i>Vocational</i>	Teknik <i>Technical</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>
Malaysia	2013	2,742,989	2,273,320	36,237	10,743	2,320,300
	2014	2,709,340	2,117,679	37,005	5,222	2,159,906
	2015	2,683,992	2,033,080	34,022	5,060	2,072,162
	2016	2,683,753	2,010,285	33,836	4,909	2,049,030
	2017	2,678,631	1,968,139	32,914	4,823	2,005,876
Semenanjung Malaysia <i>Peninsular Malaysia</i>	2013	2,212,229	1,853,358	31,907	7,127	1,892,392
	2014	2,184,527	1,728,720	30,079	4,875	1,763,674
	2015	2,159,486	1,654,241	27,687	4,703	1,686,631
	2016	2,156,868	1,628,758	27,783	4,545	1,661,086
	2017	2,150,602	1,588,054	26,947	4,495	1,619,496
Sabah ^(a)	2013	276,574	212,769	1,794	2,704	217,267
	2014	274,092	197,374	4,103	-	201,477
	2015	276,284	193,562	3,485	-	197,047
	2016	279,296	195,678	3,208	-	198,886
	2017	282,606	194,838	3,267	-	198,105
Sarawak	2013	254,186	207,193	2,536	912	210,641
	2014	250,721	191,585	2,823	347	194,755
	2015	248,222	185,277	2,850	357	188,484
	2016	247,589	185,849	2,845	364	189,058
	2017	245,423	185,247	2,700	328	188,275

(a) Termasuk W.P. Labuan.
Includes W.P. Labuan.

Sumber/Source:

Kementerian Pendidikan, Malaysia (KPM)
Ministry of Education, Malaysia (MOE)

4.3: Bilangan Guru di Sekolah Rendah dan Menengah Kerajaan & Bantuan Kerajaan

Number of Primary and Secondary School Teachers in Government & Government-Aided

Wilayah <i>Region</i>	Tahun <i>Year</i>	Sekolah Rendah <i>Primary School</i>	Sekolah Menengah <i>Secondary School</i>			
			Akademik <i>Academic</i>	Vokasional <i>Vocational</i>	Teknik <i>Technical</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>
Malaysia	2013	237,505	169,984	6,234	1,593	177,811
	2014	232,232	172,516	7,120	588	180,224
	2015	233,365	174,320	7,081	574	181,975
	2016	231,656	174,159	7,007	553	181,719
	2017	230,631	174,062	7,017	554	181,633
Semenanjung Malaysia <i>Peninsular Malaysia</i>	2013	185,565	140,383	5,522	939	146,844
	2014	181,816	142,024	5,861	523	148,408
	2015	182,306	143,191	5,832	515	149,538
	2016	180,881	143,760	5,743	500	149,703
	2017	180,142	143,663	5,750	500	149,913
Sabah ^(a)	2013	26,116	14,826	293	488	15,607
	2014	25,485	15,532	745	-	16,277
	2015	25,755	15,839	745	-	16,584
	2016	25,651	15,583	748	-	16,631
	2017	25,531	15,586	749	-	16,335
Sarawak	2013	25,824	14,775	419	166	15,360
	2014	24,931	14,960	514	65	15,539
	2015	25,304	15,290	504	59	15,853
	2016	25,124	14,816	516	53	15,385
	2017	24,958	14,813	518	54	15,385

(a) Termasuk W.P. Labuan.
Includes W.P. Labuan.

Sumber/Source:
Kementerian Pendidikan, Malaysia (KPM)
Ministry of Education, Malaysia (MOE)

4.4: Bilangan Sekolah Rendah dan Menengah Swasta

Number of Private Primary and Secondary Schools

Wilayah <i>Region</i>	Tahun <i>Year</i>	Sekolah Rendah Swasta <i>Private Primary School</i>			Sekolah Menengah Swasta <i>Private Secondary School</i>				Sekolah Pendidikan Khas <i>Special Education</i>
		Akademik <i>Academic</i>	Agama <i>Religious</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Akademik <i>Academic</i>	Agama <i>Religious</i>	MP Cina <i>PC Sec</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	
Malaysia	2013	64	43	107	72	29	60	161	11
	2014	63	43	106	71	29	60	160	11
	2015	65	51	116	104	31	60	195	13
	2016	65	49	114	70	31	60	161	12
	2017	71	54	125	77	33	60	170	13
Semenanjung Malaysia <i>Peninsular Malaysia</i>	2013	40	42	82	60	29	37	126	10
	2014	39	42	81	59	28	37	124	10
	2015	40	50	90	90	31	37	158	12
	2016	41	47	88	58	31	37	126	11
	2017	45	51	96	63	33	37	133	12
Sabah ^(a)	2013	16	-	16	7	-	9	16	-
	2014	16	-	16	7	-	9	16	-
	2015	16	-	16	9	-	9	18	-
	2016	16	-	16	7	-	9	16	-
	2017	17	1	18	8	-	9	17	-
Sarawak	2013	8	1	9	5	-	14	19	1
	2014	8	1	9	5	1	14	20	1
	2015	9	1	10	5	-	14	19	1
	2016	8	2	10	5	-	14	19	1
	2017	9	2	11	6	-	14	20	1

(a) Termasuk W.P. Labuan
Includes W.P. Labuan

Nota/Note:

MP Cina - Menengah Persendirian Cina
PC Sec - Private Chinese Secondary.

Sumber/Source:

Kementerian Pendidikan, Malaysia (KPM)
Ministry of Education, Malaysia (MOE)

4.5: Bilangan Murid di Sekolah Rendah dan Menengah Swasta

Number of Pupils in Private Primary and Secondary Schools

Wilayah Region	Tahun Year	Sekolah Rendah Swasta Private Primary School			Sekolah Menengah Swasta Private Secondary School				Sekolah Pendidikan Khas Special Education School
		Akademik Academic	Agama Religious	Jumlah Total	Akademik Academic	Agama Religious	MP Cina PC Sec	Jumlah Total	
Malaysia	2013	12,890	17,888	30,778	16,652	8,659	75,518	100,829	934
	2014	14,402	19,784	34,186	17,647	9,479	82,784	109,910	840
	2015	14,292	20,760	35,052	15,988	9,950	82,953	108,891	804
	2016	13,320	23,579	36,899	15,566	10,147	84,152	109,865	919
	2017	13,178	25,361	38,539	15,586	9,755	88,452	113,793	834
Semenanjung Malaysia <i>Peninsular Malaysia</i>	2013	9,190	17,888	27,078	13,868	8,659	61,531	84,058	805
	2014	10,320	19,722	30,042	14,594	9,328	68,554	92,476	709
	2015	10,154	20,491	30,645	12,975	9,950	68,684	91,609	668
	2016	9,172	23,138	32,310	12,743	10,147	69,434	92,324	785
	2017	9,174	24,598	33,772	12,437	9,755	73,691	95,883	712
Sabah ^(a)	2013	2,122	-	2,122	1,698	-	6,606	8,304	-
	2014	2,392	-	2,392	1,565	-	6,506	8,071	-
	2015	2,395	-	2,395	1,565	-	6,486	8,051	-
	2016	2,387	-	2,387	1,300	-	6,393	7,693	-
	2017	2,520	281	2,801	1,475	-	6,297	7,772	-
Sarawak	2013	1,578	-	1,578	1,086	-	7,381	8,467	129
	2014	1,690	62	1,752	1,488	151	7,724	9,363	131
	2015	1,743	269	2,012	1,448	-	7,783	9,231	136
	2016	1,761	441	2,202	1,523	-	8,325	9,848	134
	2017	1,484	482	1,966	1,674	-	8,464	10,138	122

(a) Termasuk W.P. Labuan
Includes W.P. Labuan

Nota/Note:

MP Cina - Menengah Persendirian Cina
PC Sec - Private Chinese Secondary.

Sumber/Source:

Kementerian Pendidikan, Malaysia (KPM)
Ministry of Education, Malaysia (MOE)

4.6: Bilangan Guru di Sekolah Rendah dan Menengah Swasta

Number of Teachers in Private Primary and Secondary Schools

Wilayah <i>Region</i>	Tahun <i>Year</i>	Sekolah Rendah Swasta <i>Private Primary School</i>			Sekolah Menengah Swasta <i>Private Secondary School</i>				Sekolah Pendidikan Khas <i>Special Education School</i>
		Akademik <i>Academic</i>	Agama <i>Religious</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Akademik <i>Academic</i>	Agama <i>Religious</i>	MP Cina <i>PC Sec</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	
Malaysia	2013	1,404	1,274	2,678	1,881	720	4,161	6,762	163
	2014	1,576	1,448	3,024	1,930	902	4,327	7,159	151
	2015	1,510	1,328	2,838	1,795	765	4,387	6,947	156
	2016	1,043	1,565	2,608	1,235	941	4,118	6,294	143
	2017	1,254	1,813	3,067	1,597	986	4,448	7,031	143
Semenanjung Malaysia <i>Peninsular Malaysia</i>	2013	1,054	1,274	2,328	1,625	720	3,231	5,576	154
	2014	1,232	1,448	2,680	1,684	847	3,529	6,060	142
	2015	1,124	1,328	2,452	1,523	765	3,586	5,874	147
	2016	714	1,525	2,239	1,047	941	3,311	5,299	134
	2017	907	1,751	2,658	1,364	986	3,640	5,990	134
Sabah ^(a)	2013	217	-	217	162	-	468	630	-
	2014	202	-	202	128	-	350	478	-
	2015	228	-	228	171	-	349	520	-
	2016	180	-	180	67	-	339	406	-
	2017	181	13	194	96	-	305	401	-
Sarawak	2013	133	-	133	94	-	462	556	9
	2014	142	-	142	118	55	448	621	9
	2015	158	-	158	101	-	452	553	9
	2016	149	40	184	121	-	468	589	9
	2017	166	49	215	137	-	503	640	9

(a) Termasuk W.P. Labuan
Includes W.P. Labuan

Nota/Note:

MP Cina - Menengah Persendirian Cina
PC Sec - Private Chinese Secondary.

Sumber/Source:

Kementerian Pendidikan, Malaysia (KPM)
Ministry of Education, Malaysia (MOE)

4.7: Bilangan Institusi dan Pensyarah di Institusi Pengajian Tinggi

Number of Institutions and Lecturers in Higher Education Institutions

Institusi Pengajian Tinggi <i>Institutions of Higher Learning</i>	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Institusi/Institutions					
Universiti Awam <i>Public Universities</i>	20	20	20	20	20
Institut Pendidikan Guru^(a) <i>Teacher Education Institute</i>	28	28	28	28	27
Politeknik <i>Polytechnics</i>	32	32	33	33	36
Institusi Pengajian Tinggi Swasta <i>Private Higher Education Institution</i>	500	..	..	..	500
Pensyarah/Lecturers					
Universiti Awam <i>Public Universities</i>	30,759	30,096	29,975	31,712	31,740
Institut Pendidikan Guru^(a) <i>Teacher Education Institute</i>	3,607	3,323	3,208	3,184	3,214
Politeknik <i>Polytechnics</i>	7,256	7,177	7,391	7,445	7,376
Institusi Pengajian Tinggi Swasta <i>Private Higher Education Institution</i>	24,476	..	34,750	31,112	48,643

(a) Termasuk Pusat Pengajian Bahasa Inggeris, Malaysia.
Includes English Language Teaching Centres, Malaysia (ELTC).

Sumber/Source:

Kementerian Pendidikan, Malaysia (KPM)
Ministry of Education, Malaysia (MOE)

4.8: Bilangan Penuntut di Institusi Pengajian Tinggi

Number of Students in Higher Education Institutions

Wilayah <i>Region</i>	Tahun <i>Year</i>	Jumlah (Institusi Pengajian Tinggi Awam) <i>Total (Public Higher Education)</i>			Universiti Awam <i>Public Universities</i>			Institut Pendidikan Guru ^(a) <i>Teacher Education Institute</i>		
		Lelaki <i>Male</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Lelaki <i>Male</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Lelaki <i>Male</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>
Malaysia	2013	292,338	421,100	713,438	218,425	341,934	560,359	12,320	30,101	42,421
	2014	287,934	419,100	707,034	216,714	346,472	563,186	11,382	22,300	33,682
	2015	276,740	414,403	691,143	205,384	335,254	540,638	10,677	25,230	35,907
	2016	268,245	399,239	667,484	201,839	330,210	532,049	4,013	11,639	15,652
	2017	272,294	399,986	672,280	205,067	333,488	538,555	3,712	9,486	13,198
Semenanjung Malaysia	2013	267,942	383,814	651,756	203,126	314,828	517,954	9,587	24,929	34,516
Peninsular Malaysia	2014	265,002	384,849	649,851	202,891	321,677	524,568	9,569	18,871	28,440
	2015	249,770	381,625	631,395	193,173	311,972	505,145	3,717	22,949	26,666
	2016	246,526	365,043	611,569	189,637	306,723	496,360	3,060	8,906	11,966
	2017	250,784	367,080	617,864	192,669	310,141	502,810	3,055	7,823	10,878
Sabah	2013	13,460	19,781	33,241	9,511	15,696	25,207	1,145	2,126	3,271
	2014	12,071	17,971	30,042	8,174	13,616	21,790	1,086	2,199	3,285
	2015	12,711	15,645	28,356	6,491	12,040	18,531	2,919	1,000	3,919
	2016	10,757	16,739	27,496	6,484	12,448	18,932	466	1,238	1,704
	2017	10,637	16,077	26,714	6,382	12,119	18,501	352	841	1,193
Sarawak	2013	11,168	17,507	28,675	5,788	11,410	17,198	1,588	3,046	4,634
	2014	10,877	16,141	27,018	5,649	11,179	16,828	727	1,230	1,957
	2015	14,249	16,939	31,188	5,720	11,242	16,962	4,041	1,281	5,322
	2016	10,962	17,457	28,419	5,718	11,039	16,757	487	1,495	1,982
	2017	10,873	16,829	27,702	6,016	11,228	17,244	305	822	1,127

(a) Termasuk Pusat Pengajian Bahasa Inggeris, Malaysia.
Includes English Language Teaching Centres, Malaysia (ELTC).

4.8: Bilangan Penuntut di Institusi Pengajian Tinggi (Samb.)
Number of Students in Higher Education Institutions (Cont'd)

Wilayah <i>Region</i>	Tahun <i>Year</i>	Politeknik <i>Polytechnics</i>			Kolej Komuniti <i>Community College</i>			Institusi Pengajian Tinggi Swasta <i>Private Higher Education</i>		
		Lelaki <i>Male</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Lelaki <i>Male</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Lelaki <i>Male</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>
Malaysia	2013	48,114	41,389	89,503	13,479	7,676	21,155	235,038	249,925	484,963
	2014	49,123	43,058	92,181	10,715	7,270	17,985	225,896	267,829	493,725
	2015	49,885	46,184	96,069	10,794	7,735	18,529	205,384	335,254	540,638
	2016	50,824	48,727	99,551	11,569	8,663	20,232	344,855	350,171	695,026
	2017	51,335	48,271	99,606	12,180	8,741	20,921	349,229	317,388	666,617
Semenanjung Malaysia	2013	42,397	36,879	79,276	12,600	7,176	19,776	..	..	..
<i>Peninsular Malaysia</i>	2014	42,681	37,681	80,362	9,845	6,759	16,604	..	..	..
	2015	42,870	39,650	82,520	9,788	7,014	16,802	..	..	..
	2016	43,396	41,539	84,935	10,433	7,875	18,308	..	..	..
	2017	44,137	41,172	85,309	10,923	7,944	18,867	..	..	..
Sabah	2013	2,273	1,755	4,028	531	204	735	..	..	..
	2014	2,276	1,895	4,171	535	261	796	..	..	..
	2015	2,794	2,389	5,183	699	400	1,099	..	..	..
	2016	3,024	2,619	5,643	783	434	1,217	..	..	..
	2017	3,050	2,651	5,701	853	466	1,319	..	..	..
Sarawak	2013	3,444	2,755	6,199	348	296	644	..	..	..
	2014	4,166	3,482	7,648	335	250	585	..	..	..
	2015	4,221	4,145	8,366	307	321	628	..	..	..
	2016	4,404	4,569	8,973	353	354	707	..	..	..
	2017	4,148	4,448	8,596	404	331	735	..	..	..

Sumber/Source:

Kementerian Pendidikan, Malaysia (KPM)
 Ministry of Education, Malaysia (MOE)

4.9: Bilangan Institusi Kebajikan Am

Number of Welfare Service Institutions

Jenis perkhidmatan <i>Type of service</i>	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
SEMUA PERKHIDMATAN <i>ALL SERVICES</i>					
A. Institusi Kanak-kanak <i>Childrens Institutions</i>					
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	35	35	35	37	35
i) Rumah Kanak-kanak <i>Children Home</i>	12	12	12	15	13
ii) Sekolah Tunas Bakti <i>Tunas Bakti School</i>	9	9	9	9	9
iii) Asrama Akhlak <i>Probation Hostel</i>	10	10	10	9	9
iv) Taman Seri Puteri	4	4	4	4	4
B. Institusi Orang Kurang Upaya <i>Disabled Institution</i>					
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	11	11	11	10	10
i) Taman Sinar Harapan	7	7	7	7	7
ii) Pusat Latihan Perindustrian dan Pemulihan, Bangi <i>Bangi Centre for Industrial Training and Rehabilitation</i>	1	1	1	1	1
iii) Bengkel Daya	2	2	2	2	2
iv) Pusat Harian Bukit Tunku	1	1	1	-	-
C. Institusi Warga Emas dan Orang Papa <i>Senior Citizen and Pauper Institution</i>					
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	13	13	16	16	16
i) Rumah Seri Kenangan <i>Seri Kenangan Home</i>	9	9	9	9	9
ii) Rumah Ehsan <i>Ehsan Home</i>	2	2	2	2	2
iii) Desa Bina Diri	2	2	5	5	5
Jumlah Besar <i>Grand Total</i>	59	59	62	63	61

Sumber/Source:

Jabatan Kebajikan Masyarakat, Malaysia (JKM)
Department of Social Welfare, Malaysia

4.10: Bilangan Penghuni dalam Institusi Kebajikan Am

Number of Inmates in Welfare Service Institutions

Jenis perkhidmatan <i>Type of service</i>	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
A. Institusi Kanak-kanak <i>Childrens Institutions</i>					
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	2,638	2,616	2,464	2,511	2,295
i) Rumah Kanak-kanak <i>Children Home</i>	1,151	1,179	1,111	1,166	1,096
ii) Sekolah Tunas Bakti <i>Tunas Bakti School</i>	1,110	1,102	1,071	1,090	942
iii) Asrama Akhlak <i>Probation Hostel</i>	183	177	157	140	182
iv) Taman Seri Puteri	194	158	125	115	75
B. Institusi Orang Kurang Upaya <i>Disabled Institution</i>					
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	793	732	795	746	864
i) Taman Sinar Harapan	626	605	591	598	651
ii) Pusat Latihan Perindustrian dan Pemulihan, Bangi <i>Bangi Centre for Industrial Training and Rehabilitation</i>	90	-	70	44	108
ii) Bengkel Daya	64	114	122	104	105
iv) Pusat Harian Bukit Tunku	13	13	12	-	-
C. Institusi Warga Emas dan Orang Papa <i>Senior Citizen and Pauper Institution</i>					
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	2,782	2,731	2,893	2,819	2,639
i) Rumah Seri Kenangan^(a) <i>Seri Kenangan Home</i>	1,631	1,590	1,585	1,586	1,500
ii) Rumah Ehsan <i>Ehsan Home</i>	227	213	217	213	206
iii) Desa Bina Diri	924	928	1091	1020	933
Jumlah Besar <i>Grand Total</i>	6,213	6,079	6,152	6,076	5,798

(a) Termasuk kes tahan sementara dan kes tetap.
Includes remand and permanent cases.

Sumber/Source:

Jabatan Kebajikan Masyarakat, Malaysia (JKM)
Department of Social Welfare, Malaysia

4.11: Bilangan Kakitangan Perubatan yang Berdaftar

Number of Registered Medical Personnel

Wilayah <i>Region</i>	Tahun <i>Year</i>	Doktor <i>Doctor</i>	Doktor Gigi ^(a) <i>Dentist^(a)</i>	Jururawat <i>Nurse</i>	Penolong Jururawat <i>Assistant Nurse</i>
Malaysia	2013	46,916	5,235	89,167 ^(c)	2,204 ^(c)
	2014	45,565	5,888	92,681 ^(c)	1,983 ^(b)
	2015	46,491	6,384	99,925	-
	2016 ^P	50,087	7,186	102,564	-
	2017 ^P	57,831	8,598	106,289	-
Semenanjung Malaysia <i>Peninsular Malaysia</i>	2013	41,409	4,563	75,978	1,980
	2014	40,201	5,145	78,978	285
	2015	40,663	5,581	14,940	154
	2016 ^P	43,214	6,293	87,209	-
	2017 ^P	47,315	7,619	90,138	-
Sabah ^(d)	2013	2,844	316	7,208	102
	2014	2,641	356	7,311	51
	2015	3,135	406	8,033	47
	2016 ^P	3,293	438	8,405	-
	2017 ^P	5,701	463	9,005	-
Sarawak	2013	2,663	356	5,981	122
	2014	2,723	387	6,392	8
	2015	2,693	397	6,907	107
	2016 ^P	3,580	455	6,950	-
	2017 ^P	4,815	516	7,146	-

Bilangan kakitangan perubatan yang berdaftar termasuk perkhidmatan kerajaan dan swasta

Number of registered medical personnel includes government and private practice.

(a) Tidak termasuk doktor gigi Bahagian II.

Excludes Division II dentist.

(b) Jumlah bilangan kakitangan perubatan yang berdaftar tidak sama dengan jumlah Malaysia kerana maklumat anggota yang berkhidmat di hospital bukan KKM dan swasta mengikut negeri tidak diperolehi.

Total number of registered medical personnel does not give total Malaysia because statistics of staffs in non-MOH hospitals and private by state is not available.

(c) Jumlah bilangan kakitangan perubatan yang berdaftar tidak sama dengan jumlah Malaysia kerana maklumat anggota yang berkhidmat di hospital bukan KKM mengikut negeri tidak diperolehi.

Total number of registered medical personnel does not give total Malaysia because statistics of staffs in non-MOH hospitals by state is not available.

(d) Termasuk W.P. Labuan.

Includes W.P. Labuan.

^P Permulaan

Preliminary

Sumber/Source:

Kementerian Kesihatan Malaysia (KKM)

Ministry of Health, Malaysia (MOH)

4.12: 10 Sebab Utama Kemasukan di Hospital Kerajaan

10 Principal Causes of Hospitalisation in Government Hospitals

Sebab utama <i>Principal causes</i>	2015	2016	2017
	Peratus <i>Per cent</i>		
Kehamilan, kelahiran anak dan <i>puerperium</i> <i>Pregnancy, childbirth and the puerperium</i>	23.9	23.1	22.6
Penyakit pada sistem pernafasan <i>Diseases of the respiratory system</i>	12.3	12.8	13.3
Kecederaan, keracunan dan kesan-kesan lain yang tertentu daripada faktor-faktor luaran <i>Injury, poisoning and certain other consequences of external causes</i>	7.6	7.7	7.2
Penyakit pada sistem pengaliran darah <i>Diseases of the circulatory system</i>	7.3	7.5	8.0
Keadaan tertentu semasa tempoh perinatal <i>Certain conditions originating in the perinatal period</i>	8.4	8.7	8.7
Sesetengah penyakit berjangkit dan parasitik <i>Certain infectious and parasitic diseases</i>	9.3	8.7	7.6
Penyakit pada sistem penghadaman makanan <i>Diseases of the digestive system</i>	4.5	4.6	4.7
Penyakit sistem genitourinari <i>Diseases of the genitourinary system</i>	4.2	4.3	4.2
Faktor-faktor yang mempengaruhi status kesihatan dan hubungan dengan perkhidmatan kesihatan <i>Factors influencing health status and contact with health services</i>	-	3.2	3.1
Neoplasma <i>Neoplasm</i>	4.1	4.2	4.6
Endokrin, penyakit pemakanan & metabolik <i>Endocrine, nutritional & metabolic diseases</i>	-	-	-

Sumber/Source:

Kementerian Kesihatan Malaysia (KKM)
Ministry of Health, Malaysia (MOH)

4.13: Bilangan Hospital Kerajaan dan Katil Number of Government Hospitals and Beds

Wilayah Region	Tahun Year	Jumlah Total		Hospital Hospital		Institusi Perubatan Khas Special Medical Institutions	
		Bil. No.	Katil Beds	Bil. No.	Katil Beds	Bil. No.	Katil Beds
Malaysia	2013	149	43,437	140	38,285	9	5,152
	2014	150	43,822	141	38,880	9	4,942
	2015	152	45,087	143	40,145	9	4,942
	2016	153	45,678	144	40,976	9	4,702
	2017	154	46,194	145	41,362	9	4,832
Semenanjung Malaysia <i>Peninsular Malaysia</i>	2013	101	43,738	95	39,730	6	4,008
	2014	102	35,263	96	31,465	6	3,798
	2015	104	36,350	98	32,552	6	3,798
	2016	104	36,763	98	33,205	6	3,558
	2017	105	37,202	99	33,634	6	3,568
Sabah ^(b)	2013	26	4,704	24	3,898	2	806
	2014	26	4,697	24	3,891	2	806
	2015	26	4,793	24	3,987	2	806
	2016	26	4,937	24	4,131	2	806
	2017	26	5,003	24	4,077	2	926
Sarawak	2013	22	3,856	21	3,518	1	338
	2014	22	3,862	21	3,524	1	338
	2015	22	3,944	21	3,606	1	338
	2016	23	3,978	22	3,640	1	338
	2017	23	3,989	22	3,651	1	338

(a) Tidak termasuk katil-katil yang ditempatkan di rumah penginapan pesakit dikawasan Pusat Kawalan Kusta Negara.
Excludes beds that are placed in chalets within the vicinity of the National Leprosy Control Centre.

(b) Termasuk W.P. Labuan.
Includes W.P. Labuan.

Sumber/Source:

Kementerian Kesihatan Malaysia (KKM)
Ministry of Health, Malaysia (MOH)

4.14: Bilangan Hospital Swasta, Rumah Rawatan, Rumah Bersalin & Hospis dan Katil mengikut Negeri
Number of Private Hospitals, Nursing Homes, Maternity Homes & Hospice and Beds by State

Negeri State	2013		2014		2015		2016		2017	
	Bil. No.	Katil Beds	Bil. No.	Katil Beds	Bil. No.	Katil Beds	Bil. No.	Katil Beds	Bil. No.	Katil Beds
MALAYSIA	252	14,602	223	13,646	216	13,574	216	14,619	240	15,566
Johor	37	1,299	32	985	33	1,273	32	1,374	33	1,341
Kedah	10	544	7	310	5	366	9	577	10	599
Kelantan	5	180	5	180	1	44	3	177	5	181
Melaka	4	737	4	800	5	795	5	844	5	849
Negeri Sembilan	9	525	8	488	8	514	4	414	7	596
Pahang	10	277	11	289	9	288	7	407	8	330
Perak	16	1,037	19	1,070	18	1,035	16	1,011	19	963
Perlis	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pulau Pinang	26	2,307	22	2,206	18	1,655	20	2,187	21	2,191
Sabah	5	130	5	196	7	314	4	169	7	309
Sarawak	16	677	13	503	14	599	15	578	16	757
Selangor	67	3,651	55	3,468	57	3,564	56	3,625	62	4,103
Terengganu	3	28	3	30	3	30	4	60	4	60
W.P. Kuala Lumpur ^(a)	44	3,210	39	3,121	38	3,097	41	3,196	43	3,287
W.P. Labuan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
W.P. Putrajaya	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Merujuk kepada Hospital, Rumah Rawatan, Rumah Bersalin dan hospis yang telah diberikan lesen dalam tahun tersebut.
Refers to Hospitals, Nursing Homes, Maternity Homes and Hospice which are licensed in respective year.

(a) Termasuk W.P. Putrajaya
Includes W.P. Putrajaya.

Sumber/Source:

Kementerian Kesihatan Malaysia (KKM)
Ministry of Health, Malaysia (MOH)

4.15: Bilangan Kemalangan Jalan Raya dan Nahas yang Dilaporkan

Number of Road Accidents and Casualties Reported

Wilayah <i>Region</i>	Tahun <i>Year</i>	Bilangan kemalangan jalan raya <i>Number of road accidents</i>	Nahas dalam kemalangan jalan raya <i>Casualties in road accidents</i>
Malaysia	2013	477,204	19,900
	2014	476,196	19,704
	2015	489,606	18,258
	2016	521,466	19,073
	2017	533,875	16,589
Semenanjung Malaysia <i>Peninsular Malaysia</i>	2013	441,066	17,067
	2014	440,645	16,917
	2015	453,186	15,740
	2016	484,103	16,677
	2017	496,824	14,191
Sabah ^(a)	2013	18,700	1,602
	2014	17,693	1,653
	2015	17,290	1,416
	2016	17,298	1,348
	2017	17,244	1,310
Sarawak	2013	17,438	1,231
	2014	17,858	1,134
	2015	19,130	1,102
	2016	20,065	1,048
	2017	19,807	1,088

(a) Termasuk W.P. Labuan.
Includes W.P. Labuan.

Sumber/Source:

Polis Diraja Malaysia (PDRM)
Royal Malaysian Police (RMP)

4.16: Kebakaran mengikut Jenis

Fire Breakout by Type

Jenis Type	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Bangunan dan isinya <i>Building and its content</i>	5,817	5,677	5,609	5,485	5,485
Kenderaan <i>Vehicles</i>	3,313	3,558	3,745	3,894	3,813
Mesin dan alat perkakas <i>Machine and Utensils</i>	1,475	1,559	1,608	1,550	1,697
Petrol/ Bahan kimia/ Gas <i>Petrol/ Chemical product/ Gas</i>	692	609	616	534	598
Kebun/ Hutan/ Belukar/ Lalang <i>Farm/ Forest/ Bush/ Weed</i>	13,555	30,728	17,951	26,072	7,459
Gerai <i>Stall</i>	167	189	125	127	125
Lain-lain <i>Others</i>	8,594	12,161	11,211	12,213	7,598
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	33,613	54,481	40,865	49,875	26,775

Sumber/Source:

Jabatan Bomba dan Penyelamat Malaysia (JBPM)
Fire and Rescue Department, Malaysia (FRDM)

4.17: Kebakaran mengikut Punca *Fire Breakout by Source*

Punca <i>Source</i>	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Elektrik <i>Electricity</i>	3,802	2,630	2,453	2,005	1,737
Puntung rokok <i>Cigarette butts</i>	777	1,628	860	753	307
Percikan api <i>Sparks of fire</i>	390	399	304	229	171
Mercun/ bunga api <i>Fire-crackers/ fireworks</i>	56	98	52	42	18
Ubat nyamuk/ lilin/ colok <i>Mosquito coil/ candle/ joss-stick</i>	182	170	126	98	89
Dapur gas/ minyak <i>Gas stove/ kerosene</i>	1,064	819	752	528	519
Reaksi spontan <i>Spontaneous reaction</i>	281	263	165	148	71
Dibakar dengan niat jahat <i>Incendiary intention</i>	1,156	856	460	493	191
Sengaja dibakar <i>Arson</i>	5,482	9,221	4,811	4,710	1,484
Tindak balas kimia <i>Chemical reaction</i>	18	12	19	10	22
Mancis/ api <i>Matches/ fire</i>	136	188	135	132	62
Lain-lain <i>Others</i>	17,130	36,744	29,856	40,078	23,229
Punca tidak diketahui <i>Source unknown</i>	3,166	1,512	872	649	1,456
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	33,640	54,540	40,865	49,875	29,356

Sumber/Source:

Jabatan Bomba dan Penyelamat Malaysia (JBPM)
Fire and Rescue Department, Malaysia (FRDM)

4.18: Kes Menyelamat dan Khidmat Kemanusiaan mengikut Kategori
Rescue Cases and Humanitarian Services by Category

Kategori <i>Category</i>	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Kemalangan jalan raya <i>Road accidents</i>	6,029	5,649	5,669	6,203	7,471
Tumpahan/ kebocoran bahan berbahaya <i>Hazardous material spills/ leaks</i>	1,419	1,434	1,485	1,869	2,589
Kecemasan bangunan/ struktur <i>Building/ structure emergencies</i>	2,345	2,073	2,398	2,652	2,769
Operasi mencari dan menyelamat <i>Search and rescue operations</i>	667	703	739	797	950
Bencana alam <i>Natural disasters</i>	3,008	11,258	3,725	3,388	4,897
Kecemasan lain/ khidmat kemanusiaan <i>Other emergencies/ humanitarian services</i>	19,600	21,595	25,085	25,493	36,252
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	33,068	42,712	39,101	40,402	54,928

Sumber/Source:

Jabatan Bomba dan Penyelamat Malaysia (JBPM)
Fire and Rescue Department, Malaysia (FRDM)

5.1: Indeks Harga Pengguna bagi Kumpulan Utama

Consumer Price Index for Main Groups
(2010 = 100)

Negeri <i>State</i>	Tahun <i>Year</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Makanan & minuman bukan alkohol <i>Food & non-alcoholic beverages</i>	Minuman alkohol & tembakau <i>Alcoholic beverages & tobacco</i>	Pakaian & kasut <i>Clothing & footwear</i>	Perumahan, air, elektrik, gas & bahan api lain <i>Housing, water, electricity, gas & other fuels</i>	Hiasan, perkakasan & penyelenggaraan isi rumah <i>Furnishings, household equipment & routine household maintenance</i>	Kesihatan <i>Health</i>
Malaysia								
Wajaran: <i>Weight</i>		100.0	30.2	2.9	3.3	23.8	3.8	1.7
	2013	107.1	111.5	111.3	98.6	105.2	105.4	106.8
	2014	110.5	115.2	124.2	98.4	108.8	106.5	109.9
	2015	112.8	119.4	141.0	98.9	111.5	109.4	114.8
	2016	115.2	124.0	165.2	98.5	114.2	112.0	117.9
	2017	119.5	128.8	165.5	98.2	116.7	114.4	120.9
% Perubahan <i>Change</i>	2017/2016	3.7	4.0	0.2	-0.3	2.2	2.1	2.5
Semenanjung Malaysia <i>Peninsular Malaysia</i>								
Wajaran: <i>Weight</i>		100.0	29.8	3.0	3.4	23.6	3.8	1.7
	2013	107.2	111.7	111.4	98.7	105.3	105.6	106.6
	2014	110.7	115.6	124.6	98.7	109.1	106.8	109.3
	2015	113.2	120.0	141.7	99.2	112.5	109.9	114.2
	2016	115.7	124.9	166.2	98.8	115.4	112.7	117.4
	2017	120.3	130.0	166.5	98.6	118.2	115.2	120.5
% Perubahan <i>Change</i>	2017/2016	4.0	4.1	0.2	-0.2	2.4	2.2	2.6
Sabah & W.P. Labuan								
Wajaran: <i>Weight</i>		100.0	31.8	2.6	2.8	28.1	3.8	1.0
	2013	107.0	110.7	112.3	97.9	104.1	108.5	111.7
	2014	109.1	112.4	126.0	96.9	106.5	108.7	114.5
	2015	110.0	114.6	143.7	97.3	105.9	110.6	120.0
	2016	110.8	116.4	169.3	97.2	107.2	111.2	122.8
	2017	114.1	120.5	169.7	96.3	108.3	112.4	124.9
% Perubahan <i>Change</i>	2017/2016	3.0	3.6	0.2	-0.9	1.0	1.1	1.7
Sarawak								
Wajaran: <i>Weight</i>		100.0	34.1	3.0	3.0	22.2	4.2	1.4
	2013	106.4	110.0	108.6	98.0	105.3	102.0	106.5
	2014	109.4	113.8	117.9	97.2	107.6	102.5	112.3
	2015	110.9	117.7	130.8	97.6	105.8	104.5	117.3
	2016	112.7	121.4	148.7	96.6	108.4	106.0	120.1
	2017	116.0	124.4	148.5	95.4	109.3	108.3	122.9
% Perubahan <i>Change</i>	2017/2016	3.0	2.6	-0.1	-1.2	0.8	2.2	2.3

5.1: Indeks Harga Pengguna bagi Kumpulan Utama (Samb.)
Consumer Price Index for Main Groups (Cont'd.)
(2010 = 100)

Negeri <i>State</i>	Tahun <i>Year</i>	Pengangkutan <i>Transport</i>	Komunikasi <i>Communication</i>	Perkhidmatan rekreasi & kebudayaan <i>Recreation</i> <i>services</i> <i>& culture</i>	Pendidikan <i>Education</i>	Restoran & hotel <i>Restaurants</i> <i>& hotels</i>	Pelbagai barangan dan perkhidmatan <i>Miscellaneous</i> <i>goods and</i> <i>services</i>
Malaysia							
Wajaran: <i>Weight</i>		13.7	5.2	4.9	1.1	2.9	6.5
2013		107.2	98.4	103.3	107.2	111.7	104.7
2014		112.4	97.7	104.9	109.8	116.9	105.4
2015		107.3	99.6	106.7	112.4	121.7	109.7
2016		102.4	98.1	109.4	114.8	125.1	112.9
2017		115.9	97.7	111.5	116.7	128.2	114.2
% Perubahan <i>Change</i>	2017/2016	13.2	-0.4	1.9	1.7	2.5	1.2
Semenanjung Malaysia <i>Peninsular Malaysia</i>							
Wajaran: <i>Weight</i>		13.9	5.3	4.9	1.2	2.9	6.5
2013		107.3	98.4	103.4	107.5	111.6	104.7
2014		112.5	97.6	105.0	110.2	117.0	105.3
2015		107.1	99.5	106.8	113.0	121.9	109.6
2016		102.4	98.0	109.5	115.5	125.2	112.9
2017		115.9	97.7	111.7	117.4	128.5	114.2
% Perubahan <i>Change</i>	2017/2016	13.2	-0.3	2.0	1.6	2.6	1.2
Sabah & W.P. Labuan							
Wajaran: <i>Weight</i>		12.6	5.0	4.1	0.5	1.8	5.9
2013		106.5	99.4	106.9	105.2	113.7	106.9
2014		110.0	99.0	109.9	107.0	118.9	107.5
2015		105.6	101.9	111.6	108.5	125.6	111.9
2016		100.0	99.9	114.6	109.5	129.0	113.6
2017		111.7	99.7	116.9	110.8	130.7	114.3
% Perubahan <i>Change</i>	2017/2016	11.7	-0.2	2.0	1.2	1.3	0.6
Sarawak							
Wajaran: <i>Weight</i>		11.5	4.9	5.3	0.9	2.4	7.1
2013		107.8	98.3	99.9	104.0	110.7	103.2
2014		113.7	97.6	101.3	104.8	113.7	104.3
2015		110.9	99.6	102.6	106.2	116.9	108.8
2016		104.5	97.0	104.1	108.2	119.7	112.1
2017		120.4	96.4	104.7	109.4	122.1	113.9
% Perubahan <i>Change</i>	2017/2016	15.2	-0.6	0.6	1.1	2.0	1.6

5.2: Indeks Harga Pengguna bagi Subkumpulan Makanan & Minuman Bukan Alkohol
Consumer Price Index for Sub-Groups of Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages
(2010 = 100)

Negeri <i>State</i>	Tahun <i>Year</i>	Makanan & minuman bukan alkohol <i>Food & non-alcoholic beverages</i>	Makanan <i>Food</i>	Makanan di rumah <i>Food at home</i>				
				Jumlah kecil <i>Sub-Total</i>	Beras, roti dan bijiran lain <i>Rice, bread and other cereals</i>	Daging <i>Meat</i>	Ikan & makanan laut <i>Fish & seafood</i>	Susu & telur <i>Milk & eggs</i>
Malaysia								
Wajaran: <i>Weight</i>		30.3	29.0	17.9	3.7	2.8	4.3	1.6
	2013	111.5	111.7	111.6	104.4	112.2	118.8	113.2
	2014	115.2	115.5	115.1	105.5	116.1	124.5	117.6
	2015	119.4	119.8	119.2	107.2	118.2	129.8	123.0
	2016	124.0	124.6	124.0	108.4	122.6	138.0	124.0
	2017	128.8	129.6	128.5	109.8	126.4	147.3	124.0
% Perubahan <i>Change</i>	2017/2016	4.0	4.1	3.7	1.3	3.1	6.7	0.0
Semenanjung Malaysia <i>Peninsular Malaysia</i>								
Wajaran: <i>Weight</i>		29.8	28.7	17.2	3.4	2.6	4.3	1.5
	2013	111.7	111.9	111.9	104.8	113.1	118.7	113.8
	2014	115.6	115.9	115.6	105.8	117.6	124.8	118.9
	2015	120.0	120.4	120.0	107.6	120.0	130.6	124.1
	2016	124.9	125.4	125.4	108.7	125.6	139.6	124.8
	2017	130.0	130.7	130.2	110.2	129.4	149.1	124.5
% Perubahan <i>Change</i>	2017/2016	4.1	4.2	3.9	1.4	3.0	6.8	-0.2
Sabah & W.P. Labuan								
Wajaran: <i>Weight</i>		31.8	29.8	22.0	5.8	3.2	4.5	2.3
	2013	110.7	111.1	110.4	102.5	105.2	120.5	112.3
	2014	112.4	112.9	111.8	103.0	107.0	121.5	114.2
	2015	114.6	115.0	113.2	104.4	106.7	121.9	120.3
	2016	116.4	117.0	114.5	105.4	105.1	124.2	121.4
	2017	120.5	121.4	118.5	106.2	109.4	134.5	123.2
% Perubahan <i>Change</i>	2017/2016	3.6	3.8	3.7	0.8	4.1	8.3	1.5
Sarawak								
Wajaran: <i>Weight</i>		34.1	32.1	23.4	4.7	5.2	4.6	2.1
	2013	110.0	110.3	110.3	104.0	110.0	117.8	109.9
	2014	113.8	114.3	113.9	105.5	111.7	123.8	111.5
	2015	117.7	118.2	117.6	107.6	113.4	129.0	118.2
	2016	121.4	122.0	121.3	109.4	114.2	135.3	120.5
	2017	124.4	125.2	124.0	110.5	117.4	140.7	121.2
% Perubahan <i>Change</i>	2017/2016	2.6	2.7	2.4	1.0	2.8	4.0	0.6

5.2: Indeks Harga Pengguna bagi Subkumpulan Makanan & Minuman Bukan Alkohol (Samb.)
Consumer Price Index for Sub-Groups of Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages (Cont'd.)
(2010 = 100)

Negeri <i>State</i>	Tahun <i>Year</i>	Makanan di rumah <i>Food at home</i>					Makanan di luar rumah <i>Food away from home</i>	Kopi, teh, koko & minuman bukan alkohol <i>Coffee, tea, cocoa & non- alcoholic beverages</i>
		Minyak & lemak <i>Oils & fats</i>	Buah- buahan <i>Fruits</i>	Sayur- sayuran <i>Vegetables</i>	Gula, jem, madu, coklat & manisan <i>Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate & confectionery</i>	Keluaran makanan yang tidak dikelaskan di mana-mana <i>Food products N.E.C.</i>		
Malaysia								
Wajaran: <i>Weight</i>		0.5	1.1	2.4	0.6	0.9	11.1	1.2
	2013	101.0	112.3	109.0	121.1	111.2	111.8	106.8
	2014	101.1	116.0	111.5	129.2	114.0	116.3	107.8
	2015	101.7	120.7	119.6	131.4	119.2	120.9	110.5
	2016	108.3	126.5	127.4	134.4	126.3	125.5	111.8
	2017	118.5	130.8	132.5	136.4	130.9	131.5	111.5
% Perubahan <i>Change</i>	2017/2016	13.3	3.4	4.0	1.5	3.6	4.8	-0.3
Semenanjung Malaysia <i>Peninsular Malaysia</i>								
Wajaran: <i>Weight</i>		0.5	1.1	2.4	0.6	0.9	11.5	1.1
	2013	101.6	113.2	107.6	121.1	111.4	111.8	107.2
	2014	101.9	116.5	109.6	129.3	114.5	116.4	108.3
	2015	102.6	121.5	118.8	131.7	119.7	121.0	110.8
	2016	109.2	127.6	127.5	134.8	127.4	125.6	112.1
	2017	119.4	132.5	133.1	136.9	132.1	131.6	112.0
% Perubahan <i>Change</i>	2017/2016	13.1	3.8	4.4	1.6	3.7	4.8	-0.1
Sabah & W.P. Labuan								
Wajaran: <i>Weight</i>		0.6	1.2	2.5	0.8	1.0	7.8	2.0
	2013	98.7	108.1	115.9	122.6	112.2	113.5	105.8
	2014	98.1	107.3	118.4	130.8	113.0	117.2	106.3
	2015	98.3	109.7	117.9	132.5	116.7	122.0	108.9
	2016	106.7	112.6	118.0	134.2	119.2	126.4	109.7
	2017	118.6	111.8	122.0	135.9	123.3	132.2	108.5
% Perubahan <i>Change</i>	2017/2016	16.5	-0.7	3.4	1.3	3.4	4.6	-1.1
Sarawak								
Wajaran: <i>Weight</i>		0.6	1.4	3.2	0.7	1.1	8.7	2.0
	2013	98.4	108.0	114.5	118.9	108.2	110.2	104.7
	2014	97.0	117.4	120.9	126.3	110.2	115.6	106.1
	2015	97.0	121.3	126.8	128.4	116.8	120.0	110.2
	2016	102.9	126.6	134.0	130.5	121.1	124.5	111.5
	2017	111.6	128.2	135.2	132.7	125.3	129.1	111.0
% Perubahan <i>Change</i>	2017/2016	12.2	1.3	0.9	1.7	3.5	3.7	-0.4

5.3: Indeks Harga Pengguna bagi Barang Tahan Lama, Semi Tahan Lama, Tidak Tahan Lama dan Perkhidmatan
Consumer Price Index for Durable, Semi-Durable, Non-Durable Goods and Services
(2010 = 100)

Negeri <i>State</i>	Tahun <i>Year</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Barang tahan lama <i>Durable goods</i>	Barang semi- tahan lama <i>Semi-durable goods</i>	Barang tidak tahan lama <i>Non-durable goods</i>	Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>
Malaysia						
Wajaran: Weight		100.0	4.8	4.4	40.3	50.5
	2013	107.1	98.5	99.5	109.1	107.2
	2014	110.5	96.6	99.3	113.7	110.5
	2015	112.8	97.3	99.8	114.6	114.6
	2016	115.2	99.6	99.6	116.1	117.7
	2017	119.5	100.7	99.4	123.0	120.9
% Perubahan Change	2017/2016	3.7	1.1	-0.2	5.9	2.7
Semenanjung Malaysia Peninsular Malaysia						
Wajaran: Weight		100.0	4.8	4.5	39.5	51.2
	2013	107.2	98.4	99.6	109.3	107.3
	2014	110.7	96.5	99.5	114.1	110.6
	2015	113.2	97.2	100.1	115.2	114.8
	2016	115.7	99.6	99.9	117.1	118.0
	2017	120.3	100.8	99.7	124.1	121.5
% Perubahan Change	2017/2016	4.0	1.2	-0.2	6.1	3.0
Sabah & W.P. Labuan						
Wajaran: Weight		100.0	4.8	3.8	43.8	47.6
	2013	107.0	99.8	98.4	108.7	107.2
	2014	109.1	97.9	97.4	111.7	109.4
	2015	110.0	97.7	97.7	110.9	112.4
	2016	110.8	98.8	97.4	110.7	114.3
	2017	114.1	99.0	96.5	116.3	116.2
% Perubahan Change	2017/2016	3.0	0.2	-0.9	5.2	1.7
Sarawak						
Wajaran: Weight		100.0	5.1	4.2	47.2	43.5
	2013	106.4	97.9	99.0	108.1	106.6
	2014	109.4	96.9	98.3	112.2	109.8
	2015	110.9	97.8	98.8	112.1	113.3
	2016	112.7	99.6	98.1	113.1	116.2
	2017	116.0	100.4	97.3	118.4	118.2
% Perubahan Change	2017/2016	3.0	0.8	-0.8	4.8	1.7

5.4: Harga Purata Getah Mutu Malaysia (G.M.M.) mengikut Gred Terpilih
Average Prices of Standard Malaysian Rubber (S.M.R.) by Selected Grade

Tempoh Period	G.M.M. CV S.M.R. CV	G.M.M. L S.M.R. L	G.M.M. 5 S.M.R. 5	G.M.M. 10 S.M.R. 10	G.M.M. 20 S.M.R. 20
Sen sekilogram, f.o.b. dalam 1 pallet tan metrik, sebut harga pada waktu tengah hari Sen per kilogram, f.o.b. in 1 tonne pallet, noon quotation					
2013	919.07	831.66	794.47	776.68	774.68
2014	730.01	675.07	565.14	555.14	553.14
2015	691.57	653.40	533.90	523.90	521.90
2016	716.59	679.63	580.45	570.45	568.45
2017	923.98	901.50	715.71	705.71	703.71

Sumber/Source:

Lembaga Getah Malaysia

Malaysian Rubber Board

5.5: Harga Purata bagi Komoditi Terpilih
Average Prices of Selected Commodities

Tempoh Period	Minyak isirong sawit mentah Crude palm kernel oil	Isirong sawit Palm kernel	Minyak sawit mentah Crude palm oil
RM setan metrik RM per tonne			
2013	2,659.50	1,371.50	2,371.00
2014	3,497.50	1,670.50	2,383.50
2015	3,373.00	1,527.50	2,153.50
2016	2,492.50	2,611.00	2,653.00
2017	5,325.00	2,536.00	2,783.00

Sumber/Source:

Lembaga Minyak Sawit Malaysia

Malaysian Palm Oil Board

5.6: Indeks Harga Pengeluar bagi Pengeluaran Tempatan mengikut Seksyen Barangan (SITC)
Producer Price Indices for Local Production by Commodity Section (SITC)
(2010 = 100)

Seksyen barangan <i>Commodity section</i>	Pengeluaran tempatan <i>Local production</i>					% Perubahan <i>Change</i>
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2017/2016
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	108.8	110.4	102.2	101.1	107.9	6.7
0 Makanan <i>Food</i>	111.9	116.9	118.6	120.8	126.9	5.0
1 Minuman dan tembakau <i>Beverages and tobacco</i>	107.3	110.6	111.3	112.4	113.7	1.2
2 Bahan-bahan mentah tidak boleh dimakan <i>Crude materials, inedible</i>	88.9	86.7	82.2	96.9	102.8	6.1
3 Bahan api, galian, pelincir, dll <i>Mineral fuels, lubricants, etc.</i>	131.5	131.9	100.1	88.0	104.9	19.2
4 Minyak dan lemak binatang dan sayur-sayuran <i>Animal and vegetable oils and fats</i>	93.3	100.6	93.9	100.1	108.0	7.9
5 Bahan kimia <i>Chemicals</i>	112.5	115.9	114.9	112.1	114.5	2.1
6 Barang-barang keluaran kilang <i>Manufactured goods</i>	102.8	103.5	103.4	103.8	108.0	4.0
7 Jentera dan kelengkapan pengangkutan <i>Machinery and transport equipment</i>	101.4	102.5	104.7	104.8	105.3	0.5
8 Pelbagai barang keluaran kilang <i>Miscellaneous manufactured articles</i>	103.7	104.1	106.1	107.2	109.5	2.1

**6.1: Pendapatan Isi Rumah Bulanan Purata mengikut Kumpulan Etnik
Ketua Isi Rumah dan Strata**
*Mean Monthly Household Income by Ethnic Group of Head of
Household and Strata*

Kumpulan etnik/Strata <i>Ethnic group/Strata</i>	Pada Harga Semasa <i>In Current Prices</i>					Kadar pertumbuhan tahunan purata <i>Average annual growth rate</i> 2014 - 2016 (%)
	2007	2009	2012	2014	2016	
	(RM)					
MALAYSIA	3,686	4,025	5,000	6,141	6,598	6.2
Bumiputera	3,156	3,624	4,457	5,548	6,267	6.1
Cina <i>Chinese</i>	4,853	5,011	6,366	7,666	8,750	6.6
India <i>Indians</i>	3,799	3,999	5,233	6,246	7,150	6.8
Lain-lain <i>Others</i>	3,561	3,640	3,843	6,011	4,951	-9.7
Bandar <i>Urban</i>	4,356	4,705	5,742	6,833	7,671	5.8
Luar bandar <i>Rural</i>	2,283	2,545	3,080	3,831	4,359	6.5

Nota/Note :

Data merujuk kepada Warganegara Malaysia.

Data refer to Malaysian Citizens.

6.2: Insiden Kemiskinan mengikut Kumpulan Etnik Ketua Isi Rumah dan Strata
Incidence of Poverty by Ethnic Group of Head Household and Strata

Kumpulan etnik/Strata <i>Ethnic group/Strata</i>	2007	2009	2012	2014	2016
MALAYSIA	3.6	3.8	1.7	0.6	0.4
Bumiputera	5.3	5.3	2.2	0.8	0.5
Cina <i>Chinese</i>	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.1	0.1
India <i>Indians</i>	2.6	2.5	1.8	0.6	0.1
Lain-lain <i>Others</i>	10.1	6.7	1.5	0.9	1.5
Bandar <i>Urban</i>	1.9	1.7	1.0	0.3	0.2
Luar bandar <i>Rural</i>	7.1	8.4	3.4	1.6	1.0

Nota/Note :

Data merujuk kepada Warganegara Malaysia.

Data refer to Malaysian Citizens.

6.3: Perbelanjaan Bulanan Purata Setiap Isi Rumah mengikut Strata

Mean Monthly Expenditure Per Household by Strata

Kumpulan Perbelanjaan <i>Expenditure Group</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>		Bandar <i>Urban</i>		Luar Bandar <i>Rural</i>	
	2014	2016	2014	2016	2014	2016
	(RM)					
01 Makanan dan minuman bukan alkohol <i>Food and non-alcoholic beverages</i>	676	726	687	734	640	699
Beras <i>Rice</i>	42	44	40	42	49	51
Roti dan bijirin lain <i>Bread and other cereals</i>	89	97	91	101	81	86
Daging <i>Meat</i>	101	104	101	103	100	108
Ikan dan makanan laut <i>Fish and seafood</i>	150	158	151	156	149	163
Susu, keju dan telur <i>Milk, cheese and eggs</i>	56	59	59	61	49	52
Minyak dan lemak <i>Oils and fats</i>	17	22	18	22	15	19
Buah-buahan <i>Fruits</i>	39	48	41	50	32	40
Sayur-sayuran <i>Vegetables</i>	80	84	81	84	77	84
Gula, jem, madu, coklat dan manisan <i>Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate and confectionery</i>	23	25	24	25	21	21
Keluaran makanan yang t.k.m <i>Food products n.e.c</i>	36	43	37	45	31	37
Kopi, teh, koko dan minuman bukan alkohol <i>Coffee, tea, cocoa and non-alcoholic beverages</i>	43	43	44	44	39	40
02 Minuman alkohol dan tembakau <i>Alcoholic beverages and tobacco</i>	83	98	87	102	69	84
03 Pakaian dan kasut <i>Clothing and footwear</i>	124	136	133	145	93	100
04 Perumahan, air, elektrik, gas dan bahan api lain <i>Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels</i>	853	969	964	1,087	484	550

6.3: Perbelanjaan Bulanan Purata Setiap Isi Rumah mengikut Strata (Samb.)

Mean Monthly Expenditure Per Household by Strata (Cont'd.)

Kumpulan Perbelanjaan <i>Expenditure Group</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>		Bandar <i>Urban</i>		Luar Bandar <i>Rural</i>	
	2014	2016	2014	2016	2014	2016
	(RM)					
05 Hiasan, perkakasan dan penyelenggaraan Isi rumah <i>Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance</i>	137	168	151	186	89	102
06 Kesihatan <i>Health</i>	59	75	65	80	38	55
07 Pengangkutan <i>Transport</i>	523	553	574	604	354	371
08 Komunikasi <i>Communication</i>	189	203	213	225	108	123
09 Perkhidmatan rekreasi dan kebudayaan <i>Recreation services and culture</i>	174	200	197	227	96	102
10 Pendidikan <i>Education</i>	41	54	48	61	18	27
11 Restoran dan hotel <i>Restaurants and hotels</i>	454	540	510	605	266	311
Perbelanjaan makanan di luar rumah <i>Expenditure on food away from home</i>	365	430	409	481	217	252
Perbelanjaan minuman di luar rumah <i>Expenditure on beverages away from home</i>	75	87	84	97	43	49
Perkhidmatan penginapan dan lain-lair <i>Accommodation services and others</i>	14	23	17	27	6	10
12 Pelbagai barang dan perkhidmatan <i>Miscellaneous goods and services</i>	266	312	293	343	176	202
Perbelanjaan Bulanan Purata Setiap Isi Rumah <i>Average Monthly Expenditure Per Household</i> (01-12)	3,578	4,033	3,921	4,402	2,431	2,725

7.1: Import, Eksport, Jumlah Perdagangan dan Imbangan Perdagangan
Imports, Exports, Total Trade and Balance of Trade

Tempoh <i>Period</i>	Import (c.i.f.) <i>Imports</i>	Eksport (f.o.b.) <i>Exports</i>	Jumlah perdagangan <i>Total trade</i>	Imbangan perdagangan <i>Balance of trade</i>
RM Juta/ <i>Million</i>				
2013	648,694.9	719,992.4	1,368,687.3	71,297.5
2014	682,937.1	765,416.9	1,448,354.0	82,479.7
2015	685,778.4	777,355.1	1,463,133.5	91,576.6
2016	698,818.7	786,964.2	1,485,782.8	88,145.5
2017	836,422.2	934,926.8	1,771,349.0	98,504.6

Nota/Note :

1. c.i.f - *Cost, insurance and freight.*
2. f.o.b - *free on board.*

7.2: Nilai Import Mengikut Seksyen SITC

Value of Imports by SITC Section

Seksyen SITC <i>SITC Section</i>	Import <i>Imports</i>				
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
	RM Juta/ Million				
0 Makanan <i>Food</i>	38,857.4	42,642.6	45,343.5	46,765.8	51,288.2
1 Minuman dan tembakau <i>Beverages and tobacco</i>	4,069.3	4,049.3	4,547.7	4,534.1	3,685.8
2 Bahan mentah, tidak boleh dimakan <i>Crude materials, inedible</i>	23,888.2	21,991.6	22,487.6	24,881.9	33,687.3
3 Bahan api galian, pelincir, dll. <i>Mineral fuels, lubricants, etc.</i>	105,022.4	114,876.5	85,148.1	72,183.9	106,807.6
4 Minyak dan lemak binatang dan sayur-sayuran <i>Animal and vegetable oils and fats</i>	4,117.1	4,521.1	6,970.9	5,469.0	6,772.8
5 Bahan kimia <i>Chemicals</i>	59,415.6	65,992.5	69,736.0	73,570.9	86,217.3
6 Barang keluaran kilang <i>Manufactured goods</i>	85,373.8	87,418.9	89,629.3	87,921.7	98,036.5
7 Jentera dan kelengkapan pengangkutan <i>Machinery and transport equipment</i>	276,278.0	285,547.6	297,067.4	316,347.7	372,858.0
8 Pelbagai barang keluaran kilang <i>Miscellaneous manufactured articles</i>	37,085.9	41,774.0	50,447.3	54,558.8	59,905.6
9 Pelbagai urusan niaga dan barangan <i>Miscellaneous transactions and commodities</i>	14,587.2	14,123.0	14,400.6	12,585.0	17,163.1
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	648,694.9	682,937.1	685,778.4	698,818.7	836,422.2

Nota/Note :

SITC - Standard International Trade Classification

7.3: Nilai Eksport Mengikut Seksyen SITC

Value of Exports By SITC Section

Seksyen SITC <i>SITC Section</i>	Eksport <i>Exports</i>				
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
	RM Juta/ Million				
0 Makanan <i>Food</i>	22,100.5	25,646.7	27,369.9	30,218.0	31,841.8
1 Minuman dan tembakau <i>Beverages and tobacco</i>	3,883.9	4,079.4	4,606.4	4,906.4	4,421.9
2 Bahan mentah, tidak boleh dimakan <i>Crude materials, inedible</i>	19,491.6	17,164.3	21,210.0	22,513.6	28,566.2
3 Bahan api galian, pelincir, dll. <i>Mineral fuels, lubricants, etc.</i>	160,347.7	168,624.1	125,875.5	111,163.2	144,012.6
4 Minyak dan lemak binatang dan sayur-sayuran <i>Animal and vegetable oils and fats</i>	49,019.2	50,490.6	47,863.5	50,637.1	56,398.0
5 Bahan kimia <i>Chemicals</i>	51,761.4	56,574.6	60,673.9	64,668.7	75,088.4
6 Barang keluaran kilang <i>Manufactured goods</i>	67,700.5	67,819.0	75,145.3	70,014.9	82,821.3
7 Jentera dan kelengkapan pengangkutan <i>Machinery and transport equipment</i>	273,675.9	296,735.4	326,094.8	338,784.6	398,808.6
8 Pelbagai barang keluaran kilang <i>Miscellaneous manufactured articles</i>	67,318.7	73,716.9	84,485.3	89,029.4	104,645.6
9 Pelbagai urusan niaga dan barangan <i>Miscellaneous transactions and commodities</i>	4,693.0	4,566.0	4,030.5	5,028.2	8,322.5
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	719,992.4	765,416.9	777,355.1	786,964.2	934,926.8

7.4: Import Mengikut Kumpulan Negara/ Negara Terpilih

Imports by Country Grouping / Selected Country

Kumpulan Negara/ Negara Terpilih Country Grouping/ Selected Country	Import Imports				
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
	RM Juta/ Million				
KESATUAN EROPAH EUROPEAN UNION E.U.					
Negara-negara Kesatuan Eropah E.U. countries					
Austria	1,553.3	1,837.6	2,468.3	2,199.8	2,335.5
Belgium	3,138.1	2,356.1	2,587.6	2,617.4	2,703.7
Bulgaria**	165.7	128.9	136.5	133.6	126.0
Croatia***	6.5	12.6	27.5	91.8	35.1
Cyprus*	127.1	209.7	945.1	53.8	40.1
Czech Republic*	542.7	640.3	879.7	829.5	963.4
Denmark	780.7	899.9	1,155.1	787.9	842.4
Estonia*	21.6	47.7	86.3	23.9	34.1
Finland	1,375.9	655.9	626.6	638.1	746.5
France	13,463.2	12,464.3	8,594.2	9,486.5	12,728.1
Germany, Fed. Republic of	22,912.1	23,162.5	23,374.7	23,784.0	26,277.5
Greece	127.4	48.0	49.0	107.1	79.5
Hungary*	471.2	395.4	466.0	589.1	742.0
Ireland	908.1	1,256.3	1,174.6	2,429.0	3,592.5
Italy	5,872.6	5,827.4	5,193.7	5,758.3	7,216.7
Latvia*	368.6	56.9	38.7	71.0	115.9
Lithuania*	152.5	96.6	208.2	367.1	268.4
Luxembourg	139.0	76.0	80.1	90.7	70.0
Malta*	93.4	84.8	352.6	175.5	164.1
Netherlands	5,407.7	8,213.0	9,107.8	7,030.1	7,851.8
Poland*	895.3	779.2	730.5	762.2	657.7
Portugal	434.7	241.9	170.0	173.4	252.4
Romania**	113.7	101.2	124.0	168.1	142.4
Slovak Republik*	57.2	73.1	108.0	125.0	147.4
Slovenia*	90.7	78.7	58.9	98.2	145.6
Spain	1,862.5	2,351.6	1,907.8	2,100.3	2,533.9
Sweden	1,940.9	1,947.2	1,795.5	1,948.3	2,086.6
United Kingdom	7,316.1	7,113.5	7,131.5	6,551.7	6,727.0
Jumlah negara-negara Kesatuan Eropah Total for E.U. countries	70,338.6	71,156.0	69,578.6	69,191.4	79,626.1

* Menyertai EU pada 2004
Joined EU in 2004

** Menyertai EU pada 2007
Joined EU in 2007

*** Menyertai EU pada 2013
Joined EU in 2013

7.4: Import Mengikut Kumpulan Negara/ Negara Terpilih (Samb.)
Imports by Country Grouping/ Selected Country (Cont'd.)

Kumpulan Negara/ Negara Terpilih Country Grouping/ Selected Country	Import Imports				
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
	RM Juta/ Million				
ASIA					
(i) Negara-negara ASEAN					
ASEAN countries					
Brunei Darussalam	1,036.7	837.7	546.4	651.4	2,600.1
Cambodia	613.3	600.5	594.0	583.9	708.8
Indonesia, Rep. of	27,943.8	27,728.2	30,999.8	29,486.4	37,879.4
Lao, People's Dem. Rep. of	4.0	4.1	11.2	51.3	23.6
Myanmar, Union of	624.3	546.7	686.5	824.1	967.1
Philippines	4,743.1	5,159.8	6,529.9	6,596.5	8,976.1
Singapore, Rep. of	80,249.2	85,887.0	82,195.4	72,397.8	92,729.0
Thailand	38,632.5	39,612.0	41,660.1	42,328.2	48,141.2
Viet Nam, Soc. Rep. of	19,016.0	15,261.8	18,849.6	18,819.2	22,625.6
Jumlah bagi ASEAN Total for ASEAN	172,862.9	175,637.7	182,073.0	171,738.8	214,651.1
(ii) Asia Barat					
West Asia					
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	128.8	187.4	139.5	642.4	1,267.1
Kuwait	2,045.9	4,894.1	3,047.1	1,859.3	1,122.2
Saudi Arabia	6,221.4	9,251.0	7,525.2	10,650.8	10,689.2
United Arab Emirates	15,054.7	15,550.2	12,151.1	9,781.4	13,161.5
Lain-lain/ Others	6,489.1	5,890.2	4,480.9	4,242.7	5,558.0
Jumlah bagi Asia Barat Total for West Asia	29,939.8	35,772.9	27,343.7	27,176.6	32,355.9
(iii) Negara-negara lain di Asia					
Other countries in Asia					
China, People's Rep. of	106,264.8	115,513.1	129,280.3	142,387.3	164,444.7
Hong Kong SAR	10,484.9	10,768.4	11,532.2	12,669.2	14,010.6
India	16,346.5	13,340.1	15,139.1	16,702.3	26,853.0
Japan	56,359.9	54,711.8	53,584.0	56,982.0	63,610.7
Korea, Rep. of	30,653.0	31,699.8	31,245.0	36,674.7	39,118.9
Pakistan	689.9	743.6	891.3	711.9	719.7
Taiwan	31,530.3	34,362.5	36,698.7	41,814.2	54,754.6
Lain-lain/ Others	1,180.0	665.7	985.7	1,108.0	1,330.2
Jumlah bagi negara-negara lain di Asia Total for other countries in Asia	253,509.3	261,804.9	279,356.4	309,049.6	364,842.3
Jumlah bagi ASIA Total for ASIA	456,312.0	473,215.5	488,773.0	507,965.0	611,849.3

7.4: Import Mengikut Kumpulan Negara/ Negara Terpilih (Samb.)

Imports by Country Grouping/ Selected Country (Cont'd.)

Kumpulan Negara/ Negara Terpilih <i>Country Grouping/ Selected Country</i>	Import <i>Imports</i>				
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
	RM Juta/ Million				
AFRIKA <i>AFRICA</i>					
Afrika Utara <i>North Africa</i>	1,692.8	1,809.1	1,934.2	711.1	1,195.5
Negara-negara lain di Afrika <i>Other countries in Africa</i>	7,322.1	8,075.7	7,548.1	6,178.4	10,340.4
Jumlah bagi AFRIKA <i>Total for AFRICA</i>	9,014.9	9,884.8	9,482.3	6,889.5	11,536.0
AMERIKA UTARA <i>NORTH AMERICA</i>					
Canada	3,152.6	3,012.7	2,706.0	2,770.8	3,046.6
U.S.A.	50,682.4	52,374.5	55,343.7	55,658.0	65,274.6
Lain-lain/ <i>Others</i>	-	-	-	-	-
Jumlah bagi AMERIKA UTARA <i>Total for NORTH AMERICA</i>	53,835.0	55,387.2	58,049.7	58,428.8	68,321.1
AMERIKA TENGAH DAN SELATAN <i>CENTRAL AND SOUTH AMERICA</i>					
Argentina	4,221.9	4,208.9	4,307.1	4,232.1	4,999.8
Brazil	5,679.0	5,947.7	6,756.4	8,452.7	9,046.8
Lain-lain/ <i>Others</i>	12,793.0	17,817.7	5,627.7	4,349.7	5,800.9
Jumlah bagi AMERIKA TENGAH DAN SELATAN <i>Total for CENTRAL AND SOUTH AMERICA</i>	22,693.9	27,974.4	16,691.2	17,034.4	19,847.4
OCEANIA					
Australia	16,491.9	20,232.9	17,595.2	15,610.2	20,091.8
New Zealand	2,744.6	2,920.7	3,016.0	2,863.1	3,358.6
Lain-lain/ <i>Others</i>	450.3	385.2	661.5	898.9	1,120.9
Jumlah bagi OCEANIA <i>Total for OCEANIA</i>	19,686.8	23,538.8	21,272.7	19,372.1	24,571.3
Negara-negara lain t.s.t.l. <i>Other countries n.e.s.</i>	16,813.6	21,780.5	21,931.0	19,937.5	20,670.9
JUMLAH BESAR <i>GRAND TOTAL</i>	648,694.9	682,937.1	685,778.4	698,818.7	836,422.2

7.5: Eksport Mengikut Kumpulan Negara/ Negara Terpilih

Exports by Country Grouping/ Selected Country

Kumpulan Negara/ Negara Terpilih	Eksport				
Country Grouping/ Selected Country	Exports				
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
	RM Juta/ Million				
KESATUAN EROPAH					
EUROPEAN UNION E.U.					
Negara-negara Kesatuan Eropah					
E.U. countries					
Austria	474.5	668.1	636.4	461.3	448.9
Belgium	2,486.9	3,250.4	3,746.8	4,193.7	4,863.1
Bulgaria**	154.9	184.5	224.2	265.7	341.7
Croatia***	53.6	66.1	73.8	66.7	74.7
Cyprus*	35.1	41.2	31.7	53.3	71.6
Czech Republic*	867.3	1,133.5	1,243.5	1,354.9	1,431.8
Denmark	546.8	621.4	682.8	559.2	628.9
Estonia*	231.1	247.8	218.4	129.9	178.9
Finland	642.6	506.2	521.3	423.2	531.6
France	5,466.0	5,169.7	5,738.5	5,745.6	5,830.0
Germany, Fed. Republic of	16,512.1	17,859.5	19,638.8	22,295.9	26,673.1
Greece	330.4	971.3	1,134.3	526.9	422.0
Hungary*	697.1	827.8	858.0	1,177.7	1,902.2
Ireland	467.3	512.1	561.2	565.1	679.8
Italy	3,205.1	2,952.8	3,636.1	4,004.1	4,574.7
Latvia*	220.1	124.4	142.0	295.6	352.2
Lithuania*	112.1	171.3	157.7	130.1	85.6
Luxembourg	73.2	23.0	102.6	40.0	89.1
Malta*	127.7	177.7	193.6	100.2	178.8
Netherlands	20,715.9	23,437.8	23,395.0	21,931.4	26,900.0
Poland*	1,071.7	1,617.8	1,505.4	1,187.7	1,699.3
Portugal	313.8	299.0	286.8	274.1	392.2
Romania**	275.4	320.8	364.1	424.1	617.5
Slovak Republik	238.4	403.0	322.9	246.9	373.5
Slovenia	329.1	370.3	398.7	847.7	2,054.5
Spain	1,453.5	1,780.6	2,321.1	2,329.2	2,687.9
Sweden	1,341.9	1,178.5	1,470.0	1,464.4	1,552.5
United Kingdom	6,848.0	7,921.8	9,318.0	8,739.3	9,654.6
Jumlah negara-negara Kesatuan Eropah	65,291.6	72,838.3	78,923.9	79,834.0	95,290.9
Total for E.U. Countries					

7.5: Eksport Mengikut Kumpulan Negara/ Negara Terpilih (Samb.)

Exports by Country Grouping/ Selected Country (Cont'd.)

Kumpulan Negara/ Negara Terpilih Country Grouping/ Selected Country	Eksport Exports				
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
	RM Juta/ Million				
ASIA					
(i) Negara-negara ASEAN					
ASEAN countries					
Brunei Darussalam	2,588.9	2,810.3	2,686.6	2,124.3	2,308.2
Cambodia	742.4	794.9	917.2	1,182.5	1,246.7
Indonesia, Rep. of	33,110.4	31,757.5	29,104.2	27,945.3	33,630.9
Lao, People's Dem. Rep of	72.1	81.4	58.1	77.0	62.3
Myanmar, Union of	2,260.7	2,634.0	3,064.8	3,924.8	4,134.4
Philippines	9,341.8	12,045.7	13,175.3	13,638.3	16,520.8
Singapore, Rep. of	100,256.6	108,727.8	108,388.4	114,442.5	135,628.3
Thailand	39,923.3	40,205.4	44,387.2	44,092.4	50,508.0
Viet Nam, Soc. Rep. of	13,329.7	14,343.9	17,396.3	23,773.2	27,596.8
Jumlah bagi ASEAN	201,626.0	213,400.9	219,178.1	231,200.2	271,636.3
Total for ASEAN					
(ii) Asia Barat					
West Asia					
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	3,139.7	2,182.3	1,951.9	2,163.2	3,254.3
Kuwait	611.3	926.3	842.2	739.6	808.8
Saudi Arabia	3,409.7	3,837.4	3,421.4	3,372.9	4,235.4
United Arab Emirates	12,663.8	11,742.8	11,837.1	12,575.3	12,019.1
Lain-lain/ Others	4,447.4	4,200.3	3,890.8	3,750.8	4,687.8
Jumlah bagi Asia Barat	24,271.9	22,889.2	21,943.5	22,601.8	25,005.4
Total for West Asia					
(iii) Negara-negara lain di Asia					
Other countries in Asia					
China, People's Rep. of	97,043.0	92,286.5	101,536.6	98,577.9	125,957.0
Hong Kong SAR	31,251.1	37,023.3	36,851.9	37,641.5	47,713.5
India	25,735.1	31,893.4	31,660.5	31,999.0	34,530.8
Japan	79,196.7	82,617.1	72,683.1	63,743.3	75,596.9
Korea, Rep. of	26,199.2	27,941.1	24,668.4	22,905.3	28,586.5
Pakistan	5,214.3	3,977.5	4,121.6	4,855.1	5,044.3
Taiwan	21,741.1	24,609.0	23,015.3	21,243.1	23,961.9
Lain-lain/ Others	7,494.4	7,163.6	6,853.5	8,739.4	10,433.2
Jumlah bagi negara-negara lain di Asia	293,874.8	307,511.5	301,390.8	289,704.5	351,823.9
Total for other countries in Asia					
Jumlah bagi ASIA	519,772.7	543,801.6	542,512.3	543,506.4	648,465.6
Total for ASIA					

7.5: Eksport Mengikut Kumpulan Negara/ Negara Terpilih (Samb.)

Exports by Country Grouping/ Selected Country (Cont'd.)

Kumpulan Negara/ Negara Terpilih <i>Country Grouping/ Selected Country</i>	Eksport <i>Exports</i>				
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
	RM Juta/ Million				
AFRIKA					
<i>AFRICA</i>					
Afrika Utara	4,094.2	3,527.5	3,353.9	3,434.5	3,548.5
<i>North Africa</i>					
Negara-negara lain di Afrika	13,446.6	15,941.4	17,219.5	15,648.0	17,355.9
<i>Other countries in Africa</i>					
Jumlah bagi AFRIKA	17,540.9	19,468.9	20,573.4	19,082.4	20,904.4
<i>Total for AFRICA</i>					
AMERIKA UTARA					
<i>NORTH AMERICA</i>					
Canada	2,527.1	2,642.5	3,047.1	2,923.2	3,524.8
U.S.A.	58,054.9	64,404.8	73,669.0	80,233.0	88,680.2
Lain-lain/ Others	-	0.2	-	-	-
Jumlah bagi AMERIKA UTARA	60,582.0	67,047.4	76,716.0	83,156.1	92,204.9
<i>Total for NORTH AMERICA</i>					
AMERIKA TENGAH DAN SELATAN					
<i>CENTRAL AND SOUTH AMERICA</i>					
Argentina	738.9	829.0	811.5	809.3	930.5
Brazil	3,831.5	3,246.0	3,117.0	2,945.4	3,659.1
Lain-lain/ Others	7,248.7	8,526.6	10,023.1	11,619.9	13,674.4
Jumlah bagi AMERIKA TENGAH DAN SELATAN	11,819.1	12,601.6	13,951.5	15,374.5	18,263.9
<i>Total for CENTRAL AND SOUTH AMERICA</i>					
OCEANIA					
Australia	29,225.1	32,966.6	28,081.6	26,818.9	32,376.6
New Zealand	4,356.2	5,239.7	4,016.5	3,036.2	4,511.4
Lain-lain/ Others	3,212.8	2,338.2	2,404.3	2,190.8	2,417.5
Jumlah bagi OCEANIA	36,794.1	40,544.5	34,502.4	32,045.9	39,305.4
<i>Total for OCEANIA</i>					
Negara-negara lain t.s.t.l.	8,192.1	9,114.6	10,175.6	13,964.8	20,491.6
<i>Other countries n.e.s</i>					
JUMLAH BESAR	719,992.4	765,416.9	777,355.1	786,964.2	934,926.8
GRAND TOTAL					

7.6: Import Barangan Utama dan Terpilih

Imports of Major and Selected Commodities

Keterangan <i>Description</i>	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Susu dan Krim, Tepung ^(a) <i>Milk and Cream, Powder</i>					
Volum import ('000 tan) <i>Import volume ('000 tonnes)</i>	122.5	171.1	193.4	170.7	169.0
Nilai import (RM Juta) <i>Import value (RM Million)</i>	1,526.4	2,433.0	2,034.8	1,626.7	1,960.0
Nilai unit c.i.f. (RM per tan) <i>Unit value c.i.f. (RM per tonne)</i>	12,458.7	14,217.3	10,522.1	9,527.3	11,594.8
Gandum <i>Wheat</i>					
Volum import ('000 tan) <i>Import volume ('000 tonnes)</i>	766.6	1,215.4	1,351.7	1,443.3	1,347.9
Nilai import (RM Juta) <i>Import value (RM Million)</i>	935.1	1,339.8	1,453.0	1,417.0	1,448.6
Nilai unit c.i.f. (RM per tan) <i>Unit value c.i.f. (RM per tonne)</i>	1,219.8	1,102.3	1,074.9	981.8	1,074.7
Beras <i>Rice</i>					
Volum import ('000 tan) <i>Import volume ('000 tonnes)</i>	890.1	942.1	1,051.2	822.0	732.8
Nilai import (RM Juta) <i>Import value (RM Million)</i>	1,585.6	1,616.9	2,082.4	1,565.9	1,485.3
Nilai unit c.i.f. (RM per tan) <i>Unit value c.i.f. (RM per tonne)</i>	1,781.4	1,716.3	1,981.0	1,905.0	2,027.0
Jagung <i>Maize</i>					
Volum import ('000 tan) <i>Import volume ('000 tonnes)</i>	3,395.4	3,826.5	3,584.9	3,607.0	3,773.5
Nilai import (RM Juta) <i>Import value (RM Million)</i>	3,146.6	3,153.9	3,015.6	2,964.8	3,200.0
Nilai unit c.i.f. (RM per tan) <i>Unit value c.i.f. (RM per tonne)</i>	926.7	824.2	841.2	822.0	848.0
Gula daripada Bit atau Tebu Mentah <i>Raw Beet & Cane Sugar</i>					
Volum import ('000 tan) <i>Import volume ('000 tonnes)</i>	1,834.9	2,139.0	1,934.2	1,904.7	2,000.9
Nilai import (RM Juta) <i>Import value (RM Million)</i>	2,950.3	3,253.5	2,768.0	3,378.8	3,967.5
Nilai unit c.i.f. (RM per tan) <i>Unit value c.i.f. (RM per tonne)</i>	1,607.9	1,521.0	1,431.1	1,774.0	1,982.8

(a) Termasuk Susu Skim.
Includes Skimmed Milk.

7.6: Import Barangan Utama dan Terpilih (Samb.)

Imports of Major and Selected Commodities (Cont'd.)

Keterangan <i>Description</i>	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Petroleum Mentah ^(a) <i>Crude Petroleum</i>					
Volum import ('000 tan) <i>Import volume ('000 tonnes)</i>	8,931.2	10,432.7	9,020.7	9,900.6	10,186.2
Nilai import (RM Juta) <i>Import value (RM Million)</i>	21,873.1	24,994.3	12,479.6	11,739.9	16,575.7
Nilai unit c.i.f. (RM per tan) <i>Unit value c.i.f. (RM per tonne)</i>	2,449.1	2,395.8	1,383.4	1,185.8	1,627.3
Keluaran Petroleum Bertapis ^(b) <i>Refined Petroleum Products</i>					
Volum import ('000 tan) <i>Import volume ('000 tonnes)</i>	25,361.5	26,629.0	29,516.0	32,391.8	36,356.3
Nilai import (RM Juta) <i>Import value (RM Million)</i>	69,571.3	74,569.9	57,679.3	49,410.9	71,586.7
Nilai unit c.i.f. (RM per tan) <i>Unit value c.i.f. (RM per tonne)</i>	2,743.2	2,800.3	1,954.2	1,525.4	1,969.0
Keluaran Besi Gelek Rata atau Keluli <i>Flat-Rolled Products of Iron or Steel</i>					
Volum import ('000 tan) <i>Import volume ('000 tonnes)</i>	3,463.4	3,562.8	3,748.6	4,372.3	4,488.0
Nilai import (RM Juta) <i>Import value (RM Million)</i>	10,191.4	10,533.8	10,345.3	10,794.4	14,484.8
Nilai unit c.i.f. (RM per tan) <i>Unit value c.i.f. (RM per tonne)</i>	2,942.6	2,956.6	2,759.8	2,468.8	3,227.4
Jentera-jentera Penggali, Perata, Penolak dll. <i>Excavator, Leveller, Bulldozer, etc.</i>					
Volum import (Bilangan) <i>Import volume (Number)</i>	18,711	16,810	11,326	17,690	49,302
Nilai import (RM Juta) <i>Import value (RM Million)</i>	2,677.2	1,866.0	1,219.2	1,354.8	2,021.8
Jentera dan Kelengkapan Khusus untuk Industri Tertentu dan Alat Ganti <i>Machinery and Equipment Specialised for Particular Industries and Parts</i>					
Nilai import (RM Juta) <i>Import value (RM Million)</i>	7,192.4	6,878.8	10,104.9	10,376.5	16,708.0
Alat Ganti dan Aksesori Mesin Pejabat dan Pemprosesan Data Automatik <i>Parts and Accessories for Office Machines and Automatic Data Processing Equipment</i>					
Nilai import (RM Juta) <i>Import value (RM Million)</i>	11,492.3	10,527.0	10,590.8	9,766.2	9,041.3

(a) Pilihan kod bagi produk ini telah disemak semula bermula tahun 2015 dan pilihan kod bagi tahun 2014 juga telah dikemaskini.
Selection of codes for these products has been revised from 2015 and the corresponding for 2014 has also been updated.

(b) Sebelum ini dikenali sebagai Keluaran Petroleum.
Previously known as Petroleum Products.

7.6: Import Barangan Utama dan Terpilih (Samb.)*Imports of Major and Selected Commodities (Cont'd.)*

Keterangan <i>Description</i>	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Kelengkapan Telekomunikasi, Alat Ganti dan Aksesori <i>Telecommunication Equipment, Parts and Accessories</i>					
Nilai import (RM Juta) <i>Import value (RM Million)</i>	20,820.8	20,426.6	22,965.3	22,500.9	26,490.0
Perkakas Litar Elektrik & Alat Ganti <i>Electrical Apparatus & Parts</i>					
Nilai import (RM Juta) <i>Import value (RM Million)</i>	15,636.5	15,777.0	18,230.7	19,848.0	21,812.2
Injap dan Tiub Termionik, Fotosel, dll. <i>Thermionic Valves and Tubes, Photocells, etc.</i>					
Nilai import (RM Juta) <i>Import value (RM Million)</i>	95,985.3	109,455.5	111,509.0	118,032.9	149,363.5
Barangan Elektrik & Elektronik Yang Lain <i>Other Electrical & Electronic Products</i>					
Nilai import (RM Juta) <i>Import value (RM Million)</i>	35,681.6	34,550.0	38,022.9	39,787.7	46,215.4
Motokar Belum Dipasang <i>Motor Cars, Completely Knocked Down</i>					
Kuantiti import (Bilangan) <i>Import quantity (Number)</i>	152,301	105,981	88,942	76,882	66,981
Nilai import (RM Juta) <i>Import value (RM Million)</i>	2,680.0	2,172.0	2,345.4	2,628.8	2,841.9
Nilai unit c.i.f. (RM seunit) <i>Unit value c.i.f. (RM per unit)</i>	17,596.7	20,494.2	26,370.3	34,192.4	42,428.2
Pesawat Udara dan Kelengkapan dan Alat Ganti <i>Aircraft & Associated Equipment and Parts</i>					
Nilai import (RM Juta) <i>Import value (RM Million)</i>	16,982.7	15,067.7	10,021.0	11,943.2	12,605.6
Kapal, Bot dan Struktur Terapung <i>Ships, Boats and Floating Structures</i>					
Nilai import (RM Juta) <i>Import value (RM Million)</i>	2,752.5	1,584.2	1,597.3	4,436.8	5,131.4

7.7: Eksport Barangan Utama dan Terpilih

Exports of Major and Selected Commodities

Keterangan Description	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
HASIL-HASIL UTAMA PERTANIAN/ PRIMARY AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS					
Getah Asli^(a) Natural Rubber					
Volum eksport ('000 tan) Export volume ('000 tonnes)	846.0	721.7	706.5	641.9	616.0
Nilai eksport (RM Juta) Export value (RM Million)	7,017.7	4,574.3	4,025.1	3,614.4	4,726.3
Nilai unit f.o.b. (RM per tan) Unit value f.o.b. (RM per tonne)	8,295.2	6,338.1	5,697.3	5,630.4	7,672.1
Minyak Kelapa Sawit^{(a)(b)} Palm Oil					
Volum eksport ('000 tan) Export volume ('000 tonnes)	17,794.6	16,572.5	16,866.2	15,309.9	15,187.7
Nilai eksport (RM Juta) Export value (RM Million)	44,141.5	42,809.4	40,118.2	41,442.9	46,085.4
Nilai unit f.o.b. (RM per tan) Unit value f.o.b. (RM per tonne)	2,480.6	2,583.2	2,378.6	2,706.9	3,034.4
LOGAM DAN GALIAN/ METALS AND MINERALS					
Petroleum Mentah^(a) Crude Petroleum					
Volum eksport ('000 tan) Export volume ('000 tonnes)	11,818.9	12,562.3	15,677.9	15,907.0	15,736.2
Nilai eksport (RM juta) Export value (RM million)	31,642.9	32,723.3	26,075.3	22,318.6	28,255.5
Nilai unit f.o.b. (RM per tan) Unit value f.o.b. (RM per tonne)	2,677.3	2,604.9	1,663.2	1,403.1	1,795.6
Keluaran Petroleum Bertapis^(c) Refined Petroleum Products					
Volum eksport ('000 tan) Export volume ('000 tonnes)	22,853.4	22,376.0	20,854.1	28,741.9	29,458.5
Nilai eksport (RM Juta) Export value (RM Million)	61,279.5	60,415.4	41,396.6	46,221.4	56,759.8
Nilai unit f.o.b. (RM per tan) Unit value f.o.b. (RM per tonne)	2,681.4	2,700.0	1,985.1	1,608.2	1,926.8
Gas Asli Cecair Liquefied Natural Gas					
Volum eksport ('000 tan) Export volume ('000 tonnes)	24,872.6	25,086.6	24,801.5	24,867.6	26,793.8
Nilai eksport (RM Juta) Export value (RM Million)	59,567.0	63,749.8	44,603.4	32,709.4	41,416.8
Nilai unit f.o.b. (RM per tan) Unit value f.o.b. (RM per tonne)	2,394.9	2,541.2	1,798.4	1,315.3	1,545.8

(a) Pilihan kod bagi produk ini telah disemak semula bermula tahun 2015 dan pilihan kod bagi tahun 2014 juga telah dikemaskini.
Selection of codes for these products has been revised from 2015 and the corresponding for 2014 has also been updated.

(b) Termasuk Mentah dan Diproses.
Includes Crude and Processed.

(c) Sebelum ini dikenali sebagai Keluaran Petroleum.
Previously known as Petroleum Products.

7.7: Eksport Barangan Utama dan Terpilih (Samb.)

Exports of Major and Selected Commodities (Cont'd.)

Keterangan <i>Description</i>	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
KAYU DAN HASIL KELUARAN KAYU/ TIMBER AND TIMBER-BASED PRODUCT					
Kayu Balak^(b)					
<i>Logs</i>					
Volum eksport ('000 meter padu) <i>Export volume ('000 cubic metres)</i>	3,150.0	3,216.7	3,020.9	2,837.4	2,592.3
Nilai eksport (RM Juta) <i>Export value (RM Million)</i>	1,865.2	2,071.6	2,019.7	1,611.3	1,411.4
Nilai unit f.o.b. (RM semeter padu) <i>Unit value f.o.b. (RM per cubic metre)</i>	592.1	644.0	668.6	567.9	544.5
Kayu Gergaji^(b)					
<i>Sawn Timber</i>					
Volum eksport ('000 meter padu) <i>Export volume ('000 cubic metres)</i>	1,965.8	1,964.7	1,985.6	1,979.8	2,166.3
Nilai eksport (RM Juta) <i>Export value (RM Million)</i>	2,514.1	2,650.9	3,167.6	3,389.9	3,889.7
Nilai unit f.o.b. (RM semeter padu) <i>Unit value f.o.b. (RM per cubic metre)</i>	1,278.9	1,349.3	1,595.3	1,712.3	1,795.6
Papan Lapis					
<i>Plywood</i>					
Volum eksport ('000 meter padu) <i>Export volume ('000 cubic metres)</i>	3,396.7	3,104.8	2,762.9	2,498.5	2,513.2
Nilai eksport (RM Juta) <i>Export value (RM Million)</i>	5,311.2	5,195.1	4,681.2	4,363.4	4,588.6
Nilai unit f.o.b. (RM semeter padu) <i>Unit value f.o.b. (RM per cubic Metre)</i>	1,563.6	1,673.3	1,694.3	1,746.4	1,825.8

(b) Termasuk konifer.

Includes conifer.

7.7: Eksport Barangan Utama dan Terpilih (Samb.)
Exports of Major and Selected Commodities (Cont'd.)

Keterangan <i>Description</i>	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Alat Ganti dan Aksesori Mesin Pejabat dan Pemprosesan Data Automatik <i>Parts and Accessories for Office Machines and Automatic Data Processing Equipment</i>					
Nilai eksport (RM Juta) <i>Export value (RM Million)</i>	17,105.6	14,753.1	14,929.5	12,920.9	11,459.5
Alat Terima Siaran TV, Berwarna <i>Television Receivers, Colours</i>					
Nilai eksport (RM Juta) <i>Export value (RM Million)</i>	10,365.1	10,394.7	9,126.4	7,334.7	7,944.8
Alat Terima Siaran Radio <i>Radio Broadcast Receivers</i>					
Nilai eksport (RM Juta) <i>Export value (RM Million)</i>	3,717.6	3,522.2	3,085.8	2,795.6	3,113.1
Kelengkapan Rakaman dan Pengeluaran Suara, Termasuk Televisyen <i>Sound Recorders and Reproducers, Including Television Images</i>					
Nilai eksport (RM Juta) <i>Export value (RM Million)</i>	1,911.0	1,494.1	1,327.0	1,352.0	1,363.2
Kelengkapan Telekomunikasi, Alat Ganti dan Aksesori <i>Telecommunications Equipment, Parts and Accessories</i>					
Nilai eksport (RM Juta) <i>Export value (RM Million)</i>	20,181.6	24,826.8	26,313.4	28,013.7	30,723.2
Injap dan Tiub Termionik, Fotosel, dll. <i>Thermionic Valves and Tubes, Photocells, etc.</i>					
Nilai eksport (RM Juta) <i>Export value (RM Million)</i>	111,442.1	127,365.7	137,462.3	144,655.1	178,142.3
Pakaian dan Kelengkapan Pakaian <i>Articles of Apparel and Clothing Accessories</i>					
Nilai eksport (RM Juta) <i>Export value (RM Million)</i>	3,910.0	4,894.6	5,604.0	5,670.7	5,947.6

**7.8(a): Volum Eksport Petroleum Mentah mengikut Negara Utama
(Taburan Peratusan)**

*Volume of Crude Petroleum Exported by Major Country
(Percentage Distribution)*

Negara <i>Country</i>	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
	(%)				
Australia	36.6	36.2	21.8	27.8	28.9
India	19.0	23.8	19.9	23.5	20.5
Thailand	16.1	13.5	25.8	20.4	23.2
Jepun <i>Japan</i>	7.8	5.5	4.7	4.0	4.6
Republik Rakyat China <i>People's Republic of China</i>	3.0	0.9	1.5	2.3	2.9
New Zealand	6.6	7.8	5.8	2.9	5.3
Republik Korea <i>Republic of Korea</i>	3.8	0.2	-	-	-
Filipina <i>Philippines</i>	1.2	3.1	2.9	3.2	0.9
Republik Singapura <i>Republic of Singapore</i>	2.4	5.7	10.8	8.0	8.7
Papua New Guinea	1.1	1.3	0.6	0.5	-
Negara-negara lain <i>Other countries</i>	2.3	1.9	6.3	7.3	5.1
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Jumlah volum dieksport ('000 tan metrik) <i>Total volume exported ('000 tonnes)</i>	11,819	12,562	15,678	15,907	15,736

**7.8(b): Volum Eksport Getah Asli mengikut Negara Utama
(Taburan Peratusan)**
*Volume of Natural Rubber Exported by Major Country
(Percentage Distribution)*

Negara <i>Country</i>	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
	(%)				
Republik Rakyat China <i>People's Republic of China</i>	46.3	45.9	49.3	46.8	48.2
Kesatuan Eropah <i>European Union</i>	23.5	23.8	22.4	24.7	25.7
Amerika Syarikat <i>United States of America</i>	4.2	5.4	5.1	3.6	3.8
Republik Islam Iran <i>Islamic Republic of Iran</i>	6.5	5.6	5.6	6.8	5.3
Republik Korea <i>Republic of Korea</i>	3.0	2.5	1.8	2.0	2.2
Brazil	3.4	2.6	2.4	1.9	1.9
Turki <i>Turkey</i>	1.7	1.8	1.9	2.2	2.4
Afrika Selatan <i>South Africa</i>	1.5	1.2	0.7	0.7	0.9
Mexico	1.4	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.8
Taiwan	1.3	1.3	1.6	1.8	1.7
Negara-negara lain <i>Other countries</i>	7.2	8.5	8.2	8.4	7.1
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Jumlah volum dieksport ('000 tan metrik) <i>Total volume exported ('000 tonnes)</i>	846	721	707	642	616

**7.8 (c): Volum Eksport Minyak Kelapa Sawit mengikut Negara Utama
(Taburan Peratusan)**
*Volume of Palm Oil Exported by Major Country
(Percentage Distribution)*

Negara <i>Country</i>	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
	(%)				
Republik Rakyat China <i>People's Republic of China</i>	20.4	17.4	14.4	12.2	10.6
India	12.8	18.7	21.8	18.4	12.8
Kesatuan Eropah <i>European Union</i>	13.0	13.3	14.0	12.4	11.7
Pakistan	7.9	4.6	3.7	5.3	5.1
Amerika Syarikat <i>United States of America</i>	5.7	4.3	3.5	3.5	3.5
Republik Islam Iran <i>Islamic Republic of Iran</i>	3.6	2.7	2.0	2.2	3.2
Republik Singapura <i>Republic of Singapore</i>	2.7	2.2	1.3	1.6	1.9
Jepun <i>Japan</i>	2.8	3.1	3.2	2.9	3.3
Mesir <i>Egypt</i>	2.5	2.1	1.2	1.0	1.1
Viet Nam	2.8	3.7	3.5	3.6	4.2
Negara-negara lain <i>Other countries</i>	25.8	27.9	31.4	36.9	42.6
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Jumlah volum dieksport ('000 tan metrik) <i>Total volume exported ('000 tonnes)</i>	17,795	16,573	16,866	15,310	15,188

Nota/Note:

Minyak kelapa sawit termasuk mentah dan diproses.
Palm oil include crude and processed.

**7.8 (d): Volum Eksport Kayu Balak mengikut Negara Utama
(Taburan Peratusan)**
*Volume of Logs Exported by Major Country
(Percentage Distribution)*

Negara <i>Country</i>	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
	(%)				
India	56.6	56.5	52.4	43.8	35.4
Republik Rakyat China <i>People's Republic of China</i>	11.8	10.7	5.8	2.6	2.8
Taiwan	11.8	10.3	6.9	7.0	4.3
Jepun <i>Japan</i>	7.9	7.3	6.7	5.8	4.6
Viet Nam	6.6	6.4	6.9	6.5	5.7
Republik Korea <i>Republic of Korea</i>	1.1	1.0	1.2	0.9	0.8
Republik Indonesia <i>Republic of Indonesia</i>	2.3	5.3	17.7	31.7	44.5
Thailand	0.6	0.7	(a)	(a)	(a)
Filipina <i>Philippines</i>	1.3	1.4	1.8	1.6	1.8
Hong Kong SAR	0.1	0.1	0.1	-	(a)
Negara-negara lain <i>Other countries</i>	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.1	0.1
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Jumlah volum dieksport ('000 meter padu) <i>Total volume exported ('000 cubic metres)</i>	3,150	3,217	3,021	2,837	2,592

(a) Kurang dari 0.1%.
Less than 0.1%.

Nota/Note

Kayu balak termasuk konifer.
Logs include conifer.

**7.8 (e): Volum Eksport Kayu Gergaji mengikut Negara Utama
(Taburan Peratusan)**
*Volume of Sawn Timber Exported by Major Country
(Percentage Distribution)*

Negara <i>Country</i>	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
	(%)				
Thailand	23.6	19.6	20.4	20.1	18.6
Republik Singapura <i>Republic of Singapore</i>	8.2	7.8	6.2	5.3	3.7
Filipina <i>Philippines</i>	10.5	9.2	10.8	11.7	12.3
Kesatuan Eropah <i>European Union</i>	7.4	8.2	7.3	6.6	6.1
Republik Rakyat China <i>People's Republic of China</i>	12.6	13.3	12.0	11.3	14.3
Taiwan	5.2	6.3	5.3	4.8	4.2
Yaman <i>Yemen</i>	4.4	4.2	2.3	4.3	4.7
Jepun <i>Japan</i>	4.0	3.8	3.4	3.1	2.7
Emiriah Arab Bersatu <i>United Arab Emirates</i>	3.7	4.2	4.4	3.7	4.0
Afrika Selatan <i>South Africa</i>	3.6	3.5	3.7	3.0	2.6
Negara-negara lain <i>Other countries</i>	16.9	19.9	24.2	26.1	26.8
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Jumlah volum dieksport ('000 meter padu) <i>Total volume exported ('000 cu. metres)</i>	1,966	1,965	1,986	1,980	2,166

Nota/Note:

Kayu gergaji termasuk konifer.
Sawn timber include konifer.

**7.8 (f): Nilai Eksport Injap dan Tiub Termionik, Fotosel, dll.
mengikut Negara Utama (Taburan Peratusan)**
*Value of Exports of Thermionic Valves and Tubes, Photocells, etc.
by Major Country (Percentage Distribution)*

Negara <i>Country</i>	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
	(%)				
Republik Rakyat China <i>People's Republic of China</i>	25.7	23.8	22.3	20.8	20.4
Republik Singapura <i>Republic of Singapore</i>	20.0	19.2	20.4	21.5	23.2
Hong Kong SAR	16.5	18.4	15.7	15.1	15.6
Amerika Syarikat <i>United States of America</i>	8.7	8.6	10.1	11.0	9.0
Kesatuan Eropah <i>European Union</i>	10.3	11.4	10.9	10.4	11.0
Jepun <i>Japan</i>	5.4	5.5	6.0	5.6	5.2
Taiwan	4.1	4.6	4.2	4.1	3.4
India	1.4	0.7	1.0	1.4	1.1
Republik Korea <i>Republic of Korea</i>	2.0	1.9	2.9	2.7	2.8
Thailand	2.2	2.2	2.4	2.4	2.9
Negara-negara lain <i>Other countries</i>	3.9	3.6	4.0	5.1	5.5
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Jumlah nilai eksport (RM Juta) <i>Total value of exports (RM Million)</i>	111,442	127,366	137,462	144,655	178,142

**7.9 (a): Nilai Import Makanan mengikut Negara Asal
(Taburan Peratusan)**

*Value of Imports of Food by Country of Origin
(Percentage Distribution)*

Negara <i>Country</i>	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
	(%)				
Republik Rakyat China <i>People's Republic of China</i>	10.2	10.9	11.8	12.7	11.9
India	9.1	8.0	7.3	6.8	6.8
Argentina	9.6	8.9	8.1	7.6	8.6
Thailand	7.7	8.8	8.8	7.6	7.5
Australia	7.9	8.1	8.1	7.6	7.1
Republik Indonesia <i>Republic of Indonesia</i>	8.2	7.3	7.5	7.6	6.8
Brazil	8.0	7.9	6.9	8.8	9.5
Kesatuan Eropah <i>European Union</i>	6.7	7.1	7.3	7.6	7.2
Viet Nam	4.5	3.5	3.8	3.7	4.1
Amerika Syarikat <i>United States of America</i>	6.1	5.9	5.3	5.5	6.0
New Zealand	5.6	5.6	5.4	4.8	5.4
Negara-negara lain <i>Other countries</i>	16.4	18.1	19.8	19.7	19.2
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Jumlah nilai import (RM Juta) <i>Total value of imports (RM Million)</i>	38,857	42,643	45,343	46,766	51,288

**7.9 (b): Nilai Import Kimia mengikut Negara Asal
(Taburan Peratusan)**

*Value of Imports of Chemicals by Country of Origin
(Percentage Distribution)*

Negara <i>Country</i>	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
	(%)				
Kesatuan Eropah <i>European Union</i>	14.6	13.8	14.0	13.5	12.1
Republik Rakyat China <i>People's Republic of China</i>	13.9	14.4	15.3	17.4	17.6
Republik Singapura <i>Republic of Singapore</i>	12.5	12.9	11.3	10.7	10.9
Jepun <i>Japan</i>	8.7	8.3	8.1	8.1	8.4
Amerika Syarikat <i>United States of America</i>	8.1	7.6	8.8	7.9	7.5
Thailand	6.6	6.2	6.3	6.2	6.3
Republik Korea <i>Republic of Korea</i>	5.9	6.1	6.1	6.2	6.1
Taiwan	4.6	4.2	4.7	4.4	4.3
Republik Indonesia <i>Republic of Indonesia</i>	6.0	6.1	4.9	5.8	6.6
India	4.6	3.6	2.4	2.8	2.9
Kanada <i>Canada</i>	2.1	1.7	1.5	1.3	1.2
Negara-negara lain <i>Other countries</i>	12.2	15.2	16.8	15.8	16.1
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Jumlah nilai import (RM Juta) <i>Total value of imports (RM Million)</i>	59,416	65,993	69,736	73,571	86,217

**7.9 (c): Nilai Import Barang-Barang Keluaran Kilang mengikut Negara Asal
(Taburan Peratusan)**

*Value of Imports of Manufactured Goods by Country of Origin
(Percentage Distribution)*

Negara <i>Country</i>	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
	(%)				
Republik Rakyat China <i>People's Republic of China</i>	22.6	25.8	28.5	31.3	28.5
Jepun <i>Japan</i>	15.6	14.3	11.6	12.4	12.7
Kesatuan Eropah <i>European Union</i>	10.1	8.7	7.6	6.6	6.9
Australia	7.4	9.0	6.4	5.3	4.6
Republik Korea <i>Republic of Korea</i>	8.1	6.6	6.6	7.0	6.7
Republik Indonesia <i>Republic of Indonesia</i>	6.1	6.0	5.6	6.0	6.3
Taiwan	5.5	5.5	5.2	5.2	5.4
Republik Singapura <i>Republic of Singapore</i>	4.0	4.0	5.1	4.7	4.1
Thailand	4.6	4.4	4.7	5.0	5.2
Amerika Syarikat <i>United States of America</i>	3.2	3.2	3.0	3.1	3.0
Viet Nam	2.4	2.7	2.9	2.9	3.6
Negara-negara lain <i>Other countries</i>	10.4	9.6	12.9	10.3	13.1
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Jumlah nilai import (RM Juta) <i>Total value of imports (RM Million)</i>	85,374	87,419	89,629	87,922	98,037

7.9 (d): Nilai Import Jentera dan Kelengkapan Pengangkutan mengikut Negara Asal (Taburan Peratusan)

Value of Imports of Machinery and Transport Equipment by Country of Origin (Percentage Distribution)

Negara <i>Country</i>	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
	(%)				
Republik Rakyat China <i>People's Republic of China</i>	22.5	22.4	22.6	22.3	22.6
Kesatuan Eropah <i>European Union</i>	14.6	13.9	12.0	12.2	12.3
Jepun <i>Japan</i>	11.0	10.4	10.2	10.1	9.3
Amerika Syarikat <i>United States of America</i>	11.8	11.8	11.8	11.3	11.4
Republik Singapura <i>Republic of Singapore</i>	8.1	8.8	10.8	9.1	10.7
Thailand	6.5	6.5	7.2	7.2	6.7
Taiwan	6.6	7.2	7.7	9.2	10.8
Republik Korea <i>Republic of Korea</i>	4.4	4.3	4.4	5.2	5.0
Hong Kong SAR	2.3	2.3	2.6	2.8	2.7
Viet Nam	3.3	1.9	3.2	3.3	3.0
Republik Indonesia <i>Republic of Indonesia</i>	1.5	1.2	1.5	1.4	1.4
Negara-negara lain <i>Other countries</i>	7.4	9.2	5.9	5.8	4.1
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Jumlah nilai import (RM Juta) <i>Total value of imports (RM Million)</i>	276,278	285,548	297,067	316,348	372,858

8.1: Keluasan Bertanam bagi Tanaman Utama

Planted Area of Main Crops

Wilayah <i>Region</i>	Tahun <i>Year</i>	Getah		Kelapa sawit ^(a)		Kelapa ^(a)	
		<i>Rubber</i>		<i>Oil palm</i>		<i>Coconut</i>	
		Estet	Kebun kecil ^(b)	Estet ^(c)	Kebun kecil ^(d)	Estet	Kebun kecil ^(e)
		<i>Estate</i>	<i>Small-holding</i>	<i>Estate</i>	<i>Small-holding</i>	<i>Estate</i>	<i>Small-holding</i>
'000 hektar/hectares							
Malaysia	2013	77.4	913.3	4,481.4	748.3	4.3	83.6
	2014	80.1	916.5	4,585.0	807.0	4.9	83.2
	2015	75.8	919.9	4,759.9	883.0	4.5	77.5
	2016	77.4	919.7	4,804.0	933.9	4.6	80.0
	2017	75.1	932.1	4,831.4	979.8	5.1	78.2
Semenanjung Malaysia	2013	77.4	568.0	2,137.4	456.3	4.2	49.3
Peninsular Malaysia	2014	80.1	571.0	2,146.5	470.8	4.7	52.2
	2015	75.8	574.5	2,168.9	490.5	4.3	46.8
	2016	77.4	565.0	2,168.5	511.0	4.5	50.9
	2017	75.1	575.3	2,169.9	538.5	4.9	49.0
Sabah	2013	(f)	104.0	1,276.4	198.7	0.2	17.3
	2014	(f)	104.0	1,296.6	214.8	0.2	16.8
	2015	(f)	104.0	1,326.8	217.4	0.1	16.5
	2016	(f)	106.4	1,330.0	221.7	0.1	16.5
	2017	(f)	108.7	1,325.8	221.1	0.2	16.6
Sarawak	2013	(f)	241.3	1,067.6	93.3	-	17.1
	2014	(f)	241.5	1,141.9	121.4	-	14.2
	2015	(f)	241.4	1,264.3	175.1	-	14.2
	2016	(f)	248.3	1,305.5	201.2	-	12.6
	2017	(f)	248.6	1,335.7	220.1	-	12.6

(a) Data Sabah termasuk W.P. Labuan.

Data for Sabah includes W.P. Labuan.

(b) Data keluasan kebun kecil getah diperoleh daripada FELDA, RISDA dan FELCRA. Data keluasan bertanam getah bagi kebun kecil lain dikemaskini semula dan hanya merujuk kepada kawasan di bawah KESEDAR, LIGS dan JPS.

Data on rubber area of smallholdings were obtained from FELDA, RISDA, and FELCRA. Data on rubber planted area for other smallholdings were revised and only refers to KESEDAR, LIGS and JPS.

(c) Termasuk estet swasta, FELDA, FELCRA, RISDA dan Skim Kerajaan Negeri/Agensi Kerajaan.

Includes private estate, FELDA, FELCRA, RISDA and Government Schemes/Government Agencies.

(d) Pekebun kecil persendirian.

Independent Smallholders only.

(e) Termasuk Rancangan Kemajuan Tanah Kerajaan. Data mengenai kebun kecil dibekalkan oleh Kementerian Pertanian dan Industri Asas Tani berdasarkan anggaran konsep persamaan tanaman tunggal.

Includes Government Land Development Schemes. Data on smallholdings supplied by the Ministry of Agriculture and Agro-Based Industry refers to the concept of estimates of sole crop equivalent.

(f) Mulai 2007, data estet getah bagi Sabah dan Sarawak telah disatukan dengan Semenanjung Malaysia.

Starting from 2007, rubber estate data for Sabah and Sarawak is combined with Peninsular Malaysia.

8.1: Keluasan Bertanam bagi Tanaman Utama (Samb.)

Planted Area of Main Crops (Cont'd.)

Wilayah <i>Region</i>	Tahun <i>Year</i>	Koko ^(g) <i>Cocoa</i>		Padi ^(h) <i>Paddy</i>	
		Estet <i>Estate</i>	Kebun kecil <i>Smallholding</i>	Sawah <i>Wetland</i>	Huma (Tanah tinggi dan tanah rendah) <i>Dryland (Highland and lowland)</i>
'000 hektar/hectares					
Malaysia	2013	0.8	13.0	603.9	67.8
	2014	0.9	15.2	615.7	63.5
	2015	0.9	17.2	619.1	62.4
	2016	0.9	16.5	620.4	68.4
	2017	0.9	16.6 ^e	623.5 ^p	65.5 ^p
Semenanjung Malaysia	2013	0.5	2.7	498.8	-
<i>Peninsular Malaysia</i>	2014	0.5	3.3	514.4	-
	2015	0.7	3.4	521.4	-
	2016	0.7	3.1	522.8	-
	2017	0.7	3.1 ^e	522.6 ^p	-
	Sabah	2013	0.3	4.7	32.7
2014		0.3	5.9	35.0	6.4
2015		0.2	6.8	32.6	6.1
2016		0.2	6.7	30.3	11.4
2017		0.2	6.8 ^e	30.0 ^p	12.2 ^p
Sarawak	2013	-	5.6	72.4	61.8
	2014	-	6.0	66.4	57.1
	2015	-	6.9	65.1	56.3
	2016	0.04	6.8	67.2	57.0
	2017	0.04	6.8 ^e	70.9 ^p	53.3 ^p

(g) Termasuk Rancangan Tanah Persekutuan. [¶]

Includes Federal Land Schemes.

(h) Perangkaan padi bagi satu tahun rujukan, contohnya 2014 termasuk tanaman musim utama 2013/2014 dan tanaman luar musim 2014. [¶]

Paddy statistics for a reference year, eg. 2014 will include data for main season crops 2013/2014 and off-season crops 2014.

Sumber/Source:

Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia

Department of Statistics, Malaysia

Jabatan Pertanian Malaysia

Department of Agriculture Malaysia

Lembaga Koko Malaysia

Malaysian Cocoa Board

Lembaga Minyak Sawit Malaysia

Malaysian Palm Oil Board

Pihak Berkuasa Kemajuan Pekebun Kecil Perusahaan Getah

Rubber Industry Smallholders Development Authority

8.2: Pengeluaran Pertanian

Agricultural Production

Wilayah <i>Region</i>	Tahun <i>Year</i>	Getah asli <i>Natural rubber</i>	Minyak sawit mentah <i>Crude palm oil</i>	Isirong sawit <i>Palm kernel</i>	Biji koko kering <i>Dry cocoa beans</i>
'000 tan metrik/tonnes					
Malaysia	2013	826.4	19,216.6	4,859.3	2.8
	2014	668.6	19,667.0	4,888.8	2.7
	2015	722.1	19,961.6	4,915.6	1.7
	2016	673.5	17,319.2	4,190.4	1.8
	2017	740.1	19,919.3	4,951.0	1.0
Semenanjung Malaysia	2013	753.7	10,328.0	2,876.1	0.8
Peninsular Malaysia	2014	625.7	10,172.1	2,799.9	0.9
	2015	687.9	10,536.5	2,868.7	0.7
	2016	638.5	8,886.6	2,378.1	0.6
	2017	688.0	10,575.9	2,913.2	0.4
Sabah	2013	72.7	5,776.5	1,315.9	1.5
	2014	42.9	6,055.6	1,362.2	1.1
	2015	34.2	5,723.0	1,274.0	0.7
	2016	35.0	4,847.3	1,075.3	0.9
	2017	52.1	5,215.3	1,167.2	0.4
Sarawak	2013	(a)	3,112.0	667.3	0.5
	2014	(a)	3,439.3	726.6	0.6
	2015	(a)	3,702.1	772.9	0.3
	2016	(a)	3,585.3	736.9	0.3
	2017	(a)	4,128.1	870.5	0.2

(a) Data getah bagi Sarawak telah disatukan dengan Sabah.
Rubber data for Sarawak is combined with Sabah.

8.2: Pengeluaran Pertanian (Samb.)

Agricultural Production (Cont'd.)

Wilayah <i>Region</i>	Tahun <i>Year</i>	Kopra <i>Copra</i>	Minyak kelapa ^(c) (mentah & bertapis) <i>Coconut oil (crude & refined)</i>	Dedak kopra <i>Copra cake</i>	Beras <i>Rice</i>
'000 tan metrik/tonnes					
Malaysia	2013	3.6	65.3	3.3	1,677.4
	2014	..	43.1	2.9	1,834.8
	2015	..	92.5	2.8	1,767.4
	2016	..	73.6	1.8	1,766.1
	2017	..	51.3	1.6	1,654.7 ^p
Semenanjung Malaysia	2013	3.6	62.5	1.7	1,452.0
Peninsular Malaysia	2014	..	41.1	1.8	1,607.2
	2015	..	91.9	2.0	1,546.7
	2016	..	72.7	1.0	1,545.4
	2017	..	50.8	0.8	1,437.1 ^p
Sabah	2013	-	(d)	(d)	73.1
	2014	-	(d)	(d)	88.3
	2015	..	(d)	(d)	75.3
	2016	..	(d)	(d)	73.0
	2017	..	(d)	(d)	69.9 ^p
Sarawak	2013	-	2.8	1.6	152.2
	2014	-	2.0	1.1	139.2
	2015	..	0.6	0.8	145.4
	2016	..	0.9	0.8	147.8
	2017	..	0.5	0.8	147.8 ^p

(c) Data merujuk kepada pengeluaran kilang di luar estet.

Data refers to the production by mills and factories not located on the estates.

(d) Mulai 2010, data bagi Sabah telah disatukan bersama data Sarawak.

Starting from 2010, data for Sabah is combined with data from Sarawak.

Sumber/Source:

Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia

Department of Statistics, Malaysia

Jabatan Pertanian Malaysia

Department of Agriculture Malaysia

Lembaga Koko Malaysia

Malaysian Cocoa Board

Lembaga Minyak Sawit Malaysia

Malaysian Palm Oil Board

8.3: Estet Getah - Bilangan, Keluasan Bertanam, Pengeluaran dan Hasil

Rubber Estates - Number, Planted Area, Production and Yield

Wilayah <i>Region</i>	Tahun <i>Year</i>	Bilangan <i>Number</i>	Keluasan bertanam <i>Planted area</i>		Purata keluasan ditoreh (Hektar) <i>Average hectarage tapped (Hectare)</i>	Pengeluaran (Tan metrik) <i>Production (Tonnes)</i>	Hasil sehektar (Kilogram) <i>Yield per hectare (Kilogram)</i>
			Matang (Hektar) <i>Mature (Hectare)</i>	Belum Matang (Hektar) <i>Immature (Hectare)</i>			
Malaysia	2013	173	44,725	32,686	41,207	57,394	1,393
	2014	184	42,589	37,495	39,276	55,769	1,420
	2015	163	43,201	32,631	39,730	56,821	1,430
	2016	173	41,542	35,863	38,613	53,036	1,374
	2017	145	39,759	35,355	38,222	49,321	1,290

Nota/Note:

Data estet getah bagi Sabah dan Sarawak telah disatukan dengan Semenanjung Malaysia.

Rubber estate data for Sabah and Sarawak is combined with Peninsular Malaysia.

8.4: Kelapa Sawit - Keluasan Bertanam dan Purata Hasil

Oil Palm - Planted Area and Average Yield

Wilayah <i>Region</i>	Tahun <i>Year</i>	Keluasan bertanam <i>Planted area</i>		Purata hasil sehektar (Tan metrik) <i>Average yield per hectare (Tonnes)</i>
		Matang (Hektar) <i>Mature (Hectare)</i>	Belum Matang (Hektar) <i>Immature (Hectare)</i>	
Malaysia	2013	4,526,089	703,650	19.02
	2014	4,689,321	702,914	18.63
	2015	4,859,397	783,546	18.48
	2016	5,001,438	736,547	15.91
	2017	5,110,713	700,432	17.89
Semenanjung Malaysia <i>Peninsular Malaysia</i>	2013	2,234,193	359,540	19.26
	2014	2,275,572	341,762	18.23
	2015	2,315,261	344,100	18.77
	2016	2,349,387	330,115	15.77
	2017	2,388,574	319,839	18.70
Sabah	2013	1,330,039	145,069	20.88
	2014	1,355,541	155,969	21.34
	2015	1,375,229	168,994	19.99
	2016	1,383,109	168,605	17.10
	2017	1,380,037	166,867	18.35
Sarawak	2013	961,857	199,041	16.23
	2014	1,058,208	205,183	16.13
	2015	1,168,907	270,452	16.21
	2016	1,268,942	237,827	14.86
	2017	1,342,102	213,726	16.13

Sumber/Source:

Lembaga Minyak Sawit Malaysia
Malaysian Palm Oil Board

8.5: Estet Koko - Keluasan Bertanam, Pengeluaran dan Hasil

Cocoa Estates - Planted Area, Production and Yield

Wilayah <i>Region</i>	Tahun <i>Year</i>	Keluasan bertanam <i>Planted area</i>		Jumlah keluasan dipetik (Hektar) <i>Total area harvested (Hectare)</i>	Pengeluaran biji koko kering (Tan metrik) <i>Production of dry cocoa beans (Tonnes)</i>	Hasil sehektar (Tan metrik) <i>Yield per hectare (Tonnes)</i>
		Matang (Hektar) <i>Mature (Hectare)</i>	Belum Matang (Hektar) <i>Immature (Hectare)</i>			
Malaysia	2013	723	104	608	78	0.13
	2014	698	161	583	66	0.11
	2015	639	240	581	96	0.16
	2016	638	294	567	105	0.18
	2017	621	294	550	100	0.18
Semenanjung Malaysia <i>Peninsular Malaysia</i>	2013	416	99	388	63	0.16
	2014	391	155	363	53	0.15
	2015	426	228	408	82	0.20
	2016	430	243	412	94	0.23
	2017	430	243	412	90	0.22
Sabah	2013	307	5	219	15	0.07
	2014	307	6	219	13	0.06
	2015	213	12	173	14	0.08
	2016	199	16	151	11	0.07
	2017	182	16	134	10	0.07
Sarawak	2013	-	-	-	-	-
	2014	-	-	-	-	-
	2015	-	-	-	-	-
	2016	9	35	4	0	0.07
	2017	9	35	4	0	0.07

Sumber/Source:

Lembaga Koko Malaysia
Malaysian Cocoa Board

8.6: Padi - Keluasan Bertanam, Pengeluaran dan Purata Hasil

Paddy - Planted Area, Production and Average Yield

Wilayah <i>Region</i>	Tahun <i>Year</i>	Padi sawah <i>Wetland paddy</i>		
		Musim utama <i>Main season</i>		
		Keluasan bertanam (<i>'000 hektar</i>) <i>Planted area</i> (<i>'000 hectares</i>)	Pengeluaran (<i>'000 tan metrik</i>) <i>Production</i> (<i>'000 tonnes</i>)	Purata hasil (<i>Kilogram/hektar</i>) <i>Average yield</i> (<i>Kilogram/hectare</i>)
Malaysia	2013	357.6	1,371.0	3,834
	2014	352.7	1,515.6	4,297
	2015	353.2	1,422.1	4,026
	2016	357.7	1,496.6	4,184
	2017 ^P	357.6	1,389.4	3,886
Semenanjung Malaysia <i>Peninsular Malaysia</i>	2013	262.8	1,089.8	4,148
	2014	264.4	1,249.4	4,725
	2015	266.2	1,162.0	4,364
	2016	269.1	1,238.9	4,604
	2017 ^P	267.4	1,119.3	4,186
Sabah	2013	22.8	76.4	3,338
	2014	22.2	78.0	3,512
	2015	22.1	77.9	3,521
	2016	21.7	66.4	3,060
	2017 ^P	19.5	58.9	3,017
Sarawak	2013	72.0	204.8	2,844
	2014	66.1	188.2	2,848
	2015	64.8	182.2	2,811
	2016	66.9	191.4	2,860
	2017 ^P	70.6	211.2	2,990

8.6: Padi - Keluasan Bertanam, Pengeluaran dan Purata Hasil (Samb.)
Paddy - Planted Area, Production and Average Yield (Cont'd.)

Wilayah <i>Region</i>	Tahun <i>Year</i>	Padi sawah <i>Wetland paddy</i>		
		Luar musim <i>Off-season</i>		
		Keluasan bertanam (<i>'000 hektar</i>) <i>Planted area</i> (<i>'000 hectares</i>)	Pengeluaran (<i>'000 tan metrik</i>) <i>Production</i> (<i>'000 tonnes</i>)	Purata hasil (<i>Kilogram/hektar</i>) <i>Average yield</i> (<i>Kilogram/hectare</i>)
Malaysia	2013	246.3	1,171.5	4,756
	2014	263.0	1,268.3	4,823
	2015	265.9	1,250.5	4,702
	2016	262.7	1,168.9	4,450
	2017 ^p	265.9	1,121.7	4,218
Semenanjung Malaysia <i>Peninsular Malaysia</i>	2013	236.0	1,144.0	4,847
	2014	249.9	1,223.3	4,894
	2015	255.2	1,217.5	4,771
	2016	253.7	1,138.7	4,487
	2017 ^p	255.2	1,091.5	4,277
Sabah	2013	9.9	26.2	2,657
	2014	12.8	44.5	3,488
	2015	10.4	32.4	3,104
	2016	8.6	29.6	3,429
	2017 ^p	10.4	29.6	2,830
Sarawak	2013	0.4	1.3	3,175
	2014	0.3	0.6	1,971
	2015	0.3	0.5	1,646
	2016	0.3	0.6	2,010
	2017 ^p	0.3	0.6	2,178

8.6: Padi - Keluasan Bertanam, Pengeluaran dan Purata Hasil (Samb.)

Paddy - Planted Area, Production and Average Yield (Cont'd.)

Wilayah <i>Region</i>	Tahun <i>Year</i>	Padi huma ^(a) <i>Dryland paddy^(a)</i>		
		Keluasan bertanam (^{'000} hektar) <i>Planted area</i> (^{'000} hectares)	Pengeluaran (^{'000} tan metrik) <i>Production</i> (^{'000} tonnes)	Purata hasil (Kilogram/hektar) <i>Average yield</i> (Kilogram/hectare)
Malaysia	2013	67.8	61.1	902
	2014	63.5	61.1	961
	2015	62.4	51.6	826
	2016	68.4	61.9	905
	2017 ^p	65.5	62.0	946
Semenanjung Malaysia <i>Peninsular Malaysia</i>	2013	..	..	..
	2014	..	..	..
	2015	..	..	..
	2016	..	..	..
	2017	..	..	..
Sabah	2013	6.0	13.6	2,277
	2014	6.4	17.8	2,762
	2015	6.1	9.2	1,509
	2016	11.4	19.8	1,735
	2017 ^p	12.2	22.5	1,845
Sarawak	2013	61.8	47.6	770
	2014	57.1	43.3	758
	2015	56.3	42.4	752
	2016	57.0	42.1	739
	2017 ^p	53.3	39.5	741

(a) Perangkaan padi bagi satu tahun rujukan, contohnya 2013 termasuk tanaman musim utama 2012/2013 dan tanaman luar musim 2013. [¶]
Paddy statistics for a reference year, eg. 2013 will include data for main season crops 2012/2013 and off-season crops 2013.

Sumber/Source:

Jabatan Pertanian Malaysia
Department of Agriculture Malaysia

8.7: Bilangan Ternakan

Livestock Population

Wilayah <i>Region</i>	Tahun <i>Year</i>	Jenis ternakan <i>Type of livestock</i>				
		Lembu <i>Cattle</i>	Kerbau ^(a) <i>Buffaloes</i>	Kambing <i>Goats</i>	Bebiri <i>Sheep</i>	Babi <i>Swine</i>
Malaysia	2013	751,497	123,646	434,202	141,918	1,842,953
	2014	746,783	121,259	429,398	142,435	1,844,103
	2015	742,338	118,569	431,651	147,033	1,886,823
	2016	737,827	119,133	416,529	138,479	1,654,381
	2017 ^p	703,832	114,013	385,304	130,658	1,849,351
Semenanjung Malaysia <i>Peninsular Malaysia</i>	2013	667,869	64,218	368,774	137,718	1,425,310
	2014	662,818	61,687	363,768	138,127	1,425,371
	2015	661,005	60,198	364,946	142,153	1,413,597
	2016	654,602	59,740	350,370	134,057	1,370,763
	2017 ^p	620,521	54,632	318,032	126,161	1,412,737
Sabah	2013	67,997	52,369	50,584	2,089	82,472
	2014	68,105	52,450	50,650	2,050	82,552
	2015	70,493	52,975	52,342	2,069	77,630
	2016	73,215	53,872	54,541	2,645	77,986
	2017 ^p	73,200	53,850	54,525	2,565	103,095
Sarawak	2013	15,631	7,059	14,844	2,111	335,171
	2014	15,860	7,122	14,980	2,258	336,180
	2015	10,840	5,396	14,363	2,811	395,596
	2016	10,010	5,521	11,618	1,777	205,632
	2017 ^p	10,111	5,531	12,747	1,932	333,519

(a) Termasuk kerbau sawah dan kerbau *murrah*.
Includes swamp buffalo and *murrah* buffalo.

Sumber/Source:

Jabatan Perkhidmatan Veterinar
Department of Veterinary Services

8.8: Sembelihan Ternakan Direkodkan

Recorded Slaughter of Livestock

Wilayah <i>Region</i>	Tahun <i>Year</i>	Jenis ternakan <i>Type of livestock</i>				
		Lembu <i>Cattle</i>	Kerbau <i>Buffaloes</i>	Kambing <i>Goats</i>	Bebiri <i>Sheep</i>	Babi <i>Swine</i>
Malaysia	2013	125,436	8,264	64,368	15,690	1,716,119
	2014	138,066	8,725	67,858	17,126	1,533,564
	2015	150,922	8,654	69,748	17,232	1,609,980
	2016	131,267	8,254	64,902	20,717	1,505,806
	2017 ^p	117,977	10,153	64,414	18,422	1,662,220
Semenanjung Malaysia <i>Peninsular Malaysia</i>	2013	123,496	7,219	64,097	15,665	1,363,611
	2014	136,225	7,715	67,586	17,082	1,181,978
	2015	149,174	7,678	69,449	17,193	1,259,230
	2016	129,224	7,121	64,411	20,676	1,147,780
	2017 ^p	116,036	9,058	63,875	18,386	1,304,977
Sabah	2013	1,106	391	..	..	121,655
	2014	1,029	366	..	..	118,748
	2015	957	342	..	..	115,910
	2016	1,096	383	..	..	118,797
	2017 ^p	1,019	357	..	..	115,957
Sarawak	2013	834	654	271	25	230,853
	2014	812	644	272	44	232,838
	2015	791	634	299	39	234,840
	2016	947	750	491	41	239,229
	2017 ^p	922	738	539	36	241,286

Sumber/Source:

Jabatan Perkhidmatan Veterinar
Department of Veterinary Services

8.9: Keluasan Hutan, Pengeluaran Kayu Balak dan Kayu Gergaji

Forest Area, Production of Logs and Sawn Timber

Wilayah <i>Region</i>	Tahun <i>Year</i>	Keluasan hutan ^(a) (<i>'000 hektar</i>) <i>Forest area</i> (<i>'000 hectares</i>)	Pengeluaran (<i>'000 meter padu</i>) <i>Production</i> (<i>'000 cubic metres</i>)	
			Kayu balak <i>Logs</i>	Kayu gergaji <i>Sawn timber</i>
Malaysia	2013	18,062.1 ^r	14,397	3,620
	2014	18,273.2	14,660	3,454
	2015	18,389.7 ^r	14,221	3,501
	2016	18,241.7 ^r	13,948	3,402
	2017	18,323.5	12,298	3,262
Semenanjung Malaysia <i>Peninsular Malaysia</i>	2013	5,831.1	4,084	2,501
	2014	5,803.2	4,115	2,457
	2015	5,784.9	4,164	2,511
	2016	5,773.4	4,451	2,485
	2017	5,766.1	3,809	2,446
Sabah	2013	4,436.0 ^r	2,101	271
	2014	4,436.0	1,829	254
	2015	4,558.4 ^r	1,856	220
	2016	4,558.4 ^r	2,083	242
	2017	4,558.4	1,375	192
Sarawak	2013	7,795.0	8,211	847
	2014	8,034.0	8,716	742
	2015	8,064.4	8,201	770
	2016	7,910.0	7,414	676
	2017	7,999.1	7,114	624

(a) Termasuk Hutan Simpanan Kekal, Tanah Kerajaan, Tanah Bermilik, Taman Hidupan Liar dan lain-lain kawasan rizab.
Includes Permanent Reserved Forest, State Land, Alienated Land, Wildlife Reserve and other reserve areas.

Sumber/Source:

Kementerian Sumber Asli dan Alam Sekitar
Ministry of Natural Resources and Environment

Jabatan Perhutanan Semenanjung Malaysia
Forestry Department of Peninsular Malaysia

Jabatan Perhutanan Sabah
Sabah Forestry Department

Jabatan Hutan Sarawak
Forest Department Sarawak

8.10: Bilangan Nelayan dan Vesel Menangkap Ikan yang Dilesenkan
Number of Fishermen and Number of Licensed Fishing Vessels

Wilayah <i>Region</i>	Tahun <i>Year</i>	Vesel menangkap ikan <i>Fishing vessels</i>				Bilangan nelayan <i>Number of fishermen</i>
		Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Tiada berjentera <i>Non-powered</i>	Berjentera <i>Powered</i>		
				Berjentera sangkut <i>Outboard- powered</i>	Berjentera dalam <i>Inboard- powered</i>	
Malaysia	2013	57,095	3,014	36,828	17,253	114,019
	2014	57,927	3,032	37,803	17,092	143,421
	2015	56,211	3,046	36,425	16,740	140,949
	2016	53,190	3,023	34,507	15,660	132,305
	2017	52,648	3,102	34,085	15,461	130,645
Semenanjung Malaysia	2013	33,476	66	21,493	11,917	97,153
<i>Peninsular Malaysia</i>	2014	34,078	72	22,251	11,755	96,232
	2015	32,236	84	20,739	11,413	94,309
	2016	29,063	61	18,681	10,321	84,342
	2017	29,263	81	19,103	10,079	85,862
Sabah	2013	16,103	2,944	9,878	3,281	29,440
	2014	16,265	2,956	10,028	3,281	29,602
	2015	16,402	2,958	10,160	3,284	29,739
	2016	16,483	2,958	10,241	3,284	29,820
	2017	16,532	2,956	10,279	3,297	29,869
Sarawak	2013	7,157	2	5,126	2,029	16,210
	2014	7,226	2	5,193	2,031	16,349
	2015	7,180	2	5,160	2,018	15,666
	2016	7,286	2	5,254	2,030	16,905
	2017	6,577	65	4,430	2,082	14,499
W.P. Labuan	2013	359	2	331	26	1,216
	2014	358	2	331	25	1,238
	2015	393	2	366	25	1,235
	2016	358	2	331	25	1,238
	2017	276	-	273	3	415

Sumber/Source:

Jabatan Perikanan Malaysia

Department of Fisheries Malaysia

8.11: Bilangan Peralatan Menangkap Ikan Berlesen
Number of Licensed Fishing Gears

Wilayah <i>Region</i>	Tahun <i>Year</i>	Jenis peralatan <i>Types of gear</i>					
		Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Pukat tunda <i>Trawl nets</i>	Pukat tarik/ jerut <i>Seine nets</i>	Pukat hanyut <i>Drift/ gill nets</i>	Pancing <i>Hooks and lines</i>	Belat-belat <i>Stakes</i>
Malaysia	2013	55,969	6,074	1,649	37,161	7,011	166
	2014	56,727	6,065	1,616	37,975	6,924	180
	2015	55,398	6,032	1,871	37,115	6,793	184
	2016	52,407	5,927	1,801	34,357	6,485	184
	2017	51,839	5,875	1,805	33,502	6,318	189
Semenanjung Malaysia <i>Peninsular Malaysia</i>	2013	32,351	4,047	1,280	22,834	3,185	26
	2014	32,879	4,036	1,247	23,466	3,064	40
	2015	32,076	4,010	1,499	22,507	2,916	42
	2016	28,282	3,907	1,429	19,590	2,620	44
	2017	28,455	3,909	1,432	19,514	2,546	43
Sabah	2013	16,103	1,515	317	8,140	3,503	133
	2014	16,265	1,515	317	8,255	3,538	133
	2015	15,750	1,515	320	8,373	3,544	135
	2016	16,483	1,515	320	8,445	3,546	133
	2017	16,532	1,515	321	8,479	3,560	133
Sarawak	2013	7,156	510	43	6,032	150	7
	2014	7,225	512	43	6,099	150	7
	2015	7,179	505	43	6,059	147	7
	2016	7,285	503	43	6,167	147	7
	2017	6,576	451	48	5,404	88	13
W.P. Labuan	2013	359	2	9	155	173	-
	2014	358	2	9	155	172	-
	2015	393	2	9	176	186	-
	2016	358	2	9	155	172	-
	2017	276	-	4	105	124	-

8.11: Bilangan Peralatan Menangkap Ikan Berlesen (Samb.)

Number of Licensed Fishing Gears (Cont'd.)

Wilayah <i>Region</i>	Tahun <i>Year</i>	Jenis peralatan <i>Types of gear</i>				
		Bubu/ perangkap <i>Portable traps</i>	Pukat bakul <i>Bag nets</i>	Pukat surung/ tangguk <i>Push/scoop/ lift nets</i>	Pukat rentang <i>Barrier nets</i>	Lain-lain <i>Others</i>
Malaysia	2013	1,096	424	451	165	1,772
	2014	1,097	463	461	167	1,779
	2015	1,122	482	453	167	1,179
	2016	1,098	370	444	169	1,572
	2017	1,163	432	474	206	1,875
Semenanjung Malaysia <i>Peninsular Malaysia</i>	2013	312	217	43	7	400
	2014	303	256	53	9	405
	2015	325	277	41	4	455
	2016	301	165	30	6	189
	2017	293	201	43	10	464
Sabah	2013	731	-	391	5	1,368
	2014	741	-	391	5	1,370
	2015	744	-	394	5	720
	2016	744	-	396	5	1,379
	2017	744	-	396	5	1,379
Sarawak	2013	37	207	17	153	-
	2014	37	207	17	153	-
	2015	37	205	18	158	-
	2016	37	205	18	158	-
	2017	90	231	35	191	25
W.P. Labuan	2013	16	-	-	-	4
	2014	16	-	-	-	4
	2015	16	-	-	-	4
	2016	16	-	-	-	4
	2017	36	-	-	-	7

Sumber/Source:

Jabatan Perikanan Malaysia

Department of Fisheries Malaysia

8.12: Pendaratan Ikan Laut mengikut Kumpulan Peralatan
Landings of Marine Fish by Gear Group

Wilayah <i>Region</i>	Tahun <i>Year</i>	Kumpulan peralatan <i>Gear group</i>					
		Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Pukat tunda <i>Trawl nets</i>	Pukat tarik/ jerut <i>Seine nets</i>	Pukat hanyut <i>Drift/ gill nets</i>	Pancing <i>Hooks and lines</i>	Perangkap ^(a) <i>Traps</i>
		Tan metrik/ <i>Tonnes</i>					
Malaysia	2013	1,482,900	659,308	420,671	256,825	63,944	12,749
	2014	1,458,128	685,496	378,101	251,057	57,556	10,517
	2015	1,486,051	655,507	403,346	296,233	43,396	14,416
	2016	1,574,447	726,409	436,604	300,744	36,908	12,743
	2017	1,465,113	711,525	333,693	285,824	38,496	16,127
Semenanjung Malaysia <i>Peninsular Malaysia</i>	2013	1,053,379	490,952	298,712	184,299	33,596	7,810
	2014	1,060,465	501,684	308,718	177,553	22,927	6,408
	2015	1,144,522	508,759	357,321	223,519	15,958	9,108
	2016	1,249,172	575,982	389,398	229,795	19,207	7,989
	2017	1,125,450	556,995	290,891	205,731	19,566	10,653
Sabah	2013	196,522	71,712	65,588	26,269	16,696	3,465
	2014	214,676	90,895	57,270	25,598	20,836	2,740
	2015	175,443	72,837	35,746	27,328	17,533	3,227
	2016	159,773	68,775	36,984	25,989	12,504	2,247
	2017	162,343	69,105	32,426	27,463	14,339	2,877
Sarawak	2013	159,826	80,295	11,471	43,580	4,762	1,270
	2014	157,249	80,155	10,741	45,418	5,043	1,133
	2015	147,579	64,380	9,805	43,100	4,004	1,907
	2016	147,993	71,833	8,688	41,586	2,802	2,282
	2017	158,936	74,478	8,796	50,402	1,455	2,267
W.P. Labuan	2013	73,173	16,349	44,900	2,677	8,890	204
	2014	25,737	12,763	1,372	2,487	8,749	236
	2015	18,507	9,531	473	2,286	5,902	175
	2016	17,509	9,819	1,533	3,374	2,395	225
	2017	18,385	10,947	1,581	2,228	3,136	330

(a) Termasuk belat-belat dan bubu.
Includes fishing stakes and traps.

8.12: Pendaratan Ikan Laut mengikut Kumpulan Peralatan (Samb.)

Landings of Marine Fish by Gear Group (Cont'd.)

Wilayah <i>Region</i>	Tahun <i>Year</i>	Kumpulan peralatan <i>Gear group</i>				
		Pukat bakul <i>Bag nets</i>	Pukat surung/ tangguk <i>Push/scoop/ lift nets</i>	Pukat rentang <i>Barrier nets</i>	Memungut siput <i>Shellfish collection</i>	Lain-lain <i>Others</i>
		Tan metrik/ <i>Tonnes</i>				
Malaysia	2013	23,420	23,709	7,477	4,045	10,752
	2014	25,063	26,182	5,036	9,926	9,193
	2015	20,055	20,125	7,872	7,223	17,879
	2016	16,719	17,296	5,827	7,679	13,519
	2017	18,448	35,115	3,568	8,996	13,321
Semenanjung Malaysia <i>Peninsular Malaysia</i>	2013	19,615	11,260	2,333	2,866	1,937
	2014	20,146	11,670	2,493	7,138	1,728
	2015	14,768	6,802	1,715	5,126	1,447
	2016	10,141	5,582	2,129	6,415	2,533
	2017	9,969	20,624	1,275	6,967	2,780
Sabah	2013	-	9,838	337	517	2,100
	2014	-	10,446	271	2,631	3,989
	2015	-	10,426	215	2,031	6,100
	2016	-	10,078	434	1,066	1,696
	2017	-	12,784	481	1,364	1,503
Sarawak	2013	3,804	2,459	4,807	662	6,716
	2014	4,917	3,936	2,273	157	3,477
	2015	5,287	2,757	5,942	66	10,331
	2016	6,578	1,474	3,264	197	9,289
	2017	8,479	1,543	1,812	666	9,038
W.P. Labuan	2013	-	152	-	-	-
	2014	-	130	-	-	-
	2015	-	139	-	-	-
	2016	-	163	-	-	-
	2017	-	164	-	-	-

Sumber/Source:

Jabatan Perikanan Malaysia

Department of Fisheries Malaysia

8.13: Keluasan dan Pengeluaran dari Akuakultur

Area and Production from Aquaculture

		2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
JUMLAH PENGELUARAN AKUAKULTUR/ TOTAL AQUACULTURE PRODUCTION						
Pengeluaran (Tan metrik) <i>Production (Tonnes)</i>		530,205.0	520,514.9	506,465.3	407,387.3	427,015.4
AIR TAWAR/ FRESHWATER						
Kolam <i>Ponds</i>	Bilangan/ Number	46,603	44,353	43,424	36,765	31,552
	Luas (Hektar) <i>Area (Hectare)</i>	5,175.1	4,939.1	4,989.7	4,426.8	3,970.8
	Pengeluaran (Tan metrik) <i>Production (Tonnes)</i>	83,144.7	79,112.8	76,812.4	63,736.2	59,122.7
Bekas lombong <i>Ex-mining pool</i>	Bilangan/ Number	398	314	477	553	471
	Luas (Hektar) <i>Area (Hectare)</i>	1,748.2	1,118.6	1,131.2	2,667.7	1,943.9
	Pengeluaran (Tan metrik) <i>Production (Tonnes)</i>	33,582.1	7,336.6	15,463.5	18,682.9	21,147.8
Sangkar <i>Cages</i>	Bilangan/ Number	21,815	23,794	25,735	25,523	18,291
	Luas (Meter persegi) <i>Area (Sq. metre)</i>	417,790.0	450,159.9	531,765.9	467,536.3	381,294.2
	Pengeluaran (Tan metrik) <i>Production (Tonnes)</i>	10,854.0	14,376.3	13,667.8	15,559.0	16,537.2
Tangki simen <i>Cemen</i>	Bilangan/ Number	10,919	9,718	8,702	6,349	5,166
	Luas (Meter persegi) <i>Area (Sq. metre)</i>	310,847.8	321,286.1	296,915.0	213,761.1	409,845.7
	Pengeluaran (Tan metrik) <i>Production (Tonnes)</i>	4,827.3	4,918.5	5,749.7	5,121.9	5,251.3
Tangki kanvas^(a) <i>Canvas tank</i>	Bilangan/ Number	1,992	1,622	1,145	1,269	584
	Luas (Meter persegi) <i>Area (Sq. metre)</i>	19,261.8	15,503.6	14,615.7	15,975.0	9,069.7
	Pengeluaran (Tan metrik) <i>Production (Tonnes)</i>	366.0	837.3	133.1	76.1	191.5
Kandang <i>Pen culture</i>	Bilangan/ Number	167	192	176	179	127
	Luas (Hektar) <i>Area (Hectare)</i>	9.8	15.8	22.2	8.4	7.2
	Pengeluaran (Tan metrik) <i>Production (Tonnes)</i>	118.3	150.0	318.7	172.1	346.4
Jumlah air tawar <i>Total freshwater</i>	Pengeluaran (Tan metrik) <i>Production (Tonnes)</i>	132,892.4	106,731.4	112,145.2	103,348.2	102,596.8

(a) Pengeluaran bagi tangki kanvas bermula pada tahun 2007.
Production for canvas tank begun in 2007.

8.13: Keluasan dan Pengeluaran dari Akuakultur (Samb.)

Area and Production from Aquaculture (Cont'd.)

		2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
AIR PAYAU/MARIN/BRACKISHWATER/MARINE						
Kolam <i>Ponds</i>	Bilangan/ Number	10,842	12,719	12,322	14,579	11,626
	Luas (Hektar) <i>Area (Hectare)</i>	6,903.0	7,567.5	7,266.3	10,180.3	7,876.2
	Pengeluaran (Tan metrik) <i>Production (Tonnes)</i>	61,821.4	83,436.6	67,948.5	49,604.3	67,100.3
Sangkar <i>Cages</i>	Bilangan/ Number	121,186	118,986	117,608	123,220	104,056
	Luas (Meter persegi) <i>Area (Sq. metre)</i>	2,861,068.9	3,061,435.9	4,038,838.7	2,576,997.5	2,428,814.6
	Pengeluaran (Tan metrik) <i>Production (Tonnes)</i>	23,974.8	42,155.2	45,980.3	35,462.0	36,881.9
Tangki air masin^(b) <i>Brackishwater tanks</i>	Bilangan/ Number	1,163	1,217	315	318	353
	Luas (Meter persegi) <i>Area (Sq. metre)</i>	9,941.0	10,712.0	6,581.5	6,549.4	26,784.0
	Pengeluaran (Tan metrik) <i>Production (Tonnes)</i>	12.3	37.0	98.0	126.6	1,032.6
Kerang <i>Cockles</i>	Bilangan tapak <i>Number of plots</i>	350	288	287	300	286
	Luas (Hektar) <i>Area (Hectare)</i>	10,314.8	8,884.1	9,041.1	9,086.7	9,601.2
	Pengeluaran (Tan metrik) <i>Production (Tonnes)</i>	40,172.2	40,454.4	16,866.2	9,596.8	12,482.3
Siput sudu <i>Mussels</i>	Bilangan tali <i>Number of ropes</i>	432	437	910	852	575
	Luas (Meter persegi) <i>Area (Sq. metre)</i>	269,709.9	291,549.8	290,162.2	289,067.2	139,568.5
	Pengeluaran (Tan metrik) <i>Production (Tonnes)</i>	1,070.9	1,414.9	1,673.1	1,827.3	2,274.3
Tiram <i>Oysters</i>	Bilangan tapak <i>Number of plots</i>	624	812	813	1,200	819
	Luas (Meter persegi) <i>Area (Sq. metre)</i>	347,275.5	352,975.5	352,975.5	228,841.6	149,630.1
	Pengeluaran (Tan metrik) <i>Production (Tonnes)</i>	697.9	780.4	793.9	801.6	1,402.2
Rumpai laut <i>Seaweeds</i>	Bilangan tali <i>Number of ropes</i>	200	..	..	37,521.0	37,491.0
	Luas (Hektar) <i>Area (Hectare)</i>	13,201.7	13,194.5	13,194.5	9,836.0	9,841.0
	Pengeluaran (Tan metrik) <i>Production (Tonnes)</i>	269,431.2	245,332.8	260,760.3	205,989.2	202,965.6
Kandang air payau <i>Brackishwater pen culture</i>	Bilangan tali <i>Number of ropes</i>	916	916	916	1,204	1,233
	Luas (Meter persegi) <i>Area (Sq. metre)</i>	389,464.9	389,464.9	389,464.9	1,096,374.8	272,704.5
	Pengeluaran (Tan metrik) <i>Production (Tonnes)</i>	131.9	172.3	199.9	631.4	279.4
Jumlah air payau/ marin <i>Total brackishwater/ marine</i>	Pengeluaran (Tan metrik) <i>Production (Tonnes)</i>	397,312.6	413,783.5	394,320.1	304,039.1	324,418.6

(b) Pengeluaran dari sistem tangki air masin bermula pada tahun 2007.
Production from brackishwater tanks system begun in 2007.

Sumber/Source:

Jabatan Perikanan Malaysia
Department of Fisheries Malaysia

9.1: Perangkaan Utama Industri Pembuatan

Principal Statistics of Manufacturing Industries

Wilayah <i>Region</i>	Tahun <i>Year</i>	RM Juta/Million			Bilangan pekerja pada akhir tahun <i>Number of persons engaged as at end of year</i>		RM Juta/Million	
		Nilai output kasar <i>Value of gross output</i>	Nilai input perantara <i>Value of intermediate input</i>	Nilai ditambah <i>Value added</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Pekerja bergaji <i>Paid employees</i>	Gaji dan upah yang dibayar dalam tahun <i>Salaries and wages paid during the year</i>	Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun <i>Value of fixed assets owned as at end of year</i>
Malaysia	2009	730,043	591,562	138,481	1,693,154	1,672,380	39,397	195,870
	2010	836,494	665,821	170,673	1,812,360	1,781,976	43,745	210,406
	2012	908,067	703,834	204,233	1,998,075	1,962,310	50,320	204,924
	2014	1,011,278	784,633	226,645	2,096,197	2,067,755	61,038	240,029
	2015	1,141,963	884,845	257,118	2,119,158	2,088,001	65,495	296,801
Semenanjung Malaysia <i>Peninsular Malaysia</i>	2009	639,822	526,951	112,871	1,555,038	1,536,847	37,201	172,996
	2010	726,487	590,374	136,113	1,658,977	1,631,621	41,170	186,547
	2012	779,108	618,296	160,812	1,819,412	1,787,294	46,921	181,654
	2014	850,305	667,015	183,290	1,881,668	1,858,115	56,093	205,327
	2015	995,114	778,970	216,144	1,953,390	1,925,788	61,415	253,958
Sabah ^(a)	2009	31,515	27,339	4,176	61,449	60,395	856	6,110
	2010	36,467	30,976	5,492	63,024	61,783	920	6,227
	2012	35,751	29,573	6,178	78,430	77,057	1,439	6,430
	2014	44,376	36,784	7,593	86,737	85,077	1,729	8,472
	2015	44,296	36,817	7,480	66,488	65,099	1,413	11,191
Sarawak	2009	58,706	37,272	21,434	76,667	75,139	1,341	16,764
	2010	73,540	44,471	29,068	90,359	88,572	1,655	17,633
	2012	93,208	55,965	37,243	100,233	97,959	1,960	16,840
	2014	116,597	80,835	35,762	127,792	124,563	3,216	26,231
	2015	102,552	69,058	33,494	99,280	97,114	2,667	31,652

a) Data termasuk W.P. Labuan.

Data include W.P. Labuan.

Nota/Note :

1. Maklumat untuk tahun 2010 berdasarkan keputusan banci.

Information for year 2010 is based on census result.

2. Tiada penyiasatan dijalankan untuk tahun rujukan 2011 dan 2013.

No survey was conducted for reference year 2011 and 2013.

9.2: Perangkaan Utama Industri Pembuatan mengikut Bahagian, 2015

Principal Statistics of Manufacturing Industries by Division, 2015

Bahagian <i>Division</i>	RM Juta/Million			Bilangan pekerja pada akhir tahun <i>No. of persons engaged as at end of year</i>	RM Juta/Million	
	Nilai output kasar <i>Value of gross output</i>	Nilai input perantaraan <i>Value of intermediate input</i>	Nilai ditambah <i>Value added</i>		Gaji dan upah yang dibayar dalam tahun <i>Salaries and wages paid during the year</i>	Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun <i>Value of fixed assets owned as at end of year</i>
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	1,141,963	884,845	257,118	2,119,158	65,495	296,801
Pembuatan produk makanan <i>Manufacture of food products</i>	199,800	171,973	27,826	256,908	7,193	37,948
Pembuatan minuman <i>Manufacture of beverages</i>	9,213	6,775	2,439	14,792	437	2,694
Pembuatan produk tembakau <i>Manufacture of tobacco products</i>	4,203	2,258	1,945	2,179	111.5	439
Pembuatan tekstil <i>Manufacture of textiles</i>	8,713	6,541	2,172	29,881	671.8	3,967
Pembuatan pakaian <i>Manufacture of wearing apparel</i>	7,554	5,283	2,271	61,532	1,083	1,627
Pembuatan produk kulit dan barangan berkaitan <i>Manufacture of leather and related products</i>	1,898	1,340	558	10,830	282.7	382
Pembuatan kayu dan produk kayu dan gabus, kecuali perabot; pembuatan bagi artikel jerami dan bahan-bahan anyaman <i>Manufacture of wood and products of wood and cork, except furniture; manufacture of articles of straw and plaiting materials</i>	23,053	17,632	5,422	103,115	2,287	7,621
Pembuatan kertas dan produk kertas <i>Manufacture of paper and paper products</i>	16,886	12,541	4,345	53,730	1,561	7,250

9.2: Perangkaan Utama Industri Pembuatan mengikut Bahagian, 2015 (Samb.)
Principal Statistics of Manufacturing Industries by Division, 2015 (Cont'd.)

Bahagian <i>Division</i>	RM Juta/Million			Bilangan pekerja pada akhir tahun <i>No. of persons engaged as at end of year</i>	RM Juta/Million	
	Nilai output kasar <i>Value of gross output</i>	Nilai input perantaraan <i>Value of intermediate input</i>	Nilai ditambah <i>Value added</i>		Gaji dan upah yang dibayar dalam tahun <i>Salaries and wages paid during the year</i>	Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun <i>Value of fixed assets owned as at end of year</i>
Percetakan dan penerbitan semula media rakaman <i>Printing and reproduction of recorded media</i>	9,971	6,479	3,492	56,939	1,536	3,941
Pembuatan kok dan produk petroleum bertapis <i>Manufacture of coke and refined petroleum products</i>	137,902	102,661	35,241	16,939	1,328	29,911
Pembuatan kimia dan produk kimia <i>Manufacture of chemicals and chemical products</i>	91,920	67,927	23,993	101,451	4,052	38,667
Pembuatan produk farmaseutikal asas, kimia perubatan dan botani <i>Manufacture of basic pharmaceutical products and pharmaceutical preparations</i>	4,121	2,662	1,459	17,335	535	1,771
Pembuatan produk getah dan plastik <i>Manufacture of rubber and plastic products</i>	65,170	48,278	16,893	240,359	6,675	21,539
Pembuatan produk galian bukan logam lain <i>Manufacture of other non-metallic mineral products</i>	40,304	29,083	11,221	98,677	3,196	16,374
Pembuatan logam asas <i>Manufacture of basic metals</i>	42,093	33,245	8,848	97,275	3,158	25,103
Pembuatan produk logam, kecuali mesin dan kelengkapan <i>Manufacture of fabricated metal products, except machinery and equipment</i>	52,421	38,139	14,282	136,106	3,664	12,148

9.2: Perangkaan Utama Industri Pembuatan mengikut Bahagian, 2015 (Samb.)

Principal Statistics of Manufacturing Industries by Division, 2015 (Cont'd.)

Bahagian <i>Division</i>	RM Juta/Million			Bilangan pekerja pada akhir tahun <i>No. of persons engaged as at end of year</i>	RM Juta/Million	
	Nilai output kasar <i>Value of gross output</i>	Nilai input perantaraan <i>Value of intermediate input</i>	Nilai ditambah <i>Value added</i>		Gaji dan upah yang dibayar dalam tahun <i>Salaries and wages paid during the year</i>	Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun <i>Value of fixed assets owned as at end of year</i>
Pembuatan komputer, produk elektronik dan optikal <i>Manufacture of computer, electronics and optical products</i>	258,111	205,815	52,296	356,296	13,579	42,982
Pembuatan kelengkapan elektrik <i>Manufacture of electrical equipment</i>	35,392	27,114	8,278	86,216	2,657	9,784
Pembuatan jentera dan peralatan t.t.t.l. <i>Manufacture of machinery and equipment n.e.c.</i>	28,275	20,197	8,078	85,986	2,862	6,615
Pembuatan kenderaan bermotor, treler dan semi treler <i>Manufacture of motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers</i>	54,456	42,512	11,944	82,916	3,195	10,660
Pembuatan kelengkapan pengangkutan lain <i>Manufacture of other transport equipment</i>	19,282	14,799	4,483	43,328	1,370	6,325
Pembuatan perabot <i>Manufacture of furniture</i>	13,010	9,083	3,928	84,653	1,838	4,320
Pembuatan lain <i>Other manufacturing</i>	9,454	6,653	2,801	37,913	969	2,623
Membaiki dan pemasangan jentera dan kelengkapan <i>Repair and installation of machinery and equipment</i>	8,763	5,858	2,905	43,802	1,255	2,111

9.3: Perangkaan Utama Industri Pembuatan mengikut Kumpulan, 2015

Principal Statistics of Manufacturing Industries by Group, 2015

Kumpulan <i>Group</i>	RM Juta/Million			Bilangan pekerja pada akhir tahun <i>Number of persons engaged as at end of year</i>		RM Juta/Million	
	Nilai output kasar <i>Value of gross output</i>	Nilai input perantara <i>Value of intermediate input</i>	Nilai ditambah <i>Value added</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Pekerja bergaji <i>Paid employees</i>	Gaji dan upah yang dibayar dalam tahun <i>Salaries and wages paid during the year</i>	Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun <i>Value of fixed assets owned as at end of year</i>
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	1,141,963	884,845	257,118	2,119,158	2,088,001	65,495	296,801
Pemprosesan dan pengawetan daging <i>Processing and preserving of meat</i>	5,555	4,269	1,287	13,217	13,088	364	907
Pemprosesan dan pengawetan ikan, krustasea dan moluska <i>Processing and preserving of fish, crustaceans and molluscs</i>	3,531	2,779	752	16,364	15,522	301	945
Pemprosesan dan pengawetan buah-buahan dan sayur-sayuran <i>Processing and preserving of fruit and vegetables</i>	1,219	840	379	8,165	7,791	175	384
Pembuatan minyak dan lemak sayuran dan haiwan <i>Manufacture of vegetable and animal oils and fats</i>	136,782	122,801	13,981	74,975	74,848	2,402	20,601
Pembuatan produk tenusu <i>Manufacture of dairy products</i>	9,086	7,298	1,788	12,326	12,272	502	2,575
Pembuatan produk bijian, kanji dan produk berkanji <i>Manufacture of grain mill products, starches and starch products</i>	6,093	5,216	877	9,112	8,998	288	1,755

9.3: Perangkaan Utama Industri Pembuatan mengikut Kumpulan, 2015 (Samb.)

Principal Statistics of Manufacturing Industries by Group, 2015 (Cont'd.)

Kumpulan <i>Group</i>	RM Juta/ <i>Million</i>			Bilangan pekerja pada akhir tahun <i>Number of persons engaged as at end of year</i>		RM Juta/ <i>Million</i>	
	Nilai output kasar <i>Value of gross output</i>	Nilai input perantara <i>Value of intermediate input</i>	Nilai ditambah <i>Value added</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Pekerja bergaji <i>Paid employees</i>	Gaji dan upah yang dibayar dalam tahun <i>Salaries and wages paid during the year</i>	Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun <i>Value of fixed assets owned as at end of year</i>
Pembuatan produk makanan lain <i>Manufacture of other food products</i>	28,547	21,562	6,985	112,290	106,415	2,752	9,776
Pembuatan makanan haiwan tersedia <i>Manufacture of prepared animal feeds</i>	8,986	7,208	1,778	10,459	10,444	409	1,006
Pembuatan minuman <i>Manufacture of beverages</i>	9,213	6,775	2,439	14,792	14,591	437	2,694
Pembuatan produk tembakau <i>Manufacture of tobacco products</i>	4,203	2,258	1,945	2,179	2,154	112	439
Pemintalan, penenunan dan penyiapan tekstil <i>Spinning, weaving and finishing of textiles</i>	6,042	4,521	1,521	15,033	14,663	355	2,043
Pembuatan tekstil lain <i>Manufacture of other textiles</i>	2,670	2,019	651	14,848	14,249	317	1,924
Pembuatan pakaian, kecuali pakaian berbulu <i>Manufacture of wearing apparel, except fur apparel</i>	7,223	5,020	2,203	59,628	51,612	1,047	1,457
Pembuatan artikel bulu <i>Manufacture of articles of fur</i>	53	38	16	321	316	7	120
Pembuatan pakaian yang dikait dan dikrusye <i>Manufacture of knitted and crocheted apparel</i>	278	225	53	1,583	1,571	29	50

9.3: Perangkaan Utama Industri Pembuatan mengikut Kumpulan, 2015 (Samb.)

Principal Statistics of Manufacturing Industries by Group, 2015 (Cont'd.)

Kumpulan <i>Group</i>	RM Juta/Million			Bilangan pekerja pada akhir tahun		RM Juta/Million	
	Nilai output kasar <i>Value of gross output</i>	Nilai input perantara <i>Value of intermediate input</i>	Nilai ditambah <i>Value added</i>	<i>Number of persons engaged as at end of year</i>		Gaji dan upah yang dibayar dalam tahun <i>Salaries and wages paid during the year</i>	Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun <i>Value of fixed assets owned as at end of year</i>
				Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Pekerja bergaji <i>Paid employees</i>		
Penyamakan dan pembersihan kulit; pembuatan begasi, beg tangan, pelana dan abah-abah; pembersihan dan pewarnaan bulu <i>Tanning and dressing of leather; manufacture of luggage, handbags, saddlery and harness; dressing and dyeing of fur</i>	888	663	225	4,495	4,429	112	158
Pembuatan kasut <i>Manufacture of footwear</i>	1,010	677	332	6,335	6,172	171	224
Pengilangan dan pengetaman kayu <i>Sawmilling and planning of wood</i>	5,726	4,416	1,310	30,060	29,875	642	1,379
Pembuatan produk daripada kayu, gabus, jerami dan bahan jalinan lain <i>Manufacture of products of wood, cork, straw and plaiting materials</i>	17,327	13,216	4,111	73,055	72,344	1,645	6,241
Pembuatan kertas dan produk kertas <i>Manufacture of paper and paper products</i>	16,886	12,541	4,345	53,730	53,453	1,561	7,250
Percetakan dan aktiviti perkhidmatan berkaitan percetakan <i>Printing and service activities related to printing</i>	9,927	6,450	3,477	56,651	54,941	1,529	3,923

9.3: Perangkaan Utama Industri Pembuatan mengikut Kumpulan, 2015 (Samb.)
Principal Statistics of Manufacturing Industries by Group, 2015 (Cont'd.)

Kumpulan Group	RM Juta/Million			Bilangan pekerja pada akhir tahun Number of persons engaged as at end of year		RM Juta/Million	
	Nilai output kasar Value of gross output	Nilai input perantara Value of intermediate input	Nilai ditambah Value added	Jumlah Total	Pekerja bergaji Paid employees	Gaji dan upah yang dibayar dalam tahun Salaries and wages paid during the year	Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun Value of fixed assets owned as at end of year
Penerbitan semula media rakaman <i>Reproduction of recorded media</i>	44	29	15	288	284	8	18
Pembuatan produk petroleum bertapis <i>Manufacture of refined petroleum products</i>	137,902	102,661	35,241	16,939	16,939	1,328	29,911
Pembuatan kimia asas, baja dan sebatian nitrogen, plastik dan getah sintetik dalam bentuk primer <i>Manufacture of basic chemicals, fertilizer and nitrogen compounds, plastics and synthetic rubber in primary forms</i>	72,605	53,911	18,693	51,814	51,733	2,354	33,232
Pembuatan produk kimia lain <i>Manufacture of other chemical products</i>	18,821	13,613	5,209	49,142	49,013	1,679	5,032
Pembuatan serat buatan manusia <i>Manufacture of man-made fibres</i>	494	403	91	495	494	19	404
Pembuatan produk farmaseutikal, kimia perubatan dan botani <i>Manufacture of pharmaceuticals, medicinal chemical and botanical products</i>	4,121	2,662	1,459	17,335	17,217	535	1,771
Pembuatan produk getah <i>Manufacture of rubber products</i>	33,982	25,617	8,365	104,285	104,164	2,745	10,966

9.3: Perangkaan Utama Industri Pembuatan mengikut Kumpulan, 2015 (Samb.)

Principal Statistics of Manufacturing Industries by Group, 2015 (Cont'd.)

Kumpulan <i>Group</i>	RM Juta/Million			Bilangan pekerja pada akhir tahun <i>Number of persons engaged as at end of year</i>		RM Juta/Million	
	Nilai output kasar <i>Value of gross output</i>	Nilai input perantara <i>Value of intermediate input</i>	Nilai ditambah <i>Value added</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Pekerja bergaji <i>Paid employees</i>	Gaji dan upah yang dibayar dalam tahun <i>Salaries and wages paid during the year</i>	Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun <i>Value of fixed assets owned as at end of year</i>
Pembuatan produk plastik <i>Manufacture of plastics products</i>	31,189	22,661	8,528	136,074	135,696	3,930	10,573
Pembuatan kaca dan produk kaca <i>Manufacture of glass and glass products</i>	5,063	3,619	1,444	15,014	14,730	525	3,026
Pembuatan produk mineral bukan logam t.t.t.l. <i>Manufacture of non-metallic mineral products n.e.c.</i>	35,241	25,464	9,777	83,663	83,051	2,671	13,348
Pembuatan besi asas dan keluli <i>Manufacture of basic iron and steel</i>	25,634	20,093	5,540	49,895	49,564	1,727	16,431
Pembuatan logam asas berharga dan logam bukan ferus lain <i>Manufacture of basic precious and other non-ferrous metals</i>	14,214	11,541	2,673	33,824	33,692	1,070	7,554
Penuangan logam <i>Casting of metals</i>	2,245	1,610	635	13,556	13,427	362	1,118
Pembuatan produk struktur logam, tangki, takungan dan penjana wap; Pembuatan senjata dan peluru <i>Manufacture of structural metal products, tanks, reservoirs and steam generators; Manufacture of weapons and ammunition</i>	18,798	13,572	5,226	50,645	47,795	1,260	3,524

9.3: Perangkaan Utama Industri Pembuatan mengikut Kumpulan, 2015 (Samb.)

Principal Statistics of Manufacturing Industries by Group, 2015 (Cont'd.)

Kumpulan <i>Group</i>	RM Juta/ <i>Million</i>			Bilangan pekerja pada akhir tahun <i>Number of persons engaged as at end of year</i>		RM Juta/ <i>Million</i>	
	Nilai output kasar <i>Value of gross output</i>	Nilai input perantaraan <i>Value of intermediate input</i>	Nilai ditambah <i>Value added</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Pekerja bergaji <i>Paid employees</i>	Gaji dan upah yang dibayar dalam tahun <i>Salaries and wages paid during the year</i>	Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun <i>Value of fixed assets owned as at end of year</i>
Pembuatan lain-lain produk yang direka daripada logam; aktiviti perkhidmatan kerja logam <i>Manufacture of other fabricated metal products; metal working service activities</i>	33,623	24,568	9,056	85,461	84,573	2,405	8,624
Pembuatan komponen dan papan elektronik <i>Manufacture of electronic components and boards</i>	146,046	117,110	28,937	194,101	194,068	7,665	29,895
Pembuatan komputer dan kelengkapan peranti <i>Manufacture of computers and peripheral equipment</i>	36,358	29,521	6,838	61,624	61,612	2,180	4,250
Pembuatan peralatan komunikasi <i>Manufacture of communication equipment</i>	14,857	11,434	3,423	23,676	23,668	852	1,650
Pembuatan elektronik pengguna <i>Manufacture of consumer electronics</i>	47,581	38,426	9,156	31,868	31,868	1,139	1,885

9.3: Perangkaan Utama Industri Pembuatan mengikut Kumpulan, 2015 (Samb.)

Principal Statistics of Manufacturing Industries by Group, 2015 (Cont'd.)

Kumpulan <i>Group</i>	RM Juta/ <i>Million</i>			Bilangan pekerja pada akhir tahun <i>Number of persons engaged as at end of year</i>		RM Juta/ <i>Million</i>	
	Nilai output kasar <i>Value of gross output</i>	Nilai input perantara <i>Value of intermediate input</i>	Nilai ditambah <i>Value added</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Pekerja bergaji <i>Paid employees</i>	Gaji dan upah yang dibayar dalam tahun <i>Salaries and wages paid during the year</i>	Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun <i>Value of fixed assets owned as at end of year</i>
Pembuatan kelengkapan mengukur, menguji, mengemudi (memandu arah) dan kawalan; jam tangan dan jam <i>Manufacture of measuring, testing, navigating and control equipment; watches and clocks</i>	7,568	5,496	2,072	25,879	25,870	1,058	2,847
Pembuatan peralatan penyinaran, perubatan elektro dan elektroterapeutik <i>Manufacture of irradiation, electro medical and electrotherapeutic equipment</i>	4,292	2,780	1,513	13,214	13,214	496	2,106
Pembuatan peralatan optikal dan alatan fotografi <i>Manufacture of optical instruments and photographic equipment</i>	1,353	1,020	334	5,438	5,437	175	326
Pembuatan media magnetik dan optikal <i>Manufacture of magnetic and optical media</i>	54	29	25	496	496	15	23

9.3: Perangkaan Utama Industri Pembuatan mengikut Kumpulan, 2015 (Samb.)

Principal Statistics of Manufacturing Industries by Group, 2015 (Cont'd.)

Kumpulan Group	RM Juta/Million			Bilangan pekerja pada akhir tahun <i>Number of persons engaged as at end of year</i>		RM Juta/Million	
	Nilai output kasar <i>Value of gross output</i>	Nilai input perantara <i>Value of intermediate input</i>	Nilai ditambah <i>Value added</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Pekerja bergaji <i>Paid employees</i>	Gaji dan upah yang dibayar dalam tahun <i>Salaries and wages paid during the year</i>	Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun <i>Value of fixed assets owned as at end of year</i>
Pembuatan motor elektrik, penjana, transformer dan perkakasan pengagihan dan pengawalan elektrik <i>Manufacture of electric motors, generators, transformers and electricity distribution and control apparatus</i>	8,894	6,460	2,433	33,337	33,276	905	1,954
Pembuatan bateri dan akumulator <i>Manufacture of batteries and accumulators</i>	3,238	2,572	666	4,639	4,639	159	1,700
Pembuatan pendawaian dan alatan pendawaian <i>Manufacture of wiring and wiring devices</i>	10,753	8,857	1,896	20,720	20,696	729	1,769
Pembuatan kelengkapan pencahayaan elektrik <i>Manufacture of electric lighting equipment</i>	867	626	241	4,085	4,082	109	224
Pembuatan perkakasan domestik <i>Manufacture of domestic appliances</i>	7,275	5,496	1,779	15,081	15,064	530	3,097
Pembuatan kelengkapan elektrik lain <i>Manufacture of other electrical equipment</i>	4,365	3,103	1,263	8,354	8,320	224	1,040

9.3: Perangkaan Utama Industri Pembuatan mengikut Kumpulan, 2015 (Samb.)

Principal Statistics of Manufacturing Industries by Group, 2015 (Cont'd.)

Kumpulan <i>Group</i>	RM Juta/Million			Bilangan pekerja pada akhir tahun <i>Number of persons engaged as at end of year</i>		RM Juta/Million	
	Nilai output kasar <i>Value of gross output</i>	Nilai input perantaraan <i>Value of intermediate input</i>	Nilai ditambah <i>Value added</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Pekerja bergaji <i>Paid employees</i>	Gaji dan upah yang dibayar dalam tahun <i>Salaries and wages paid during the year</i>	Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun <i>Value of fixed assets owned as at end of year</i>
Pembuatan jentera kegunaan umum <i>Manufacture of general purpose machinery</i>	17,270	12,481	4,789	44,016	43,784	1,430	3,324
Pembuatan mesin bagi tujuan khas <i>Manufacture of special purpose machinery</i>	11,005	7,716	3,289	41,970	41,696	1,432	3,291
Pembuatan kenderaan bermotor <i>Manufacture of motor vehicles</i>	31,810	25,563	6,247	28,585	28,578	1,372	5,735
Pembuatan kerangka (coachwork) untuk kenderaan bermotor; pembuatan treler dan semi treler <i>Manufacture of bodies (coachwork) for motor vehicles; manufacture of trailers and semi-trailers</i>	1,307	955	352	4,654	4,593	128	418
Pembuatan alat ganti dan aksesori untuk kenderaan bermotor <i>Manufacture of parts and accessories for motor vehicles</i>	21,339	15,995	5,344	49,677	49,554	1,695	4,507
Pembinaan kapal dan bot <i>Building of ships and boats</i>	7,827	6,135	1,692	13,178	13,089	338	3,794

9.3: Perangkaan Utama Industri Pembuatan mengikut Kumpulan, 2015 (Samb.)
Principal Statistics of Manufacturing Industries by Group, 2015 (Cont'd.)

Kumpulan Group	RM Juta/Million			Bilangan pekerja pada akhir tahun		RM Juta/Million	
	Nilai output kasar <i>Value of gross output</i>	Nilai input perantara <i>Value of intermediate input</i>	Nilai ditambah <i>Value added</i>	<i>Number of persons engaged as at end of year</i>		Gaji dan upah yang dibayar dalam tahun <i>Salaries and wages paid during the year</i>	Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun <i>Value of fixed assets owned as at end of year</i>
				Jumlah Total	Pekerja bergaji Paid employees		
Pembuatan keretapi lokomotif dan rolling stock;	392	254	137	2,801	2,801	105	69
Pembuatan pesawat dan kapal angkasa dan jentera berkaitan	3,868	2,821	1,047	9,004	9,004	307	1,220
<i>Manufacture of railway locomotives and rolling stock; Manufacture of air and spacecraft and related machinery</i>							
Pembuatan kenderaan tempur ketenteraan; Pembuatan kelengkapan pengangkutan t.t.t.l.	7,195	5,589	1,607	18,345	18,323	620	1,242
<i>Manufacture of military fighting vehicles; Manufacture of transport equipment n.e.c.</i>							
Pembuatan perabot	13,010	9,083	3,928	84,653	83,233	1,838	4,320
<i>Manufacture of furniture</i>							
Pembuatan barang kemas, bijouterie dan artikel berkaitan	3,819	3,007	813	5,894	5,691	192	424
<i>Manufacture of jewellery, bijouterie and related articles</i>							
Pembuatan instrumen muzik	3	3	(a)	37	26	(a)	(a)
<i>Manufacture of musical instruments</i>							

(a) Nilai yang dilaporkan kurang daripada RM1,000,000
The value reported less than RM1,000,000

9.3: Perangkaan Utama Industri Pembuatan mengikut Kumpulan, 2015 (Samb.)

Principal Statistics of Manufacturing Industries by Group, 2015 (Cont'd.)

Kumpulan <i>Group</i>	RM Juta/ <i>Million</i>			Bilangan pekerja pada akhir tahun <i>Number of persons engaged as at end of year</i>		RM Juta/ <i>Million</i>	
	Nilai output kasar <i>Value of gross output</i>	Nilai input perantaraan <i>Value of intermediate input</i>	Nilai ditambah <i>Value added</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Pekerja bergaji <i>Paid employees</i>	Gaji dan upah yang dibayar dalam tahun <i>Salaries and wages paid during the year</i>	Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun <i>Value of fixed assets owned as at end of year</i>
Pembuatan barangan sukan <i>Manufacture of sports goods</i>	191	120	71	1,714	1,711	37	73
Pembuatan permainan dan mainan <i>Manufacture of games and toys</i>	666	400	266	6,283	6,277	132	195
Pembuatan peralatan dan bekalan perubatan dan pergigian <i>Manufacture of medical and dental instruments and supplies</i>	1,315	817	499	6,550	6,380	162	483
Pembuatan lain t.t.t.l. <i>Other manufacturing n.e.c.</i>	3,459	2,307	1,152	17,435	16,760	445	1,448
Pembaikan produk logam yang direka, jentera dan kelengkapan <i>Repair of fabricated metal products, machinery and equipment</i>	7,707	5,092	2,616	38,975	37,299	1,134	1,785
Pemasangan bagi perindustrian mesin dan kelengkapan <i>Installation of industrial machinery and equipment</i>	1,056	767	290	4,827	4,772	121	327

9.4: Pengeluaran Produk Pembuatan Terpilih

Production of Selected Manufacturing Products

Produk <i>Products</i>	Unit kuantiti <i>Unit of quantity</i>	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Susu pekat manis <i>Sweetened condensed milk</i>	Tan metrik <i>Tonne</i>	325,247	392,576	166,740	136,560	138,199
Minuman susu <i>Milk drinks</i>	'000 Liter <i>'000 Litre</i>	188,445	174,057	176,527	188,396	140,303
Nanas tin <i>Canned pineapple</i>	Tan metrik <i>Tonne</i>	8,733	*	*	*	*
Ikan tin <i>Canned fish</i>	Tan metrik <i>Tonne</i>	19,498	11,927	11,242	14,078	11,001
Udang/geragau/udang sejuk beku <i>Frozen shrimps/prawns</i>	Tan metrik <i>Tonne</i>	28,044	20,213	13,133	15,960	20,233
Minyak kelapa mentah <i>Crude coconut oil</i>	Tan metrik <i>Tonne</i>	16,195	7,125	10,922	11,899	14,307
Marjerin <i>Margarine</i>	Tan metrik <i>Tonne</i>	48,785	30,460	39,904	45,068	77,824
Minyak masak campuran <i>Blended cooking oil</i>	Tan metrik <i>Tonne</i>	409,049	609,667	586,231	669,886	547,656
Beras <i>Whole rice</i>	Tan metrik <i>Tonne</i>	855,782	551,399	535,201	595,300	631,952
Beras hancur <i>Broken rice</i>	Tan metrik <i>Tonne</i>	57,108	30,358	43,418	38,835	50,279
Tepung gandum <i>Wheat flour</i>	Tan metrik <i>Tonne</i>	1,002,420	1,024,173	812,278	890,209	998,163
Biskut <i>Biscuit</i>	Tan metrik <i>Tonne</i>	158,128	152,344	164,491	260,585	267,190
Gula bertapis <i>Refined sugar</i>	Tan metrik <i>Tonne</i>	1,733,070	1,591,084	1,623,652	1,773,529	1,682,363
Makanan ayam itik campuran <i>Mixed poultry feeds</i>	Tan metrik <i>Tonne</i>	2,296,549	1,879,524	2,364,691	2,216,475	2,363,180
Minuman manis berkarbonat <i>Carbonated sweet beverage</i>	'000 Liter <i>'000 Litre</i>	341,404	282,856	286,984	299,179	241,595

* Produk ini tidak diterbitkan disebabkan perwakilan pertubuhan kurang daripada 2 untuk produk berkenaan.
This product is not published due to representative establishment are less than 2.

9.4: Pengeluaran Produk Pembuatan Terpilih (Samb.)

Production of Selected Manufacturing Products (Cont'd.)

Produk <i>Products</i>	Unit kuantiti <i>Unit of quantity</i>	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Minuman manis tidak berkarbonat <i>Non-carbonated sweet beverage</i>	'000 Liter <i>'000 Litre</i>	3,663,955	2,915,535	2,971,254	2,509,694	2,240,658
Rokok <i>Cigarettes</i>	Tan metrik <i>Tonne</i>	22,272	16,599	16,333	16,136	7,938
Benang kapas (asli dan campuran) <i>Cotton yarn (pure and mixed)</i>	Tan metrik <i>Tonne</i>	35,527	*	*	*	*
Kain kapas <i>Cotton cloth</i>	'000 Meter <i>'000 Metre</i>	275,702	278,830	177,565	198,014	166,566
Seluar panjang lelaki <i>Trousers - male's</i>	'000 Bil. <i>'000 No.</i>	19,175	13,576	13,451	13,246	11,705
Kemeja lelaki <i>Shirts - male's</i>	'000 Bil. <i>'000 No.</i>	23,607	17,478	19,400	15,688	18065
Blaus <i>Blouses</i>	'000 Bil. <i>'000 No.</i>	9,768	10,062	17,274	18,565	16,147
Pakaian perempuan <i>Dresses</i>	'000 Bil. <i>'000 No.</i>	2,116	4,074	4,772	1,572	4526
Kepingan venir <i>Veneer sheets</i>	Meter padu <i>Cubic Metre</i>	883,074	673,368	548,921	501,818	442,511
Papan cantum <i>Blockboard</i>	Meter padu <i>Cubic Metre</i>	41,882	*	*	*	*
Papan lapis <i>Plywood</i>	Meter padu <i>Cubic Metre</i>	3,651,565	3,450,746	2,618,044	2,484,465	2,306,438
Ukiran kayu <i>Timber mouldings</i>	Meter padu <i>Cubic Metre</i>	65,031	57,984	83,272	110,064	84,866
Kayu balak siap <i>Dressed timber</i>	Meter padu <i>Cubic Metre</i>	28,294	11,068	6,928	7,175	7131
Racun herba (cecair) <i>Herbicides (liquid)</i>	'000 Liter <i>'000 Litre</i>	114,168	102,371	76,243	92,778	54,710
Racun herba (bukan cecair) <i>Herbicides (non-liquid)</i>	Tan metrik <i>Tonne</i>	6,071	16,769	17,834	17,647	12748
Baja (Termasuk urea) <i>Fertiliser (Includes urea)</i>	Tan metrik <i>Tonne</i>	2,624,883	2,974,148	3,129,009	3,403,960	2,838,245
Cat emulsi <i>Emulsion paints</i>	'000 Liter <i>'000 Litre</i>	116,401	115,221	94,941	98,141	92,222

* Produk ini tidak diterbitkan disebabkan perwakilan pertubuhan kurang daripada 2 untuk produk berkenaan.

This product is not published due to representative establishment are less than 2.

9.4: Pengeluaran Produk Pembuatan Terpilih (Samb.)

Production of Selected Manufacturing Products (Cont'd.)

Produk <i>Products</i>	Unit kuantiti <i>Unit of quantity</i>	Pengeluaran <i>Production</i>				
		2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Cat kilat <i>Gloss paints</i>	'000 Liter <i>'000 Litre</i>	20,902	*	*	*	*
Cat lapis <i>Undercoats</i>	'000 Liter <i>'000 Litre</i>	10,260	5,280	8,385	8,612	10,236
Cat asas <i>Primers</i>	'000 Liter <i>'000 Litre</i>	19,065	15,686	19,227	28,677	20,779
Sabun mandi <i>Toilet soap</i>	Tan metrik <i>Tonne</i>	41,912	28,101	25,222	34,876	34,143
Sabun serbuk (bahan pencuci) <i>Soap powder (detergents)</i>	Tan metrik <i>Tonne</i>	141,953	145,272	142,103	181,569	182,677
Minyak tanah <i>Kerosene</i>	Tan metrik <i>Tonne</i>	3,269,616	3,486,643	3,705,505	3,826,161	4,177,301
Gas petroleum cecair <i>Liquefied petroleum gas</i>	Tan metrik <i>Tonne</i>	2,534,112	2,380,547	2,293,236	2,625,818	2,608,430
Minyak bahan api <i>Fuel oil</i>	Tan metrik <i>Tonne</i>	2,398,992	2,914,837	2,641,563	3,008,035	3,184,767
Minyak diesel/gas <i>Diesel/gas oil</i>	Tan metrik <i>Tonne</i>	11,234,249	11,070,326	11,395,499	11,879,518	12,527,621
Gasolin (spirit motor) <i>Gasoline (motor spirit)</i>	Tan metrik <i>Tonne</i>	5,331,428	5,289,130	5,283,803	5,479,378	5,332,088
Tayar pneumatik (semua jenis) <i>Pneumatic tyres (all types)</i>	'000 Bil. <i>'000 No.</i>	15,215	12,875	12,183	15,781	15,190
Tiub dalam (semua jenis) <i>Inner tubes (all types)</i>	'000 Bil. <i>'000 No.</i>	13,326	10,902	7,863	5,641	5,370
Getah Mutu Malaysia (semua gred) <i>Standard Malaysian Rubber (all grades)</i>	Tan metrik <i>Tonne</i>	933,975	787,865	590,662	664,835	773,498
Susu getah diproses <i>Processed latex</i>	Tan metrik <i>Tonne</i>	63,843	44,747	26,013	48,696	44,093
Kepingan getah <i>Rubber sheets</i>	Tan metrik <i>Tonne</i>	3,988	*	*	*	*
Campuran getah <i>Rubber compounds</i>	Tan metrik <i>Tonne</i>	167,731	*	*	*	*
Gelang getah <i>Rubber bands</i>	Tan metrik <i>Tonne</i>	3,527	*	*	*	*

* Produk ini tidak diterbitkan disebabkan perwakilan pertubuhan kurang daripada 2 untuk produk berkenaan.
This product is not published due to representative establishment are less than 2.

9.4: Pengeluaran Produk Pembuatan Terpilih (Samb.)

Production of Selected Manufacturing Products (Cont'd.)

Produk <i>Products</i>	Unit kuantiti <i>Unit of quantity</i>	Pengeluaran <i>Production</i>				
		2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Sarung tangan getah <i>Rubber gloves</i>	'000 Pasang <i>'000 Pairs</i>	34,628,155	32,469,599	34,269,046	44,426,724	37,524,720
Catheters <i>Catheters</i>	Bilangan <i>Number</i>	160,523,915	*	*	*	*
Kasut getah (semua jenis) <i>Rubber footwear (all types)</i>	'000 Pasang <i>'000 Pairs</i>	6,281	5,448	4,473	6,078	5,765
Paip P.V.C. <i>P.V.C. pipes</i>	Tan metrik <i>Tonne</i>	121,697	119,917	108,221	134,267	129,894
Bata tanah <i>Earthen bricks</i>	'000 Bil. <i>'000 No.</i>	468,200	413,917	278,979	308,150	237,420
Jubin seramik <i>Ceramic tiles</i>	'000 M. persegi <i>'000 Sq. metre</i>	88,694	74,666	71,859	66,131	44,896
Simen (semua jenis) <i>Cement (all types)</i>	'000 Tan metrik <i>'000 Tonnes</i>	21,457	22,446	22,347	20,006	18,762
Bumbung genting simen (semua jenis) <i>Cement roofing tiles (all types)</i>	'000 Bil. <i>'000 No.</i>	171,175	97,544	54,147	38,241	36,073
Konkrit campuran siap <i>Ready-mixed concrete</i>	Meter padu <i>Cubic Metre</i>	14,905,762	16,068,076	12,477,437	28,589,358	30,323,451
Bar dan batang besi dan keluli <i>Iron and steel bars and rods</i>	Tan metrik <i>Tonne</i>	3,162,793	2,778,370	2,229,768	2,064,169	1,698,226
Kepingan besi yang disadur <i>Galvanised iron sheets</i>	Tan metrik <i>Tonne</i>	109,710	93,118	96,850	135,441	145,734
Paip, tiub dan kelengkapan besi kimpal dan keluli <i>Welded iron and steel pipes and tubes and fittings</i>	Tan metrik <i>Tonne</i>	500,842	*	*	*	*
Tin timah dan semua tin lain <i>Tin cans and all other tins</i>	'000 Bil. <i>'000 No.</i>	3,831,340	3,600,034	3,141,770	3,714,864	3,539,920
Dram besi dan keluli <i>Iron and steel drums</i>	'000 Bil. <i>'000 No.</i>	4,357	4,412	4,195	4,520	4904

* Produk ini tidak diterbitkan disebabkan perwakilan pertubuhan kurang daripada 2 untuk produk berkenaan.
This product is not published due to representative establishment are less than 2.

9.4 : Pengeluaran Produk Pembuatan Terpilih (Samb.)

Production of Selected Manufacturing Products (Cont'd.)

Produk <i>Products</i>	Unit kuantiti <i>Unit of quantity</i>					
		2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Dawai besi dan keluli bersadur <i>Galvanised iron and steel wire</i>	Tan metrik <i>Tonne</i>	86,580	105,547	75,331	129,706	119,962
Dawai mata punai dan jaring <i>Wire mesh and netting</i>	'000 M. persegi <i>'000 Sq. Metre</i>	183,080	141,290	120,257	122,301	138,585
Penyaman udara <i>Room air-conditioners</i>	Bilangan <i>Number</i>	2,633,717	2,910,427	2,481,902	2,675,644	4,208,937
Peti televisyen <i>Television sets</i>	Bilangan <i>Number</i>	17,072,420	12,498,477	8,622,257	7,744,738	11,446,057
Radio <i>Radios</i>	'000 Bil. <i>'000 No.</i>	18,954	13,242	8,939	13,985	5,291
Separa konduktor <i>Semi-conductors</i>	Bilangan (juta) <i>Number (million)</i>	19,281	15,017	11,797	13,556	20,111
Transistor elektronik <i>Electronic transistors</i>	Bilangan (juta) <i>Number (million)</i>	35,362	36,577	35,523	37,553	41,365
Litar bersepadu <i>Integrated circuits</i>	Bilangan (juta) <i>Number (million)</i>	35,686	24,613	24,253	29,691	27,155
Dawai dan kabel yang bertebat <i>Insulated wires and cables</i>	Tan metrik <i>Tonnes</i>	86,384	79,012	75,331	86,587	98,756
Kereta penumpang^(a) <i>Passengers cars^(u)</i>	Bilangan <i>Number</i>	534,922	547,824	568,018	503,771	459,558
Kenderaan perdagangan <i>Commercial vehicles</i>	Bilangan <i>Number</i>	90,363	166,958	62,146	61,568	71,990
Motosikal dan skuter <i>Motor cycles and scooters</i>	Bilangan <i>Number</i>	498,371	368,611	345,862	310,854	285,104

(a) Mulai 2014, tiada pecahan untuk kurang 1600 c.c. & 1600 c.c. dan lebih.

Starting 2014, no breakdown available for below 1600c.c & 1600 c.c and above.

9.5: Perangkaan Utama Industri Pembinaan mengikut Wilayah

Principal Statistics of Construction Industries by Region

Wilayah <i>Region</i>	Tahun <i>Year</i>	RM Juta/ <i>Million</i>			Bilangan pekerja pada akhir tahun <i>Number of persons engaged as at end of year</i>		RM Juta/ <i>Million</i>	
		Nilai output kasar <i>Value of gross output</i>	Nilai perantaraan input <i>Value of intermediate input</i>	Nilai ditambah <i>Value added</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Pekerja bergaji Paid <i>employees</i>	Gaji dan upah yang dibayar dalam tahun <i>Salaries and wages paid during the year</i>	Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun <i>Value of fixed assets owned as at end of year</i>
Malaysia	2009	70,600	49,365	21,235	602,694	600,916	13,967	9,359
	2010	91,342	59,400	31,941	974,488	960,491	19,841	14,476
	2012	110,068	73,055	37,014	1,027,900	1,013,790	22,434	14,071
	2013	131,263	89,487	41,776	1,075,950	1,063,746	25,324	15,598
	2015	177,939	114,754	63,184	1,290,474	1,268,307	32,899	25,106
Semenanjung Malaysia <i>Peninsular Malaysia</i>	2009	62,705	44,290	18,414	500,237	498,902	12,243	7,953
	2010	77,083	50,201	26,882	788,500	776,299	16,693	12,191
	2012	92,552	61,740	30,811	831,719	819,377	18,875	11,850
	2013	112,958	77,333	35,625	905,140	894,985	18,875	11,850
	2015	157,195	101,420	55,776	1,133,460	1,114,119	29,100	22,534
Sabah ^(a)	2009	3,723	2,525	1,198	43,398	43,168	731	646
	2010	7,677	5,116	2,561	92,388	91,345	1,607	1,093
	2012	9,250	6,292	2,958	97,451	96,414	1,817	1,062
	2013	8,004	5,538	2,466	77,297	75,927	1,453	968
	2015	8,584	5,823	2,760	67,725	65,857	1,419	1,025
Sarawak	2009	4,172	2,549	1,623	59,059	58,846	993	760
	2010	6,582	4,084	2,499	93,600	92,847	1,540	1,192
	2012	8,266	5,022	3,244	98,730	97,999	1,742	1,159
	2013	10,301	6,616	3,685	93,513	92,834	2,036	1,531
	2015	12,159	7,511	4,648	89,289	88,331	2,379	1,546

(a) Data termasuk W.P. Labuan.

Data includes W.P. Labuan.

Nota/Note :

- 1) Tiada penyiasatan dijalankan untuk tahun 2011 dan 2014. Maklumat untuk tahun 2010 dan 2015 berdasarkan keputusan banci.
No survey was conducted for years 2011 and 2014. Information for year 2010 and 2015 are based on census result.
- 2) Data pada tahun 2012 dan 2013 adalah menggunakan kaedah pensampelan berkebarangkalian di peringkat nasional.
Data for year 2012 and 2013 are using probability sampling method at national level.

9.6: Perangkaan Utama Industri Pembinaan mengikut Subsektor

Principal Statistics of Construction Industries by Sub-Sector

A. PEMBINAAN TEMPAT KEDIAMAN

RESIDENTIAL CONSTRUCTION

Wilayah <i>Region</i>	Tahun <i>Year</i>	RM Juta/Million			Bilangan pekerja pada akhir tahun <i>Number of persons engaged as at end of year</i>		RM Juta/Million	
		Nilai output kasar <i>Value of gross output</i>	Nilai perantaraan input <i>Value of intermediate input</i>	Nilai ditambah Value added	Jumlah Total	Pekerja bergaji Paid employees	Gaji dan upah yang dibayar dalam tahun <i>Salaries and wages paid during the year</i>	Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun <i>Value of fixed assets owned as at end of year</i>
Malaysia	2007	14,881	10,525	4,357	148,509	148,196	3,241	1,626
	2009	17,400	12,160	5,240	152,251	151,912	3,457	1,919
	2010	20,362	13,213	7,149	223,163	220,702	4,565	2,856
	2013	32,187	22,235	9,952	259,573	256,388	6,136	2,411
	2015	45,652	29,600	16,052	329,088	324,481	8,544	4,766
Semenanjung Malaysia <i>Peninsular Malaysia</i>	2007	13,767	9,858	3,909	128,550	128,298	2,925	1,452
	2009	16,036	11,300	4,736	129,974	129,724	3,099	1,750
	2010	17,702	11,546	6,157	182,702	180,766	3,957	2,594
	2013	30,277	21,029	9,248	235,708	233,055	5,729	2,229
	2015	41,363	27,057	14,305	298,858	294,885	7,845	4,341
Sabah ^(a)	2007	439	288	152	5,911	5,896	97	70
	2009	758	519	239	10,404	10,367	175	111
	2010	1,471	967	503	18,199	17,961	300	149
	2013	1,063	687	376	10,487	10,196	198	94
	2015	1,388	900	487	13,021	12,714	258	188
Sarawak	2007	675	379	296	14,048	14,002	219	104
	2009	606	341	265	11,873	11,821	184	59
	2010	1,189	700	489	22,262	21,975	308	113
	2013	847	519	328	13,378	13,137	209	88
	2015	2,902	1,642	1,259	17,209	16,882	441	237

(a) Data termasuk W.P. Labuan.
Data includes W.P. Labuan.

Nota/Note :

- 1) Tiada penyiasatan dijalankan untuk tahun 2008, 2011 dan 2014. Maklumat untuk tahun 2010 dan 2015 berdasarkan keputusan banci.
No survey was conducted for years 2008, 2011 and 2014. Information for year 2010 and 2015 are based on census result.
- 2) Subsektor bagi tahun 2007 telah diklasifikasikan semula berdasarkan MSIC 2008.
The 2007 data has been reclassified according to MSIC 2008.
- 3) Data bagi tahun 2012 adalah menggunakan kaedah pensampelan berkebarangkalian di peringkat nasional dan tiada penyusunan mengikut negeri dan subsektor.
Data for year 2012 are using the probability sampling method at national level and cannot be splitted by states by sub-sector.

9.6: Perangkaan Utama Industri Pembinaan mengikut Subsektor (Samb.)

Principal Statistics of Construction Industries by Sub-Sector (Cont'd.)

B. PEMBINAAN BUKAN TEMPAT KEDIAMAN

NON - RESIDENTIAL CONSTRUCTION

Wilayah <i>Region</i>	Tahun <i>Year</i>	RM Juta/Million			Bilangan pekerja pada akhir tahun <i>Number of persons engaged as at end of year</i>		RM Juta/Million	
		Nilai output kasar <i>Value of gross output</i>	Nilai perantaraan input <i>Value of intermediate input</i>	Nilai ditambah Value added	Jumlah Total	Pekerja bergaji Paid employees	Gaji dan upah yang dibayar dalam tahun <i>Salaries and wages paid during the year</i>	Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun <i>Value of fixed assets owned as at end of year</i>
Malaysia	2007	13,334	9,378	3,956	141,679	141,455	2,922	1,175
	2009	19,160	13,623	5,536	167,410	167,129	3,859	2,162
	2010	27,047	17,611	9,436	285,695	282,846	5,891	3,747
	2013	35,410	24,034	11,376	306,083	303,889	6,959	4,211
	2015	46,098	29,962	16,136	325,473	322,204	8,281	5,831
Semenanjung Malaysia <i>Peninsular Malaysia</i>	2007	12,269	8,696	3,573	122,246	122,081	2,631	1,031
	2009	16,708	12,021	4,687	135,112	134,916	3,369	1,723
	2010	23,147	15,043	8,104	233,025	230,478	5,037	3,168
	2013	32,189	21,992	10,197	270,751	269,025	6,318	3,575
	2015	40,489	26,213	14,276	284,444	281,685	7,257	5,175
Sabah ^(a)	2007	568	390	178	8,316	8,289	127	85
	2009	1,059	714	345	14,119	14,069	192	180
	2010	2,349	1,632	717	29,654	29,457	461	373
	2013	1,725	1,138	587	18,484	18,126	326	285
	2015	2,363	1,673	690	17,247	16,875	373	278
Sarawak	2007	497	292	206	11,117	11,085	163	59
	2009	1,392	888	504	18,179	18,144	298	259
	2010	1,551	936	615	23,016	22,911	393	206
	2013	1,496	904	592	16,848	16,738	315	351
	2015	3,246	2,076	1,170	23,782	23,644	650	378

(a) Data termasuk W.P. Labuan.
Data includes W.P. Labuan.

Nota/Note :

- 1) Tiada penyiasatan dijalankan untuk tahun 2008, 2011 dan 2014. Maklumat untuk tahun 2010 dan 2015 berdasarkan keputusan banci.
No survey was conducted for years 2008, 2011 and 2014. Information for year 2010 and 2015 are based on census result.
- 2) Subsektor bagi tahun 2007 telah diklasifikasikan semula berdasarkan MSIC 2008.
The 2007 data has been reclassified according to MSIC 2008.
- 3) Data bagi tahun 2012 adalah menggunakan kaedah pensampelan berkebarangkalian di peringkat nasional dan tiada penyusunan mengikut negeri dan subsektor.
Data for year 2012 are using the probability sampling method at national level and cannot be splitted by states by sub-sector.

9.6: Perangkaan Utama Industri Pembinaan mengikut Subsektor (Samb.)

Principal Statistics of Construction Industries by Sub-Sector (Cont'd.)

C. PEMBINAAN KEJURUTERAAN AWAM

CIVIL ENGINEERING CONSTRUCTION

Wilayah <i>Region</i>	Tahun <i>Year</i>	RM Juta/ <i>Million</i>			Bilangan pekerja pada akhir tahun <i>Number of persons engaged as at end of year</i>		RM Juta/ <i>Million</i>	
		Nilai output kasar <i>Value of gross output</i>	Nilai perantaraan input <i>Value of intermediate input</i>	Nilai ditambah <i>Value added</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Pekerja bergaji Paid <i>employees</i>	Gaji dan upah yang dibayar dalam tahun <i>Salaries and wages paid during the year</i>	Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun <i>Value of fixed assets owned as at end of year</i>
Malaysia	2007	21,182	14,748	6,433	199,382	198,824	4,422	3,726
	2009	19,700	13,568	6,133	161,948	161,527	3,717	2,788
	2010	24,852	16,346	8,506	251,793	248,857	5,229	3,861
	2013	37,962	26,014	11,947	292,443	288,688	7,202	5,052
	2015	48,088	30,815	17,273	325,741	319,574	8,532	8,622
Semenanjung Malaysia <i>Peninsular Malaysia</i>	2007	18,451	12,903	5,548	163,140	162,706	3,776	3,238
	2009	16,343	11,431	4,912	123,721	123,428	3,006	2,110
	2010	18,683	12,325	6,357	182,369	179,966	3,889	2,707
	2013	26,907	18,401	8,506	203,216	200,111	5,227	3,832
	2015	40,477	25,821	14,657	268,752	263,654	7,136	7,750
Sabah ^(a)	2007	746	509	237	7,602	7,551	121	173
	2009	1,527	1,033	494	15,000	14,932	293	289
	2010	3,028	1,990	1,038	33,444	33,053	671	402
	2013	4,481	3,248	1,232	39,041	38,585	760	425
	2015	3,544	2,428	1,116	25,235	24,398	523	338
Sarawak	2007	1,985	1,337	648	28,640	28,567	525	316
	2009	1,831	1,104	726	23,227	23,167	418	389
	2010	3,141	2,031	1,111	35,980	35,838	670	752
	2013	6,574	4,365	2,209	50,186	49,992	1,215	796
	2015	4,067	2,566	1,500	31,754	31,522	874	533

(a) Data termasuk W.P. Labuan.
Data includes W.P. Labuan.

Nota/Note :

- 1) Tiada penyiasatan dijalankan untuk tahun 2008, 2011 dan 2014. Maklumat untuk tahun 2010 dan 2015 berdasarkan keputusan banci.
No survey was conducted for years 2008, 2011 and 2014. Information for year 2010 and 2015 are based on census result.
- 2) Subsektor bagi tahun 2007 telah diklasifikasikan semula berdasarkan MSIC 2008.
The 2007 data has been reclassified according to MSIC 2008.
- 3) Data bagi tahun 2012 adalah menggunakan kaedah pensampelan berkebarangkalian di peringkat nasional dan tiada penyusunan mengikut negeri dan subsektor.
Data for year 2012 are using the probability sampling method at national level and cannot be splitted by states by sub-sector.

9.6: Perangkaan Utama Industri Pembinaan mengikut Subsektor (Samb.)

Principal Statistics of Construction Industries by Sub-Sector (Cont'd.)

D. PEMBINAAN PERTUKANGAN KHAS

SPECIAL TRADE CONSTRUCTION

Wilayah Region	Tahun Year	RM Juta/Million			Bilangan pekerja pada akhir tahun Number of persons engaged as at end of year		RM Juta/Million	
		Nilai output kasar Value of gross output	Nilai perantaraan input Value of intermediate input	Nilai ditambah Value added	Jumlah Total	Pekerja bergaji Paid employees	Gaji dan upah yang dibayar dalam tahun Salaries and wages paid during the year	Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun Value of fixed assets owned as at end of year
Malaysia	2007	11,318	7,966	3,352	105,569	104,827	2,372	1,867
	2009	14,340	10,014	4,326	121,085	120,348	2,934	2,491
	2010	19,080	12,230	6,850	213,837	208,086	4,157	4,012
	2013	25,705	17,204	8,501	217,851	214,781	5,026	3,924
	2015	38,101	24,377	13,724	310,172	302,048	7,542	5,887
Semenanjung Malaysia Peninsular Malaysia	2007	10,752	7,594	3,158	97,302	96,687	2,245	1,779
	2009	13,617	9,538	4,079	111,430	110,834	2,769	2,371
	2010	17,550	11,288	6,264	190,404	185,089	3,811	3,722
	2013	23,586	15,912	7,673	195,465	192,794	4,561	3,464
	2015	34,867	22,329	12,538	281,406	273,895	6,863	5,268
Sabah ^(a)	2007	255	172	83	3,546	3,483	51	44
	2009	379	260	119	3,875	3,800	71	67
	2010	829	526	302	11,091	10,874	176	169
	2013	736	465	272	9,285	9,020	168	164
	2015	1,289	821	467	12,222	11,870	266	221
Sarawak	2007	311	200	111	4,721	4,657	76	44
	2009	344	216	128	5,780	5,714	93	54
	2010	701	416	284	12,342	12,123	170	121
	2013	1,383	827	556	13,101	12,967	297	296
	2015	1,945	1,227	719	16,544	16,283	414	398

(a) Data termasuk W.P. Labuan.

Data includes W.P. Labuan.

Nota/Note :

- 1) Tiada penyiasatan dijalankan untuk tahun 2008, 2011 dan 2014. Maklumat untuk tahun 2010 dan 2015 berdasarkan keputusan banci.
No survey was conducted for years 2008, 2011 and 2014. Information for year 2010 and 2015 are based on census result.
- 2) Subsektor bagi tahun 2007 telah diklasifikasikan semula berdasarkan MSIC 2008.
The 2007 data has been reclassified according to MSIC 2008.
- 3) Data bagi tahun 2012 adalah menggunakan kaedah pensampelan berkebarangkalian di peringkat nasional dan tiada penyusunan mengikut negeri dan subsektor.
Data for year 2012 are using the probability sampling method at national level and cannot be splitted by states by sub-sector.

9.7: Pengeluaran Galian

Production of Minerals

Galian <i>Minerals</i>	Unit kuantiti <i>Unit of quantity</i>	2015 ^p	2016 ^p	2017 ^p
Timah dalam konsentrat <i>Tin-in-concentrates</i>	Tan metrik <i>Tonne</i>	4,125	4,123	3,900
Bauksit <i>Bauxite</i>	Tan metrik <i>Tonne</i>	7,164,956	342,923	189,131
Bijih besi <i>Iron ore</i>	Tan metrik <i>Tonne</i>	1,625,253	1,847,370	3,871,632
Kaolin <i>Kaolin</i>	Tan metrik <i>Tonne</i>	255,448	284,023	336,290
Emas ^(a) <i>Gold</i>	Gram <i>Gram</i>	4,732,261	2,149,194	2,124,211
Perak ^(b) <i>Silver</i>	000 gram <i>000 gram</i>	944,660	1,075,327	2,078,061
Barit <i>Barite</i>	Tan metrik <i>Tonne</i>	-	-	0
Ilmenit <i>Ilmenite</i>	Tan metrik <i>Tonne</i>	5,814	4,316	7,111
Struverit <i>Struverite</i>	Tan metrik <i>Tonne</i>	86	77	63
Monasit <i>Monazite</i>	Tan metrik <i>Tonne</i>	499	7,714	302
Zirkon <i>Zircon</i>	Tan metrik <i>Tonne</i>	826	653	1,958

(a) Termasuk emas mentah dan kandungan emas dari konsentrat tembaga.
Includes raw gold and gold from copper concentrates.

(b) Hasil sampingan daripada lombong emas.
By-product from gold mines.

Sumber/Source :

Jabatan Mineral dan Geosains, Malaysia
Department of Minerals and Geoscience, Malaysia

9.8: Perangkaan Utama Industri Perlombongan Petroleum

Principal Statistics of Petroleum Mining Industry

Butir-butir <i>Particulars</i>	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Nilai output kasar (RM Juta) <i>Value of gross output (RM Million)</i>	109,193	109,370	115,096	119,054	120,400
Nilai input perantaraan (RM Juta) <i>Value of intermediate input (RM Million)</i>	16,126	14,928	16,789	15,486	21,567
Nilai ditambah (RM Juta) <i>Value added (RM Million)</i>	93,067	94,442	98,308	103,568	98,833
Bilangan pekerja pada akhir tahun: <i>Number of persons engaged as at end of year:</i>					
Pekerja bergaji/Paid employees	13,304	15,015	16,355	17,350	41,698
Gaji dan upah yang dibayar dalam tahun (RM Juta) <i>Salaries and wages paid during the year (RM Million)</i>	2,812	3,692	4,157	4,930	6,660
Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun (RM Juta) <i>Value of fixed assets owned as at end of year (RM Million)</i>	146,523	159,076	185,538	239,767	286,443

9.9: Tenaga Elektrik yang Dijanakan

Electricity Generated

Jenis Type	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017 ^P
	Juta KWH/Million KWH				
MALAYSIA					
Pemasangan awam/Public installations					
Stesen wap Steam stations	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Stesen diesel Diesel stations	2,640.2	2,155.4	942.7	785.5	772.7
Stesen hidro Hydro stations	11,619.1	13,244.1	15,731.7	20,164.7	26,701.8
Stesen Turbin gas Gas turbines stations	62,914.7	66,966.0	63,366.9	62,613.3	56,703.4
Stesen Arangbatu Coal stations	50,778.5	51,365.2	57,952.6	66,246.1	68,866.0
Lain-lain Others	1,635.3	1,246.3	828.0	874.7	911.7
Jumlah Total	129,587.7	134,976.9	138,821.8	150,684.3	153,955.6
Pemasangan swasta/Private installations					
Stesen wap Steam stations	368.2	363.1	312.6	129.4	118.0
Stesen diesel Diesel stations	159.2	157.1	154.1	21.4	19.7
Stesen hidro Hydro stations	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.3	5.3
Stesen Turbin gas Gas turbines stations	1,765.8	1,736.8	1,693.0	1,575.8	1,818.0
Stesen Arangbatu Coal stations	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Lain-lain Others	165.8	165.8	165.8	111.9	111.9
Jumlah Total	2,459.0	2,422.8	2,325.5	1,843.7	2,072.9
Jumlah/Total					
Stesen wap Steam stations	368.2	363.1	312.6	129.4	118.0
Stesen diesel Diesel stations	2,799.4	2,312.5	1,096.8	806.9	792.4
Stesen hidro Hydro stations	11,619.1	13,244.1	15,731.7	20,170.0	26,707.1
Stesen Turbin gas Gas turbines stations	64,680.4	68,702.8	65,059.9	64,189.1	58,521.3
Stesen Arangbatu Coal stations	50,778.5	51,365.2	57,952.6	66,246.1	68,866.0
Lain-lain Others	1,801.1	1,412.1	993.8	986.7	1,023.6
Jumlah Total	132,046.7	137,399.7	141,147.4	152,528.0	156,028.5

9.9: Tenaga Elektrik yang Dijanakan (Samb.)
Electricity Generated (Cont'd.)

Jenis Type	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017 ^P
	Juta KWH/Million KWH				
SEMENANJUNG MALAYSIA					
PENINSULAR MALAYSIA					
Pemasangan awam/Public installations					
Stesen wap Steam stations	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Stesen diesel Diesel stations	1,412.2	1,076.3	114.7	78.4	168.6
Stesen hidro Hydro stations	5,391.6	4,113.0	5,270.4	3,837.7	7,047.8
Stesen Turbin gas Gas turbines stations	56,160.7	59,863.0	56,440.3	54,193.2	48,477.8
Stesen Arangbatu Coal stations	47,732.6	48,215.8	54,745.7	63,156.4	65,693.0
Lain-lain Others	1,427.9	1,044.4	635.6	660.0	709.9
Jumlah Total	112,125.0	114,312.5	117,206.8	121,925.7	122,097.1
Pemasangan swasta/Private installations					
Stesen wap Steam stations	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Stesen diesel Diesel stations	125.1	125.1	125.1	11.1	11.1
Stesen hidro Hydro stations	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.3	5.3
Stesen Turbin gas Gas turbines stations	172.3	172.3	172.3	0.0	0.0
Stesen Arangbatu Coal stations	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Lain-lain Others	165.8	165.8	165.8	111.9	111.9
Jumlah Total	463.2	463.2	463.2	128.3	128.3
Jumlah/Total					
Stesen wap Steam stations	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Stesen diesel Diesel stations	1,537.3	1,201.4	239.8	89.5	179.7
Stesen hidro Hydro stations	5,391.6	4,113.0	5,270.4	3,843.0	7,053.1
Stesen Turbin gas Gas turbines stations	56,333.0	60,035.3	56,612.6	54,193.2	48,477.8
Stesen Arangbatu Coal stations	47,732.6	48,215.8	54,745.7	63,156.4	65,693.0
Lain-lain Others	1,593.7	1,210.3	801.5	772.0	821.8
Jumlah Total	112,588.2	114,775.7	117,670.0	122,054.0	122,225.3

9.9: Tenaga Elektrik yang Dijanakan (Samb.)
Electricity Generated (Cont'd.)

Jenis Type	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017 ^P
	Juta KWH/Million KWH				
SABAH					
Pemasangan awam/Public installations					
Stesen wap Steam stations	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Stesen diesel Diesel stations	1,079.6	891.7	654.3	520.6	435.0
Stesen hidro Hydro stations	450.6	309.5	267.4	269.3	334.1
Stesen Turbin gas Gas turbines stations	3,739.2	4,397.3	4,864.0	5,322.2	5,307.6
Stesen Arangbatu Coal stations	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Lain-lain Others	207.4	201.9	192.4	214.7	201.8
Jumlah Total	5,476.9	5,800.4	5,978.0	6,326.8	6,278.4
Pemasangan swasta/Private installations					
Stesen wap Steam stations	368.2	363.1	312.6	129.4	118.0
Stesen diesel Diesel stations	34.1	32.0	29.0	10.3	8.6
Stesen hidro Hydro stations	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Stesen Turbin gas Gas turbines stations	101.0	91.0	89.8	86.4	92.7
Stesen Arangbatu Coal stations	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Lain-lain Others	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Jumlah Total	503.3	486.0	431.5	226.1	219.3
Jumlah/Total					
Stesen wap Steam stations	368.2	363.1	312.6	129.4	118.0
Stesen diesel Diesel stations	1,113.7	923.7	683.3	530.9	443.6
Stesen hidro Hydro stations	450.6	309.5	267.4	269.3	334.1
Stesen Turbin gas Gas turbines stations	3,840.2	4,488.3	4,953.9	5,408.7	5,400.3
Stesen Arangbatu Coal stations	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Lain-lain Others	207.4	201.9	192.4	214.7	201.8
Jumlah Total	5,980.2	6,286.4	6,409.5	6,553.0	6,497.8

9.9: Tenaga Elektrik yang Dijanakan (Samb.)
Electricity Generated (Cont'd.)

Jenis Type	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017 ^P
SARAWAK					
Pemasangan awam/Public installations					
Stesen wap Steam stations	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Stesen diesel Diesel stations	148.4	187.4	173.7	186.5	169.1
Stesen hidro Hydro stations	5,776.8	8,821.6	10,193.9	16,057.7	19,319.9
Stesen Turbin gas Gas turbines stations	3,014.7	2,705.6	2,062.5	3,097.9	2,918.0
Stesen Arangbatu Coal stations	3,045.9	3,149.4	3,206.9	3,089.6	3,173.1
Lain-lain Others	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Jumlah Total	11,985.8	14,864.0	15,637.0	22,431.8	25,580.2
Pemasangan swasta/Private installations					
Stesen wap Steam stations	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Stesen diesel Diesel stations	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Stesen hidro Hydro stations	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Stesen Turbin gas Gas turbines stations	1,492.5	1,473.6	1,430.9	1,489.4	1,725.3
Stesen Arangbatu Coal stations	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Lain-lain Others	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Jumlah Total	1,492.5	1,473.6	1,430.9	1,489.4	1,725.3
Jumlah/Total					
Stesen wap Steam stations	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Stesen diesel Diesel stations	148.4	187.4	173.7	186.5	169.1
Stesen hidro Hydro stations	5,776.8	8,821.6	10,193.9	16,057.7	19,319.9
Stesen Turbin gas Gas turbines stations	4,507.2	4,179.2	3,493.4	4,587.2	4,643.3
Stesen Arangbatu Coal stations	3,045.9	3,149.4	3,206.9	3,089.6	3,173.1
Lain-lain Others	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Jumlah Total	13,478.2	16,337.6	17,067.8	23,921.1	27,305.4

Sumber/Source :

Tenaga Nasional Berhad (TNB)

Sabah Electricity Sdn. Bhd. (SESB)

Sarawak Energy Berhad (SEB)

Pengeluar Tenaga Bebas

Independent Power Producers

9.10: Tenaga Elektrik yang Dibekalkan dan Digunakan

Electricity Supplied and Consumed

Transaksi <i>Transaction</i>	2015		2016		2017 ^p	
	Unit <i>Unit</i>	Nilai <i>Value</i>	Unit <i>Unit</i>	Nilai <i>Value</i>	Unit <i>Unit</i>	Nilai <i>Value</i>
	Juta KWH <i>Million KWH</i>	RM Juta <i>RM Million</i>	Juta KWH <i>Million KWH</i>	RM Juta <i>RM Million</i>	Juta KWH <i>Million KWH</i>	RM Juta <i>RM Million</i>
MALAYSIA						
Tenaga elektrik yang dijana <i>Electricity generated</i>	141,147.4	n.a.	152,528.0	n.a.	156,028.5	n.a.
Tenaga elektrik yang diimport <i>Electricity imported</i>	13.4	7.1	33.4	8.2	7.4	2.3
Jumlah bekalan <i>Total supply</i>	141,160.7	n.a.	152,561.5	n.a.	156,035.9	n.a.
Kegunaan tenaga elektrik : <i>Consumption of electricity :</i>						
Kegunaan sendiri oleh pemasangan swasta <i>Own consumption by private installations</i>	2,328.0	n.a.	1,848.8	n.a.	2,079.3	n.a.
Edaran oleh pemasangan awam mengikut jenis pengguna : <i>Distribution by public installations by type of consumers :</i>						
(i) Kediaman <i>Domestic</i>	26,795.7	8,613.1	29,612.5	9,654.2	28,693.8	9,255.2
(ii) Perniagaan <i>Commercial</i>	41,326.5	19,041.2	44,245.5	20,063.3	43,985.1	20,106.8
(iii) Perindustrian <i>Industrial</i>	55,117.5	18,167.9	60,342.4	19,197.1	65,091.0	20,333.9
(iv) Lampu awam <i>Public lighting</i>	1,509.8	402.7	1,813.0	404.1	1,643.1	436.6
(v) Jumlah <i>Total</i>	124,749.6	46,224.8	136,013.3	49,318.6	139,413.1	50,132.5
Tenaga elektrik yang dieksport <i>Electricity exported</i>	2.8	2.3	684.2	211.6	1,111.1	348.9
Kehilangan dalam pancaran dan perbezaan perangkaan <i>Losses in transmissions and statistical discrepancies</i>	14,080.3	n.a.	14,015.2	n.a.	13,432.4	n.a.
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	141,160.7	n.a.	152,561.5	n.a.	156,035.9	n.a.

Sumber/Source :

Tenaga Nasional Berhad (TNB)

Sabah Electricity Sdn. Bhd. (SES)

Sarawak Energy Berhad (SEB)

Pengeluar Tenaga Bebas

Independent Power Producers

9.10: Tenaga Elektrik yang Dibekalkan dan Digunakan (Samb.)
Electricity Supplied and Consumed (Cont'd.)

Transaksi <i>Transaction</i>	2015		2016		2017 ^p	
	Unit <i>Unit</i>	Nilai <i>Value</i>	Unit <i>Unit</i>	Nilai <i>Value</i>	Unit <i>Unit</i>	Nilai <i>Value</i>
	Juta KWH <i>Million KWH</i>	RM Juta <i>RM Million</i>	Juta KWH <i>Million KWH</i>	RM Juta <i>RM Million</i>	Juta KWH <i>Million KWH</i>	RM Juta <i>RM Million</i>
SEMENANJUNG MALAYSIA						
<i>PENINSULAR MALAYSIA</i>						
Tenaga elektrik yang dijana <i>Electricity generated</i>	117,670.0	n.a.	122,054.0	n.a.	122,225.3	n.a.
Tenaga elektrik yang diimport <i>Electricity imported</i>	13.4	7.1	33.4	8.2	7.4	2.3
Jumlah bekalan <i>Total supply</i>	117,683.4	n.a.	122,087.4	n.a.	122,232.7	n.a.
Kegunaan tenaga elektrik : <i>Consumption of electricity :</i>						
Kegunaan sendiri oleh pemasangan swasta <i>Own consumption by private installations</i>	463.2	n.a.	128.3	n.a.	128.3	n.a.
Edaran oleh pemasangan awam mengikut jenis pengguna : <i>Distribution by public installations by type of consumers :</i>						
(i) Kediaman <i>Domestic</i>	23,230.6	7,589.4	25,745.1	8,549.9	24,827.5	8,160.2
(ii) Perniagaan <i>Commercial</i>	36,645.3	17,471.4	39,446.6	18,444.8	39,086.3	18,431.2
(iii) Perindustrian <i>Industrial</i>	44,326.6	16,239.1	43,340.8	16,236.5	45,171.4	16,732.9
(iv) Lampu awam <i>Public lighting</i>	1,356.6	346.1	1,665.2	351.4	1,482.2	378.4
(v) Jumlah <i>Total</i>	105,559.0	41,646.0	110,197.8	43,582.6	110,567.4	43,702.7
Tenaga elektrik yang dieksport <i>Electricity exported</i>	2.8	2.3	0.7	0.3	4.8	1.9
Kehilangan dalam pancaran dan perbezaan perangkaan <i>Losses in transmissions and statistical discrepancies</i>	11,658.4	n.a.	11,760.6	n.a.	11,532.3	n.a.
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	117,683.4	n.a.	122,087.4	n.a.	122,232.7	n.a.

9.10: Tenaga Elektrik yang Dibekalkan dan Digunakan (Samb.)

Electricity Supplied and Consumed (Cont'd.)

Transaksi <i>Transaction</i>	2015		2016		2017 ^p	
	Unit <i>Unit</i>	Nilai <i>Value</i>	Unit <i>Unit</i>	Nilai <i>Value</i>	Unit <i>Unit</i>	Nilai <i>Value</i>
	Juta KWH <i>Million KWH</i>	RM Juta <i>RM Million</i>	Juta KWH <i>Million KWH</i>	RM Juta <i>RM Million</i>	Juta KWH <i>Million KWH</i>	RM Juta <i>RM Million</i>
SABAH						
Tenaga elektrik yang dijana <i>Electricity generated</i>	6,409.5	n.a.	6,553.0	n.a.	6,497.8	n.a.
Tenaga elektrik yang diimport <i>Electricity imported</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Jumlah bekalan <i>Total supply</i>	6,409.5	n.a.	6,553.0	n.a.	6,497.8	n.a.
Kegunaan tenaga elektrik : <i>Consumption of electricity :</i>						
Kegunaan sendiri oleh pemasangan swasta <i>Own consumption by private installations</i>	433.9	n.a.	231.1	n.a.	225.8	n.a.
Edaran oleh pemasangan awam mengikut jenis pengguna: <i>Distribution by public installations by type of consumers:</i>						
(i) Kediaman <i>Domestic</i>	1,625.1	475.7	1,765.5	509.5	1,717.0	488.6
(ii) Perniagaan <i>Commercial</i>	2,291.0	825.4	2,286.5	851.3	2,324.2	889.2
(iii) Perindustrian <i>Industrial</i>	1,172.3	352.5	1,065.9	310.4	1,055.9	328.3
(iv) Lampu awam <i>Public lighting</i>	63.9	14.5	70.5	16.3	73.4	16.8
(v) Jumlah <i>Total</i>	5,152.3	1,668.1	5,188.4	1,687.4	5,170.4	1,723.0
Tenaga elektrik yang dieksport <i>Electricity exported</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Kehilangan dalam pancaran dan perbezaan perangkaan <i>Losses in transmissions and statistical discrepancies</i>	823.3	n.a.	1,133.4	n.a.	1,101.6	n.a.
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	6,409.5	n.a.	6,553.0	n.a.	6,497.8	n.a.

9.10: Tenaga Elektrik yang Dibekalkan dan Digunakan (Samb.)
Electricity Supplied and Consumed (Cont'd.)

Transaksi <i>Transaction</i>	2015		2016		2017 ^p	
	Unit <i>Unit</i>	Nilai <i>Value</i>	Unit <i>Unit</i>	Nilai <i>Value</i>	Unit <i>Unit</i>	Nilai <i>Value</i>
	Juta KWH <i>Million KWH</i>	RM Juta <i>RM Million</i>	Juta KWH <i>Million KWH</i>	RM Juta <i>RM Million</i>	Juta KWH <i>Million KWH</i>	RM Juta <i>RM Million</i>
SARAWAK						
Tenaga elektrik yang dijana <i>Electricity generated</i>	17,067.8	n.a.	23,921.1	n.a.	27,305.4	n.a.
Tenaga elektrik yang diimport <i>Electricity imported</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Jumlah bekalan <i>Total supply</i>	17,067.8	n.a.	23,921.1	n.a.	27,305.4	n.a.
Kegunaan tenaga elektrik : <i>Consumption of electricity :</i>						
Kegunaan sendiri oleh pemasangan swasta <i>Own consumption by private installations</i>	1,430.9	n.a.	1,489.4	n.a.	1,725.3	n.a.
Edaran oleh pemasangan awam mengikut jenis pengguna: <i>Distribution by public installations by type of consumers:</i>						
(i) Kediaman <i>Domestic</i>	1,940.1	548.0	2,101.8	594.8	2,149.3	606.4
(ii) Perniagaan <i>Commercial</i>	2,390.2	744.5	2,512.4	767.2	2,574.7	786.4
(iii) Perindustrian <i>Industrial</i>	9,618.7	1,576.3	15,935.7	2,650.2	18,863.8	3,272.7
(iv) Lampu awam <i>Public lighting</i>	89.3	42.1	77.3	36.4	87.6	41.3
(v) Jumlah <i>Total</i>	14,038.3	2,910.7	20,627.1	4,048.6	23,675.3	4,706.8
Tenaga elektrik yang dieksport <i>Electricity exported</i>	0.0	0.0	683.5	211.3	1,106.3	347.0
Kehilangan dalam pancaran dan perbezaan perangkaan <i>Losses in transmissions and statistical discrepancies</i>	1,598.7	n.a.	1,121.1	n.a.	798.5	n.a.
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	17,067.8	n.a.	23,921.1	n.a.	27,305.4	n.a.

Sumber/Source :

Tenaga Nasional Berhad (TNB)
 Sabah Electricity Sdn. Bhd. (SESB)
 Sarawak Energy Berhad (SEB)
 Pengeluar Tenaga Bebas
 Independent Power Producers

9.11: Indeks Pengeluaran Perindustrian
Index of Industrial Production
(2015 = 100)

Keterangan Bahagian <i>Division Description</i>	Wajaran <i>Weights</i>	2015	2016	2017	% Perubahan Change 2017/2016
Indeks keseluruhan <i>Overall index</i>	100.00	100.0	104.1	108.6	4.3
Perlombongan <i>Mining</i>	25.14	100.0	102.4	102.2	-0.1
Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>	68.25	100.0	104.3	110.7	6.1
Elektrik <i>Electricity</i>	6.61	100.0	108.5	111.3	2.6

9.12: Indeks Pengeluaran Perindustrian - Sektor Pembuatan
Index of Industrial Production - Manufacturing Sector
(2015 = 100)

Kumpulan Group	Wajaran Weights	2015	2016	2017	% Perubahan Change 2017/2016
Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>	68.25	100.0	104.3	110.7	6.1
101 Pemprosesan dan pengawetan daging <i>Processing and preserving of meat</i>	0.34	100.0	100.7	112.6	11.8
102 Pemprosesan dan pengawetan ikan, krustasea dan moluska <i>Processing and preserving of fish, crustaceans and molluscs</i>	0.20	100.0	99.9	111.9	12.0
103 Pemprosesan dan pengawetan buah-buahan dan sayur-sayuran <i>Processing and preserving of fruit and vegetables</i>	0.10	100.0	100.8	112.6	11.6
104 Pembuatan minyak dan lemak daripada sayuran dan haiwan <i>Manufacture of vegetable and animal oils and fats</i>	3.71	100.0	97.0	114.4	17.8
105 Pembuatan produk tenusu <i>Manufacture of dairy products</i>	0.47	100.0	108.1	107.0	-1.0
106 Pembuatan produk bijian, kanji dan produk berkanji <i>Manufacture of grain mill products, starches and starch products</i>	0.23	100.0	106.1	110.6	4.2
107 Pembuatan produk makanan lain <i>Manufacture of other food products</i>	1.85	100.0	108.3	113.2	4.5
108 Pembuatan makanan haiwan tersedia <i>Manufacture of prepared animal feeds</i>	0.47	100.0	100.0	111.4	11.4
110 Pembuatan minuman ringan <i>Manufacture of beverages</i>	0.65	100.0	109.9	119.9	9.1
120 Pembuatan produk tembakau <i>Manufacture of tobacco products</i>	0.52	100.0	103.2	105.4	2.1
131 Pemintalan, penenunan dan penyiapan tekstil <i>Spinning, weaving and finishing of textiles</i>	0.40	100.0	105.0	109.8	4.6
139 Pembuatan tekstil lain <i>Manufacture of other textiles</i>	0.17	100.0	104.3	108.4	3.9
141 Pembuatan pakaian, kecuali pakaian berbulu <i>Manufacture of wearing apparel, except fur apparel</i>	0.58	100.0	108.3	120.9	11.7
142 Pembuatan artikel daripada kulit bulu <i>Manufacture of articles of fur</i>	0.00	100.0	108.9	121.6	11.7
143 Pembuatan pakaian yang dikait dan dikrusye <i>Manufacture of knitted and crocheted apparel</i>	0.01	100.0	108.3	121.0	11.7
151 Penyamakan dan pembersihan kulit, pembuatan begasi, beg tangan, pelana dan abah-abah pembersihan dan pewarnaan bulu <i>Tanning and dressing of leather; manufacture of luggage, handbags, saddlery and harness; dressing and dyeing of fur</i>	0.06	100.0	112.6	124.0	10.1
152 Pembuatan kasut <i>Manufacture of footwear</i>	0.09	100.0	105.7	109.7	3.8
161 Pengilangan dan pengetaman kayu <i>Sawmilling and planing of wood</i>	0.35	100.0	112.6	123.9	10.1
162 Pembuatan produk daripada kayu, gabus, jerami dan bahan jalinan lain <i>Manufacture of products of wood, cork, straw and plaiting materials</i>	1.09	100.0	100.3	101.4	1.1
170 Pembuatan kertas dan produk kertas <i>Manufacture of paper and paper products</i>	1.15	100.0	104.5	110.3	5.6
181 Percetakan dan aktiviti perkhidmatan berkaitan percetakan <i>Printing and service activities related to printing</i>	0.92	100.0	105.3	110.2	4.6
182 Penerbitan semula media rakaman <i>Reproduction of recorded media</i>	0.00	100.0	105.5	110.4	4.7
192 Pembuatan produk petroleum bertapis <i>Manufacture of refined petroleum products</i>	9.36	100.0	103.1	106.7	3.5

9.12: Indeks Pengeluaran Perindustrian - Sektor Pembuatan (Samb.)
Index of Industrial Production - Manufacturing Sector (Cont'd.)
(2015 = 100)

Kumpulan Group		Wajaran Weights	2015	2016	2017	% Perubahan Change 2017/2016
201	Pembuatan kimia asas, baja dan sebatian nitrogen, plastik dan getah sintetik dalam bentuk primer <i>Manufacture of basic chemicals, fertilizer and nitrogen compounds, plastic and synthetic rubber in primary forms</i>	4.96	100.0	106.8	111.6	4.5
202	Pembuatan produk kimia lain <i>Manufacture of other chemical products</i>	1.38	100.0	103.3	107.1	3.6
203	Pembuatan serat buatan manusia <i>Manufacture of man-made fibres</i>	0.02	100.0	105.9	110.5	4.3
210	Pembuatan produk farmaseutikal, kimia perubatan dan botani <i>Manufacture of pharmaceuticals, medicinal chemical and botanical products</i>	0.38	100.0	104.4	109.4	4.8
221	Pembuatan produk getah <i>Manufacture of rubber products</i>	2.22	100.0	103.7	110.3	6.4
222	Pembuatan produk plastik <i>Manufacture of plastics products</i>	2.26	100.0	103.6	106.6	2.8
231	Pembuatan kaca dan produk kaca <i>Manufacture of glass and glass products</i>	0.38	100.0	115.5	125.3	8.5
239	Pembuatan pengeluaran galian bukan logam t.t.t.l. <i>Manufacture of non-metallic mineral products n.e.c.</i>	2.60	100.0	102.8	106.8	3.9
241	Pembuatan besi dan keluli asas <i>Manufacture of basic iron and steel</i>	1.47	100.0	100.4	109.0	8.6
242	Pembuatan logam asas berharga dan logam bukan ferus lain <i>Manufacture of basic precious and other non-ferrous metals</i>	0.71	100.0	105.6	105.1	-0.4
243	Penuangan logam <i>Casting of metals</i>	0.17	100.0	102.2	106.3	4.0
251&252	Pembuatan produk struktur logam, tangki, takungan dan penjana wap; Pembuatan senjata dan peluru <i>Manufacture of structural metal products, tanks, reservoirs and steam generators; Manufacture of weapons and ammunition</i>	1.39	100.0	102.9	106.8	3.7
259	Pembuatan produk lain yang direka daripada logam; aktiviti perkhidmatan kerja logam <i>Manufacture of other fabricated metal products; metal working service activities</i>	2.40	100.0	106.2	112.1	5.5
261	Pembuatan komponen dan papan elektronik <i>Manufacture of electronic components and boards</i>	7.68	100.0	110.6	126.1	14.0
262	Pembuatan komputer dan kelengkapan peranti <i>Manufacture of computers and peripheral equipment</i>	1.82	100.0	104.2	96.9	-7.0
263	Pembuatan peralatan komunikasi <i>Manufacture of communication equipment</i>	0.91	100.0	103.0	103.9	0.8
264	Pembuatan peralatan elektronik pengguna <i>Manufacture of consumer electronics</i>	2.43	100.0	104.2	106.6	2.3
265	Pembuatan kelengkapan mengukur, menguji, memandu arah dan kawalan; jam tangan dan jam <i>Manufacture of measuring, testing, navigating and control equipment; watches and clocks</i>	0.55	100.0	110.9	110.0	-0.8
266	Pembuatan peralatan penyinaran, perubatan elektro dan elektroterapeutik <i>Manufacture of irradiation, electromedical and electrotherapeutic equipment</i>	0.40	100.0	110.2	110.1	-0.1
267	Pembuatan instrumen optikal dan kelengkapan fotografi <i>Manufacture of optical instruments and photographic equipment</i>	0.09	100.0	99.6	109.3	9.7
268	Pembuatan media magnetik dan optikal <i>Manufacture of magnetic and optical media</i>	0.01	100.0	107.1	116.1	8.3

9.12: Indeks Pengeluaran Perindustrian - Sektor Pembuatan (Samb.)
Index of Industrial Production - Manufacturing Sector (Cont'd.)
(2015 = 100)

Kumpulan Group	Wajaran Weights	2015	2016	2017	% Perubahan Change 2017/2016
271 Pembuatan motor elektrik, penjana, transformer dan perkakasan pengagihan dan pengawalan elektrik <i>Manufacture of electric motors, generators, transformers and electricity distribution and control apparatus</i>	0.65	100.0	103.4	112.0	8.4
272 Pembuatan bateri dan akumulator <i>Manufacture of batteries and accumulators</i>	0.18	100.0	106.2	113.7	7.1
273 Pembuatan pendawaian dan peranti pendawaian <i>Manufacture of wiring and wiring devices</i>	0.50	100.0	108.1	118.8	9.9
274 Pembuatan kelengkapan pencahayaan elektrik <i>Manufacture of electric lighting equipment</i>	0.06	100.0	106.2	113.7	7.1
275 Pembuatan perkakasan domestik <i>Manufacture of domestic appliances</i>	0.47	100.0	106.2	105.0	-1.1
279 Pembuatan kelengkapan elektrik lain <i>Manufacture of other electrical equipment</i>	0.34	100.0	106.1	113.8	7.2
281 Pembuatan jentera kegunaan umum <i>Manufacture of general-purpose machinery</i>	1.27	100.0	107.2	113.7	6.0
282 Pembuatan jentera kegunaan khas <i>Manufacture of special-purpose machinery</i>	0.87	100.0	103.0	110.7	7.5
291 Pembuatan kenderaan bermotor <i>Manufacture of motor vehicles</i>	1.66	100.0	78.7	75.3	-4.3
292 Pembuatan kerangka (coachwork) untuk kenderaan bermotor; pembuatan treler dan semi treler <i>Manufacture of bodies (coachwork) for motor vehicles; manufacture of trailers and semi-trailers</i>	0.09	100.0	79.5	76.0	-4.4
293 Pembuatan alat ganti dan aksesori untuk kenderaan bermotor <i>Manufacture of parts and accessories for motor vehicles</i>	1.42	100.0	115.8	130.3	12.5
301 Pembinaan kapal dan bot <i>Building of ships and boats</i>	0.45	100.0	97.2	105.3	8.3
302&304 Pembuatan lokomotif keretapi dan rolling stock, Pembuatan kenderaan tempur ketenteraan <i>Manufacture of railway locomotives and rolling stock, Manufacture of military fighting vehicles</i>	0.13	100.0	97.4	102.5	5.3
303 Pembuatan kapal angkasa dan udara dan jentera berkaitan <i>Manufacture of air and spacecraft and related machinery</i>	0.28	100.0	100.6	103.1	2.4
309 Pembuatan kelengkapan pengangkutan t.t.t.l. <i>Manufacture of transport equipment n.e.c.</i>	0.34	100.0	94.1	92.0	-2.2
310 Pembuatan perabot <i>Manufacture of furniture</i>	1.04	100.0	110.0	116.7	6.1
321 Pembuatan barang kemas, bijouterie dan artikel berkaitan <i>Manufacture of jewellery, bijouterie and related articles</i>	0.22	100.0	97.1	102.2	5.2
322 Pembuatan instrumen muzik <i>Manufacture of musical instruments</i>	0.00	100.0	96.9	102.2	5.4
323 Pembuatan barangan sukan <i>Manufacture of sports goods</i>	0.02	100.0	97.3	102.4	5.3
324 Pembuatan permainan dan mainan <i>Manufacture of games and toys</i>	0.07	100.0	97.2	102.4	5.3
325 Pembuatan bekalan dan instrumen pergigian dan perubatan <i>Manufacture of medical and dental instruments and supplies</i>	0.13	100.0	97.2	102.4	5.3
329 Pembuatan lain t.t.t.l. <i>Other manufacturing n.e.c.</i>	0.31	100.0	97.1	102.3	5.3
331 Pembaikan pemasangan produk logam, jentera dan kelengkapan <i>Repair of fabricated metal products, machinery and equipment</i>	0.69	100.0	106.9	119.5	11.9
332 Pemasangan jentera perindustrian dan kelengkapan <i>Installation of industrial machinery and equipment</i>	0.08	100.0	97.1	102.2	5.3

10.1: Perangkaan Utama Perkhidmatan Perdagangan Edaran

Principal Statistics of Distributive Trade Services

Wilayah Region	Tahun Year	RM Juta/Million			Bilangan pekerja pada akhir tahun Number of persons engaged as at end of year		RM Juta/Million	
		Nilai output kasar Value of gross output	Nilai input perantara Value of intermediate input	Nilai ditambah Value added	Jumlah Total	Pekerja bergaji Paid Employees	Gaji dan upah yang dibayar dalam tahun Salaries and wages paid during the year	Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun Value of fixed assets owned as at end of year
Malaysia	2001	50,065.4	26,760.9	-	839,603	564,826	8,153.2	24,116.9
	2008 ^r	178,674.5	69,847.6	108,826.9	1,457,645	1,160,648	22,401.8	46,949.2
	2010 ^r	200,409.7	78,070.6	122,339.1	1,537,618	1,221,672	26,039.9	57,725.8
	2013	250,304.0	98,450.0	151,854.0	1,699,908	1,347,349	38,958.0	80,626.0
Semenanjung Malaysia Peninsular Malaysia	2001	44,672.8	23,296.4	-	684,585	464,340	7,063.2	20,611.6
	2008 ^r	167,416.1	65,581.7	101,834.4	1,283,950	1,031,629	20,598.9	43,211.4
	2010 ^r	187,535.4	72,719.6	114,815.9	1,353,852	1,085,766	23,944.2	53,115.6
	2013	228,564.0	90,384.0	138,180.0	1,486,786	1,195,085	35,268.0	74,602.0
Sabah ^(a)	2001	2,201.8	1,295.2	-	72,667	46,824	428.5	1,424.2
	2008 ^r	5,220.8	1,856.5	3,364.2	84,260	62,637	766.6	1,655.3
	2010 ^r	5,970.3	2,212.2	3,758.1	89,534	66,322	891.8	2,047.9
	2013	10,623.0	3,949.0	6,674.0	101,442	70,563	1,636.0	2,751.0
Sarawak	2001	3,190.8	2,169.4	-	82,351	53,662	661.5	2,081.1
	2008 ^r	6,037.6	2,409.4	3,628.3	89,435	66,382	1,036.4	2,082.5
	2010 ^r	6,904.0	3,138.8	3,765.2	94,232	69,584	1,203.8	2,562.2
	2013	11,117.0	4,117.0	7,000.0	111,680	81,701	2,054.0	3,273.0

(a) Data termasuk W.P. Labuan.

Data include W.P. Labuan.

Nota/Notes :

1. Tiada penyiasatan dijalankan untuk tahun 2002 - 2007, 2009, 2011, 2012 dan 2014.

No survey was conducted for years 2002 - 2007, 2009, 2011, 2012 and 2014.

2. Bagi tahun 2001, Nilai output kasar merujuk kepada Hasil sementara Nilai input perantara merujuk kepada Perbelanjaan

For year 2001, Value of gross output refers to Revenue while Value of intermediate input refers to Expenditure.

10.2: Perangkaan Utama Perkhidmatan Pengangkutan Darat

Principal Statistics of Land Transport Services

Wilayah <i>Region</i>	Tahun <i>Year</i>	RM Juta/ <i>Million</i>			Bilangan pekerja pada akhir tahun <i>Number of persons engaged as at end of year</i>		RM Juta/ <i>Million</i>	
		Nilai output kasar <i>Value of gross output</i>	Nilai input perantaraan <i>Value of intermediate input</i>	Nilai ditambah <i>Value added</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Pekerja bergaji <i>Paid Employees</i>	Gaji dan upah yang dibayar dalam tahun <i>Salaries and wages paid during the year</i>	Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun <i>Value of fixed assets owned as at end of year</i>
Malaysia	2010	17,675.0	10,667.0	7,009.0	150,248	115,457	2,683.0	12,251.0
	2014	17,183.0	10,417.0	6,766.0	109,815	-	2,682.0	8,885.0
	2015	26,689.3	16,303.8	10,385.3	184,125	138,316	4,252.1	15,628.8
Semenanjung Malaysia <i>Peninsular Malaysia</i>	2010	15,329.0	9,292.0	6,037.0	118,669	94,550	2,314.0	11,116.0
	2014	14,981.0	9,179.0	5,802.0	86,151	-	2,243.0	7,712.0
	2015	23,365.9	14,406.5	8,959.4	149,517	114,355	3,690.2	13,878.6
Sabah ^(a)	2010	1,078.0	649.0	429.0	16,849	10,190	162.0	484.0
	2014	967.0	581.0	386.0	12,071	-	201.0	429.0
	2015	1,490.8	835.0	655.7	17,837	11,509	240.0	596.6
Sarawak	2010	1,268.0	726.0	543.0	14,730	10,717	207.0	651.0
	2014 ^r	1,235.0	657.0	578.0	11,593	-	238.0	744.0
	2015	1,832.6	1,062.3	770.2	16,771	12,452	321.9	1,153.6

(a) Data termasuk W.P. Labuan.

Data include W.P. Labuan.

Nota/Notes :

1. Data bagi tahun 2010 dan 2015 merujuk kepada data Banci Ekonomi.

Data for years 2010 and 2015 refer to Economic Census.

2. Tiada penyiasatan dijalankan untuk tahun 2011-2013.

No survey was conducted for years 2011-2013

3. Pada tahun 2014, penyiasatan dilaksanakan menggunakan kaedah pensampelan kebarangkalian. Data bagi bilangan pertubuhan dan pekerja bergaji tidak diterbitkan.

In 2014, the survey was conducted by using probability sampling method. Data on number of establishments and paid employees were not published.

4. Data bagi tahun 2014 tidak meliputi aktiviti perkhidmatan bas pekerja, perkhidmatan bas sekolah, perkhidmatan operasi teksi dan limosin, perkhidmatan sewa kereta dengan pemandu, pengangkutan darat penumpang lain dan pengangkutan melalui saluran paip.

Data for year 2014 excluding employees bus services. School bus services, Taxi operation and limosine services, Rental of cars with driver, other passenger land transport n.e.c and Transport via pipeline.

10.3: Perangkaan Utama Perkhidmatan Pengangkutan Air

Principal Statistics of Water Transport Services

Wilayah Region	Tahun Year	RM Juta/Million			Bilangan pekerja pada akhir tahun Number of persons engaged as at end of year		RM Juta/Million	
		Nilai output kasar Value of gross output	Nilai input perantara Value of intermediate input	Nilai ditambah Value added	Jumlah Total	Pekerja bergaji Paid Employees	Gaji dan upah yang dibayar dalam tahun Salaries and wages paid during the year	Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun Value of fixed assets owned as at end of year
Malaysia	2010	12,136.0	7,422.0	4,713.0	24,042	23,798	1,087.0	27,041.0
	2014 ^r	12,063.0	6,748.0	5,315.0	24,053	-	1,079.0	20,100.0
	2015	16,511.6	10,357.3	6,154.3	28,464	28,239	1,333.1	29,890.1
Semenanjung Malaysia Peninsular Malaysia	2010	9,165.0	5,639.0	3,526.0	12,060	12,015	741.0	23,093.0
	2014	9,559.0	5,699.0	3,860.0	14,401	-	755.0	17,363.0
	2015	13,250.7	8,357.1	4,893.6	17,147	17,087	954.6	25,702.5
Sabah ^(a)	2010	333.0	215.0	117.0	2,569	2,550	40.0	231.0
	2014	408.0	262.0	145.0	2,052	-	48.0	231.0
	2015	1,246.0	791.5	454.5	2,998	2,974	68.9	1,333.7
Sarawak	2010	2,638.0	1,568.0	1,070.0	9,413	9,233	306.0	3,717.0
	2014	2,197.0	1,407.0	790.0	7,805	-	281.0	2,517.0
	2015	2,014.9	1,208.7	806.2	8,319	8,178	309.6	2,853.9

(a) Data termasuk W.P. Labuan.

Data include W.P. Labuan.

Nota/Notes :

1. Data bagi tahun 2010 dan 2015 merujuk kepada data Banci Ekonomi.

Data for years 2010 and 2015 refer to Economic Census.

2. Tiada penyiasatan dijalankan untuk tahun 2011-2013.

No survey was conducted for years 2011-2013

3. Pada tahun 2014, penyiasatan dilaksanakan menggunakan kaedah pensampelan kebarangkalian. Data bagi bilangan pertubuhan dan pekerja bergaji tidak diterbitkan.

In 2014, the survey was conducted by using probability sampling method. Data on number of establishments and paid employees were not published.

10.4: Perangkaan Utama Perkhidmatan Pengangkutan Udara

Principal Statistics of Air Transport Services

Wilayah Region	Tahun Year	RM Juta/Million			Bilangan pekerja pada akhir tahun <i>Number of persons engaged as at end of year</i>		RM Juta/Million	
		Nilai output kasar <i>Value of gross output</i>	Nilai input perantara <i>Value of intermediate input</i>	Nilai ditambah <i>Value added</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Pekerja bergaji <i>Paid Employees</i>	Gaji dan upah yang dibayar dalam tahun <i>Salaries and wages paid during the year</i>	Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun <i>Value of fixed assets owned as at end of year</i>
Malaysia	2007	19,161.8	14,873.9	4,287.9	22,994	22,994	1,405.8	13,386.3
	2009	18,251.5	14,354.3	3,897.2	26,294	26,294	1,571.8	5,749.4
	2010	19,717.3	14,798.7	4,918.6	28,963	28,963	2,231.2	18,826.9
	2014 ^f	24,477.0	15,857.0	8,618.0	32,293	-	2,540.0	27,615.0
	2015	23,851.8	17,863.6	5,988.1	40,543	40,543	2,698.7	38,300.3
Semenanjung Malaysia <i>Peninsular Malaysia</i>	2007	19,084.3	14,840.3	4,244.0	22,723	22,723	1,391.6	13,218.1
	2009	17,913.1	14,159.0	3,754.2	24,553	24,553	1,488.9	5,528.3
	2010	19,317.7	14,570.0	4,747.7	27,313	27,313	2,137.6	18,626.3
	2014 ^f	22,904.0	17,347.0	5,557.0	30,371	-	2,449.0	27,343.0
	2015	23,353.6	17,498.6	5,854.9	39,866	39,866	2,639.4	38,016.3
Sabah & Sarawak	2007	77.5	33.6	43.9	271	271	14.3	168.3
	2009	338.4	195.3	143.1	1,741	1,741	82.9	221.1
	2010	399.6	228.7	170.9	1,650	1,650	93.6	200.5
	2014 ^f	572.0	380.0	192.0	1,922	-	91.0	273.0
	2015	498.2	365.0	133.2	677	677	59.3	284.0

Nota/Notes :

1. Data bagi tahun 2010 dan 2015 merujuk kepada data Banci Ekonomi.

Data for years 2010 and 2015 refer to Economic Census.

2. Tiada penyiasatan dijalankan untuk tahun 2008 dan 2011-2013.

No survey was conducted for years 2008 and 2011-2013

3. Pada tahun 2014, penyiasatan dilaksanakan menggunakan kaedah pensampelan kebarangkalian. Data bagi bilangan pertubuhan dan pekerja bergaji tidak diterbitkan. ☐

In 2014, the survey was conducted by using probability sampling method. Data on number of establishments and paid employees were not published. ☐

10.5: Perangkaan Utama Perkhidmatan Pos dan Kurier

Principal Statistics of Post and Courier Services

Wilayah <i>Region</i>	Tahun <i>Year</i>	RM Juta/ <i>Million</i>			Bilangan pekerja pada akhir tahun <i>Number of persons engaged as at end of year</i>		RM Juta/ <i>Million</i>	
		Nilai output kasar <i>Value of gross output</i>	Nilai input perantaraan <i>Value of intermediate input</i>	Nilai ditambah <i>Value added</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Pekerja bergaji <i>Paid Employees</i>	Gaji dan upah yang dibayar dalam tahun <i>Salaries and wages paid during the year</i>	Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun <i>Value of fixed assets owned as at end of year</i>
Malaysia	2008	2,246.8	1,299.4	947.4	25,941	25,871	574.9	419.8
	2009	2,497.5	1,340.8	1,156.7	28,555	28,479	687.8	420.7
	2010	2,907.0	1,646.1	1,260.8	29,005	28,921	692.7	716.6
	2014 ^r	3,708.0	2,113.0	1,594.0	29,677	-	710.0	887.0
	2015	4,084.0	2,325.0	1,759.0	32,213	32,014	954.0	1,155.7
Semenanjung Malaysia <i>Peninsular Malaysia</i>	2008	2,227.8	1,287.5	940.3	25,564	25,508	570.5	417.9
	2009	2,470.7	1,327.3	1,143.4	28,167	28,104	682.5	414.2
	2010	2,875.4	1,633.5	1,241.9	28,465	28,400	685.3	712.6
	2014 ^r	3,667.0	2,094.0	1,573.0	29,016	-	700.0	879.0
	2015	3,770.1	2,197.2	1,572.9	28,501	28,349	858.4	1,067.8
Sabah ^(a)	2008	3.4	1.8	1.6	97	87	0.8	0.6
	2009	7.2	3.3	3.9	155	147	1.7	4.5
	2010	12.3	4.5	7.8	315	302	3.9	1.9
	2014 ^r	13.0	5.0	8.0	289	-	5.0	5.0
	2015	190.7	71.3	119.4	2,455	2,429	63.1	55.9
Sarawak	2008	15.6	10.2	5.4	280	276	3.6	1.3
	2009	19.6	10.2	9.4	233	228	3.6	1.9
	2010	19.2	8.1	11.1	225	219	3.5	2.0
	2014	28.0	14.0	13.0	372	0	5.0	3.0
	2015	123.2	56.5	66.7	1,257	1236	32.5	32.0

(a) Data termasuk W.P. Labuan.

Data include W.P. Labuan.

Nota/Notes :

1. Data bagi tahun 2010 dan 2015 merujuk kepada data Banci Ekonomi.

Data for years 2010 and 2015 refer to Economic Census.

2. Tiada penyiasatan dijalankan untuk tahun 2011-2013.

No survey was conducted for years 2011-2013

3. Pada tahun 2014, penyiasatan dilaksanakan menggunakan kaedah pensampelan kebarangkalian. Data bagi bilangan pertubuhan dan pekerja bergaji tidak diterbitkan. ☐

In 2014, the survey was conducted by using probability sampling method. Data on number of establishments and paid employees were not published. ☐

10.6: Perangkaan Utama Perkhidmatan Penggudangan & Aktiviti Sokongan

Principal Statistics of Warehousing & Support Activities Services

Wilayah Region	Tahun Year	RM Juta/Million			Bilangan pekerja pada akhir tahun Number of persons engaged as at end of year		RM Juta/Million	
		Nilai output kasar Value of gross output	Nilai input perantara Value of intermediate input	Nilai ditambah Value added	Jumlah Total	Pekerja bergaji Paid Employees	Gaji dan upah yang dibayar dalam tahun Salaries and wages paid during the year	Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun Value of fixed assets owned as at end of year
Malaysia	2010	23,883.0	10,372.0	13,511.0	80,704	79,235	2,355.0	30,688.0
	2014 ^r	29,264.0	11,659.0	17,605.0	90,201	-	3,218.0	39,937.0
	2015	38,100.8	18,640.4	19,460.4	125,928	124,675	5,016.3	83,966.3
Semenanjung Malaysia Peninsular Malaysia	2010	22,021.0	9,647.0	12,374.0	70,399	69,122	2,098.0	28,997.0
	2014 ^r	27,271.0	10,940.0	16,331.0	79,558	-	2,891.0	38,525.0
	2015	35,213.2	17,182.7	18,030.5	114,241	113,164	4,659.8	81,008.9
Sabah ^(a)	2010	575.0	214.0	361.0	4,862	4,826	123.0	787.0
	2014 ^r	642.0	234.0	408.0	4,048	-	130.0	709.0
	2015	1,079.9	554.8	525.1	5,212	5,145	175.4	1,173.4
Sarawak	2010	1,287.0	511.0	776.0	5,443	5,287	134.0	904.0
	2014 ^r	1,351.0	485.0	866.0	6,595	-	197.0	703.0
	2015	1,807.7	902.9	904.8	6,475	6,366	181.1	1,784.0

(a) Data termasuk W.P. Labuan.

Data include W.P. Labuan.

Nota/Notes :

1. Data bagi tahun 2010 dan 2015 merujuk kepada data Banci Ekonomi.

Data for years 2010 and 2015 refer to Economic Census.

2. Tiada penyiasatan dijalankan untuk tahun 2011-2013.

No survey was conducted for years 2011-2013

3. Pada tahun 2014, penyiasatan dilaksanakan menggunakan kaedah pensampelan kebarangkalian. Data bagi bilangan pertubuhan dan pekerja bergaji tidak diterbitkan. ☐

In 2014, the survey was conducted by using probability sampling method. Data on number of establishments and paid employees were not published. ☐

10.7: Perangkaan Utama Perkhidmatan Penginapan

Principal Statistics of Accommodation Services

Wilayah Region	Tahun Year	RM Juta/Million			Bilangan pekerja pada akhir tahun Number of persons engaged as at end of year		RM Juta/Million	
		Nilai output kasar Value of gross output	Nilai input perantaraan Value of intermediate input	Nilai ditambah Value added	Jumlah Total	Pekerja bergaji Paid Employees	Gaji dan upah yang dibayar dalam tahun Salaries and wages paid during the year	Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun Value of fixed assets owned as at end of year
Malaysia	2008	8,863.5	3,773.8	5,089.7	100,972	99,560	1,775.7	20,912.0
	2009	9,036.7	3,971.4	5,065.3	104,645	103,150	1,793.4	22,108.0
	2010	9,824.6	4,269.0	5,555.6	110,535	108,538	1,934.1	21,917.9
	2014	12,021.1	5,410.6	6,610.5	112,670	-	2,568.3	24,145.1
	2015	13,907.2	6,040.7	7,866.5	130,675	127,669	3,011.0	32,983.9
Semenanjung Malaysia Peninsular Malaysia	2008	7,608.2	3,265.3	4,342.9	83,504	82,386	1,551.0	17,378.0
	2009	7,716.5	3,441.4	4,275.1	86,114	84,892	1,550.5	18,071.7
	2010	8,365.5	3,657.9	4,707.6	88,894	87,284	1,647.3	17,553.3
	2014	10,444.3	4,732.6	5,711.6	93,593	-	2,232.1	19,231.0
	2015	11,884.8	5,190.3	6,694.5	105,622	103,323	2,560.5	26,467.4
Sabah ^(a)	2008	844.4	331.4	513.0	10,310	10,166	137.9	2,216.0
	2009	879.5	345.8	533.7	10,949	10,815	151.0	2,430.1
	2010	914.8	404.9	509.9	13,684	13,491	180.0	2,737.0
	2014	990.8	438.4	552.4	11,081	-	192.7	3,228.2
	2015	1,273.1	590.9	682.2	15,753	15,344	270.1	4,476.1
Sarawak	2008	410.8	177.0	233.8	7,158	7,008	86.8	1,318.0
	2009	440.7	184.2	256.5	7,582	7,443	91.8	1,606.2
	2010	578.3	205.9	372.4	7,957	7,796	106.8	1,627.8
	2014	586.0	239.6	346.4	7,996	-	143.5	1,685.9
	2015	749.3	259.5	489.8	9,300	9,002	180.3	2,040.4

(a) Data termasuk W.P. Labuan.

Data include W.P. Labuan.

Nota/Notes :

1. Data bagi tahun 2010 dan 2015 merujuk kepada data Banci Ekonomi.

Data for years 2010 and 2015 refer to Economic Census.

2. Tiada penyiasatan dijalankan untuk tahun 2011-2013.

No survey was conducted for years 2011-2013

3. Pada tahun 2014, penyiasatan dilaksanakan menggunakan kaedah pensampelan kebarangkalian. Data bagi bilangan pertubuhan dan pekerja bergaji tidak diterbitkan. ☐

In 2014, the survey was conducted by using probability sampling method. Data on number of establishments and paid employees were not published. ☐

10.8: Perangkaan Utama Perkhidmatan Penerbitan
Principal Statistics of Publishing Services

Wilayah Region	Tahun Year	RM Juta/Million			Bilangan pekerja pada akhir tahun Number of persons engaged as at end of year		RM Juta/Million	
		Nilai output kasar Value of gross output	Nilai input perantaraan Value of intermediate input	Nilai ditambah Value added	Jumlah Total	Pekerja bergaji Paid Employees	Gaji dan upah yang dibayar dalam tahun Salaries and wages paid during the year	Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun Value of fixed assets owned as at end of year
Malaysia	2010	1,018.0	515.0	503.1	4,671	4,671	164.7	232.9
	2011	1,184.9	594.8	590.1	4,670	4,656	170.0	257.3
	2012	1,240.8	617.6	623.2	4,681	-	173.8	294.5
	2014	2,104.9	974.7	1,130.2	8,737	-	336.0	817.1
	2015	4,945.7	2,473.6	2,472.1	16,480	16,395	699.9	1,743.5

10.9: Perangkaan Utama Aktiviti Penerbitan Wayang Gambar, Video dan Program Televisyen
Principal Statistics of Motion Picture, Video and Television Programme Activities

Wilayah Region	Tahun Year	RM Juta/Million			Bilangan pekerja pada akhir tahun Number of persons engaged as at end of year		RM Juta/Million	
		Nilai output kasar Value of gross output	Nilai input perantaraan Value of intermediate input	Nilai ditambah Value added	Jumlah Total	Pekerja bergaji Paid Employees	Gaji dan upah yang dibayar dalam tahun Salaries and wages paid during the year	Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun Value of fixed assets owned as at end of year
Malaysia	2010	1,897.1	841.1	1,056.0	4,956	4,948	117.5	427.2
	2011	1,984.6	918.8	1,065.8	4,965	4,256	153.8	651.8
	2012	2,148.3	940.4	1,207.9	4,632	-	157.8	655.8
	2014	2,276.2	1,054.0	1,222.2	8,198	-	211.8	1,097.5
	2015	3,202.2	1,484.8	1,717.4	13,866	13,748	461.8	1,991.0
Semenanjung Malaysia	2010	1,851.2	817.5	1,033.7	4,757	4,749	114.5	408.6
Peninsular Malaysia	2011	1,940.8	888.0	1,052.7	4,660	3,951	149.0	626.7
	2012	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2014	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2015	3,099.1	1,433.2	1,665.9	13,245	13,138	450.3	1,930.2
Sabah	2010	40.3	20.9	19.4	159	159	2.0	17.5
	2011	33.4	23.9	9.5	209	209	3.1	18.5
	2012	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2014	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2015	45.2	22.3	22.8	297	296	4.9	21.6
Sarawak	2010	5.6	2.7	2.8	40	40	1.1	1.1
	2011	10.5	6.9	3.6	96	96	1.6	6.6
	2012	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2014	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2015	58.0	29.3	28.7	324	314	6.5	39.2

Nota/Notes :

1. Data bagi tahun 2010 dan 2015 merujuk kepada data Banci Ekonomi.
Data for years 2010 and 2015 refer to Economic Census.

2. Tiada penyiasatan dijalankan untuk tahun 2013.
No survey was conducted for years 2013

3. Pada tahun 2012 dan 2014, penyiasatan dilaksanakan menggunakan kaedah pensampelan kebarangkalian. Data bagi bilangan pertubuhan dan pekerja bergaji tidak diterbitkan. 
In 2012 and 2014, the survey was conducted by using probability sampling method. Data on number of establishments and paid employees were not published.

10.10: Perangkaan Utama Perkhidmatan Penyiaran

Principal Statistics of Broadcasting Services

Wilayah Region	Tahun Year	RM Juta/Million			Bilangan pekerja pada akhir tahun Number of persons engaged as at end of year		RM Juta/Million	
		Nilai output kasar <i>Value of gross output</i>	Nilai input perantaraan <i>Value of intermediate input</i>	Nilai ditambah <i>Value added</i>	Jumlah Total	Pekerja bergaji Paid Employees	Gaji dan upah yang dibayar dalam tahun <i>Salaries and wages paid during the year</i>	Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun <i>Value of fixed assets owned as at end of year</i>
Malaysia	2010	4,009.7	2,444.4	1,565.3	4,934	4,934	389.2	1,419.9
	2011	4,359.9	2,669.6	1,690.3	5,222	5,222	415.9	1,464.7
	2012	5,115.5	2,884.4	2,231.1	5,462	-	449.8	1,394.6
	2014	6,117.9	3,213.8	2,904.1	5,728	-	475.9	2,039.9
	2015	7,211.2	4,182.5	3,028.7	6,659	6,659	582.5	6,088.6

10.11: Perangkaan Utama Perkhidmatan Telekomunikasi

Principal Statistics of Telecommunication Services

Wilayah Region	Tahun Year	RM Juta/Million			Bilangan pekerja pada akhir tahun Number of persons engaged as at end of year		RM Juta/Million	
		Nilai output kasar <i>Value of gross output</i>	Nilai input perantaraan <i>Value of intermediate input</i>	Nilai ditambah <i>Value added</i>	Jumlah Total	Pekerja bergaji Paid Employees	Gaji dan upah yang dibayar dalam tahun <i>Salaries and wages paid during the year</i>	Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun <i>Value of fixed assets owned as at end of year</i>
Malaysia	2010	53,426.9	26,320.0	27,106.9	41,814	41,814	2,120.1	25,191.8
	2011	56,126.1	26,347.3	29,778.8	42,045	42,045	2,633.2	29,482.7
	2012	59,009.8	26,831.5	32,178.2	45,737	-	3,040.1	29,682.4
	2014	62,362.5	28,702.4	33,660.1	45,969	-	3,508.2	30,121.3
	2015	72,293.7	33,988.5	38,305.2	51,510	51,487	3,804.5	61,095.4

Nota/Notes :

1. Data bagi tahun 2010 dan 2015 merujuk kepada data Banci Ekonomi.

Data for years 2010 and 2015 refer to Economic Census.

2. Tiada penyiasatan dijalankan untuk tahun 2013.

No survey was conducted for years 2013

3. Pada tahun 2012 dan 2014, penyiasatan dilaksanakan menggunakan kaedah pensampelan kebarangkalian. Data bagi bilangan pertubuhan dan pekerja bergaji tidak diterbitkan. ☐

In 2012 and 2014, the survey was conducted by using probability sampling method. Data on number of establishments and paid employees were not published. ☐

10.12: Perangkaan Utama Perkhidmatan Komputer

Principal Statistics of Computer Services

Wilayah Region	Tahun Year	RM Juta/Million			Bilangan pekerja pada akhir tahun Number of persons engaged as at end of year		RM Juta/Million	
		Nilai output kasar Value of gross output	Nilai input perantaraan Value of intermediate input	Nilai ditambah Value added	Jumlah Total	Pekerja bergaji Paid Employees	Gaji dan upah yang dibayar dalam tahun Salaries and wages paid during the year	Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun Value of fixed assets owned as at end of year
Malaysia	2010	17,785.1	8,422.1	9,363.0	61,468	61,452	3,020.6	2,164.8
	2011	18,428.5	8,482.9	9,945.6	57,402	57,342	2,990.1	3,059.3
	2012	19,619.2	8,763.3	10,855.9	59,420	-	3,281.7	3,160.7
	2014	22,746.5	10,097.8	12,648.7	60,895	-	3,998.8	3,751.1
	2015	31,873.6	17,530.6	14,343.0	98,232	97,846	5,201.4	10,676.5

10.13: Perangkaan Utama Perkhidmatan Maklumat

Principal Statistics of Information Services

Wilayah Region	Tahun Year	RM Juta/Million			Bilangan pekerja pada akhir tahun Number of persons engaged as at end of year		RM Juta/Million	
		Nilai output kasar Value of gross output	Nilai input perantaraan Value of intermediate input	Nilai ditambah Value added	Jumlah Total	Pekerja bergaji Paid Employees	Gaji dan upah yang dibayar dalam tahun Salaries and wages paid during the year	Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun Value of fixed assets owned as at end of year
Malaysia	2010	3,744.6	1,242.9	2,501.7	13,284	13,278	579.3	601.5
	2011	3,327.6	1,138.4	2,189.2	14,503	14,499	765.6	742.1
	2012	3,483.5	1,081.3	2,402.2	14,154	-	747.5	706.1
	2014	4,238.4	1,548.5	2,689.9	15,008	-	928.2	805.9
	2015	5,080.0	2,387.5	2,692.4	16,270	16,204	909.3	1,183.4

Nota/Notes :

1. Data bagi tahun 2010 dan 2015 merujuk kepada data Banci Ekonomi.

Data for years 2010 and 2015 refer to Economic Census.

2. Tiada penyiasatan dijalankan untuk tahun 2013.

No survey was conducted for years 2013

3. Pada tahun 2012 dan 2014, penyiasatan dilaksanakan menggunakan kaedah pensampelan kebarangkalian. Data bagi bilangan pertubuhan dan pekerja[§] bergaji tidak diterbitkan. [§]

In 2012 and 2014, the survey was conducted by using probability sampling method. Data on number of establishments and paid employees were not published. [§]

10.14: Perangkaan Utama Perkhidmatan Sekolah Persendirian Principal Statistics of Private Schools Services

Wilayah Region	Tahun Year	RM Juta/Million			Bilangan pekerja pada akhir tahun Number of persons engaged as at end of year		RM Juta/Million	
		Nilai output kasar Value of gross output	Nilai perantaraan Value of intermediate input	Nilai ditambah Value added	Jumlah Total	Pekerja bergaji Paid Employees	Gaji dan upah yang dibayar dalam tahun Salaries and wages paid during the year	Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun Value of fixed assets owned as at end of year
Malaysia	2007	5,766.7	2,087.2	3,679.4	83,952	79,175	2,000.6	5,814.3
	2009	6,308.6	2,246.7	4,061.9	64,091	62,964	2,283.8	7,013.2
	2010	9,375.1	3,236.7	6,138.4	102,400	96,589	3,068.4	8,686.9
	2014	10,217.8	3,478.7	6,739.2	78,697	-	3,263.7	10,996.4
	2015	15,152.6	5,783.8	9,368.9	134,361	124,240	4,341.9	14,290.1
Semenanjung Malaysia Peninsular Malaysia	2007	5,484.5	1,996.8	3,487.7	75,333	70,843	1,867.9	5,504.2
	2009	6,062.7	2,162.9	3,899.8	58,866	57,779	2,176.2	6,705.0
	2010	8,731.2	3,024.8	5,706.4	91,117	85,781	2,832.1	8,180.9
	2014	9,580.2	3,281.8	6,298.3	71,706	-	3,055.4	10,512.4
	2015	14,073.0	5,382.4	8,690.6	119,006	110,236	3,973.0	13,369.8
Sabah ^(a)	2007	82.9	31.9	51.1	2,567	2,516	38.3	93.4
	2009	68.5	19.0	49.5	1,878	1,864	32.7	86.8
	2010	247.9	88.8	159.1	3,856	3,771	73.7	199.4
	2014	244.7	94.1	150.6	2,404	-	70.4	197.2
	2015	437.9	161.7	276.3	5,804	5,261	131.2	295.5
Sarawak	2007	199.2	58.6	140.7	6,052	5,816	94.4	216.8
	2009	177.4	64.8	112.7	3,347	3,321	74.9	221.4
	2010	396.0	123.2	272.8	7,427	7,037	162.6	306.6
	2014	393.0	102.8	290.2	4,587	-	137.9	286.8
	2015	641.7	239.7	402.0	9,551	8,743	237.7	624.8

(a) Data termasuk W.P. Labuan.

Data include W.P. Labuan.

Nota/Notes :

1. Tiada penyiasatan dijalankan untuk tahun 2008, 2011, 2012 dan 2013.

No survey was conducted for years 2008, 2011, 2012 and 2013.

2. Data tahun 2009 merujuk kepada banci (pendidikan menengah am dan pendidikan kolej & universiti), manakala pendidikan pra-sekolah hanya meliputi pertubuhan yang secara kumulatif menyumbang 80% dan ke atas dari segi hasil.

Data for year 2009 include general school secondary education and college and university education services refer to census, while for pre-primary education, establishments which cumulatively accounted for 80% and above in terms of revenue were covered.

3. Hanya meliputi sekolah persendirian, sekolah rendah, sekolah menengah am, menengah teknik & vokasional, kolej/universiti dan institut perdagangan & teknik lain (tidak termasuk sekolah tadika, sekolah memandu, pendidikan lain t.t.tl. dan perkhidmatan sokongan pendidikan untuk peruntukan kepada perkhidmatan bukan pengajaran).

Covers only private schools, primary schools, general secondary schools, technical & vocational secondary, college/universities and commercial & other technical institutes (excluding kindergartens, driving schools).

4. Pada tahun 2014, penyiasatan dilaksanakan menggunakan kaedah pensampelan berkebarangkalian. Data bagi bilangan pertubuhan dan bilangan pekerja bergaji tidak diterbitkan.

In 2014, the survey was conducted by using probability sampling method. Data on number of establishments and number of paid employees were not published.

5. Data bagi tahun 2010 dan 2015 merujuk kepada data Banci Ekonomi.

Data for years 2010 and 2015 refer to Economic Census.

10.15: Perangkaan Utama Perkhidmatan Sekolah Memandu
Principal Statistics of Driving Schools Services

Wilayah Region	Tahun Year	RM Juta/Million			Bilangan pekerja pada akhir tahun Number of persons engaged as at end of year		RM Juta/Million	
		Nilai output kasar Value of gross output	Nilai input perantaraan Value of intermediate input	Nilai ditambah Value added	Jumlah Total	Pekerja bergaji Paid Employees	Gaji dan upah yang dibayar dalam tahun Salaries and wages paid during the year	Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun Value of fixed assets owned as at end of year
Malaysia	2005	233.4	87.5	146.0	5,408	4,660	71.1	149.0
	2007	247.2	94.7	152.6	5,201	4,644	76.0	169.2
	2010	343.2	145.0	198.2	5,539	5,153	97.2	246.7
	2014	470.2	189.0	281.2	6,046	-	123.7	305.0
	2015	403.9	153.0	250.9	5,959	5,549	124.6	343.8
Semenanjung Malaysia Peninsular Malaysia	2005	212.3	79.6	132.8	4,820	4,252	65.7	126.1
	2007	220.1	86.0	134.1	4,619	4,155	68.8	141.2
	2010	289.0	123.5	165.5	4,706	4,383	80.9	187.0
	2014	390.9	158.0	232.9	4,963	-	97.5	234.4
	2015	334.4	127.9	206.5	5,933	4,667	103.7	272.9
Sabah ^(a)	2005	7.7	2.5	5.2	281	188	2.3	4.4
	2007	15.3	3.6	11.7	339	281	4.1	9.1
	2010	27.6	10.4	17.2	468	436	8.7	30.0
	2014	41.8	17.5	24.3	621	-	13.9	35.6
	2015	38.6	12.5	26.1	493	490	11.1	31.8
Sarawak	2005	13.4	5.5	7.9	307	220	3.1	18.4
	2007	11.8	5.0	6.8	243	208	3.1	18.9
	2010	26.5	11.0	15.5	365	334	7.5	29.8
	2014	37.5	13.5	24.0	462	-	12.3	35.0
	2015	30.8	12.6	18.2	406	392	9.8	39.1

(a) Data termasuk W.P. Labuan.

Data include W.P. Labuan.

Nota/Notes :

1. Data bagi tahun 2005, 2010 dan 2015 merujuk kepada data Banci Ekonomi.

Data for years 2005, 2010 and 2015 refer to Economic Census.

2. Tiada penyiasatan dijalankan untuk tahun 2006, 2008, 2009, 2011, 2012 dan 2013.

No survey was conducted for years 2006, 2008, 2009, 2011, 2012 and 2013.

3. Pada tahun 2014, penyiasatan dilaksanakan menggunakan kaedah pensampelan kebarangkalian. Data bagi bilangan pertubuhan dan pekerja bergaji tidak diterbitkan. ☐

In 2014, the survey was conducted by using probability sampling method. Data on number of establishments and paid employees were not published. ☐

10.16: Perangkaan Utama Perkhidmatan Perubatan

Principal Statistics of Medical Services

Wilayah Region	Tahun Year	RM Juta/Million			Bilangan pekerja pada akhir tahun Number of persons engaged as at end of year		RM Juta/Million	
		Nilai output kasar Value of gross output	Nilai input perantaraan Value of intermediate input	Nilai ditambah Value added	Jumlah Total	Pekerja bergaji Paid Employees	Gaji dan upah yang dibayar dalam tahun Salaries and wages paid during the year	Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun Value of fixed assets owned as at end of year
Malaysia	2007	2,893.8	1,430.0	1,463.8	30,612	27,013	631.1	856.9
	2009	1,542.7	830.2	712.5	15,478	13,965	326.9	365.6
	2010	2,928.5	1,416.9	1,511.6	28,800	25,121	631.2	871.8
	2014	4,821.1	2,289.7	2,531.4	38,239	-	998.0	1,464.8
	2015	4,819.0	2,303.1	2,515.9	34,954	30,655	1,037.5	1,630.6
Semenanjung Malaysia Peninsular Malaysia	2007	2,575.7	1,250.1	1,325.6	28,011	24,784	571.3	750.5
	2009	1,394.4	752.4	642.0	14,168	12,765	299.3	327.6
	2010	2,612.3	1,265.0	1,347.2	25,974	22,640	567.3	779.6
	2014	4,335.6	2,060.9	2,274.7	34,139	-	902.9	1,342.7
	2015	4,321.1	2,058.9	2,262.1	31,328	27,499	934.7	1,469.2
Sabah ^(a)	2007	108.8	55.7	53.2	1,160	1,029	19.1	46.1
	2009	84.6	43.0	41.6	772	724	17.3	30.2
	2010	133.8	69.6	64.2	1,336	1,201	30.1	48.7
	2014	228.0	111.5	116.5	2,142	-	43.1	67.4
	2015	258.2	133.8	124.4	1,986	1,758	56.8	108.3
Sarawak	2007	209.3	124.2	85.1	1,441	1,200	40.8	60.2
	2009	63.6	34.8	28.9	538	476	10.3	7.7
	2010	182.5	82.3	100.2	1,490	1,280	33.8	43.5
	2014	257.5	117.3	140.2	1,958	-	52.0	54.7
	2015	239.7	110.3	129.4	1,640	1,398	46.0	53.1

(a) Data termasuk W.P. Labuan.
Data include W.P. Labuan.

Nota/Notes :

1. Tiada penyiasatan dijalankan untuk tahun 2008, 2011, 2012 dan 2013
No survey was conducted for years 2008, 2011, 2012 and 2013.

2. Data tahun 2009 hanya merujuk kepada penyiasatan perkhidmatan klinik perubatan am, di mana pertubuhan yang diliputi secara kumulatif 80% dari jumlah hasil.
Data for year 2009 only refer to survey on general medical clinics services where establishments which cumulatively contributed to 80% of total revenue were covered.

3. Perkhidmatan perubatan meliputi perkhidmatan perubatan am dan pakar.
Medical services includes general and specialised medical services.

4. Pada tahun 2014, penyiasatan dilaksanakan menggunakan kaedah pensampelan kebarangkalian. Data bagi bilangan pertubuhan dan pekerja bergaji tidak diterbitkan. ☐
In 2014, the survey was conducted by using probability sampling method. Data on number of establishments and paid employees were not published. ☐

5. Data tahun 2014 meliputi perkhidmatan pergigian.
Data for year 2014 included dental services.

6. Data bagi tahun 2010 dan 2015 merujuk kepada data Banci Ekonomi.
Data for years 2010 and 2015 refer to Economic Census.

10.17: Perangkaan Utama Perkhidmatan Hospital dan Rumah Bersalin Persendirian
Principal Statistics of Private Hospitals and Maternity Homes Services

Wilayah Region	Tahun Year	RM Juta/Million			Bilangan pekerja pada akhir tahun Number of persons engaged as at end of year		RM Juta/Million	
		Nilai output kasar Value of gross output	Nilai input perantaraan Value of intermediate input	Nilai ditambah Value added	Jumlah Total	Pekerja bergaji Paid Employees	Gaji dan upah yang dibayar dalam tahun Salaries and wages paid during the year	Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun Value of fixed assets owned as at end of year
Malaysia	2007	4,242.0	2,556.9	1,685.1	30,988	30,941	863.5	3,049.9
	2009	5,517.7	3,247.1	2,270.6	33,036	33,013	1,038.4	3,414.2
	2010	6,008.7	3,543.0	2,465.8	37,489	37,416	1,133.7	3,656.4
	2014	8,348.9	4,606.1	3,742.8	46,426	-	1,673.4	5,557.9
	2015	9,029.3	5,193.6	3,835.7	46,651	46,601	1,852.4	5,531.2
Semenanjung Malaysia Peninsular Malaysia	2007	4,021.6	2,421.8	1,599.8	29,053	29,008	821.2	2,895.4
	2009	5,248.2	3,090.5	2,157.7	31,097	31,074	982.0	3,287.0
	2010	5,722.4	3,367.2	2,355.2	35,340	35,270	1,079.3	3,522.3
	2014	7,939.0	4,346.7	3,592.3	43,784	-	1,596.3	5,264.8
	2015	8,578.4	4,930.2	3,648.2	43,702	43,656	1,749.0	5,205.9
Sabah ^(a)	2007	70.3	48.5	21.8	584	584	11.1	50.4
	2009	83.3	53.2	30.2	526	526	12.0	25.7
	2010	83.8	51.1	32.6	537	537	14.1	21.1
	2014	111.6	72.3	39.3	647	-	18.7	70.5
	2015	134.0	88.0	46.0	952	952	29.1	109.3
Sarawak	2007	150.1	86.7	63.5	1,351	1,349	31.3	104.2
	2009	186.2	103.4	82.8	1,413	1,413	44.5	101.5
	2010	202.6	124.6	78.0	1,612	1,609	40.2	113.0
	2014	298.3	187.1	111.2	1,995	-	58.5	222.6
	2015	316.8	175.4	141.4	1,997	1,993	74.3	216.0

(a) Data termasuk W.P. Labuan.

Data include W.P. Labuan.

Nota/Notes :

1. Tiada penyiasatan dijalankan untuk tahun 2008, 2011, 2012 dan 2013

No survey was conducted for years 2008, 2011, 2012 and 2013.

2. Pada tahun 2014, penyiasatan dilaksanakan menggunakan kaedah pensampelan kebarangkalian. Data bagi bilangan pertubuhan dan pekerja bergaji tidak diterbitkan. ☐

In 2014, the survey was conducted by using probability sampling method. Data on number of establishments and paid employees were not published. ☐

3. Data bagi tahun 2010 dan 2015 merujuk kepada data Banci Ekonomi.

Data for years 2010 and 2015 refer to Economic Census.

10.18: Perangkaan Utama Perkhidmatan Kesihatan Lain

Principal Statistics of Other Health Services

Wilayah Region	Tahun Year	RM Juta/Million			Bilangan pekerja pada akhir tahun Number of persons engaged as at end of year		RM Juta/Million	
		Nilai output kasar Value of gross output	Nilai input perantaraan Value of intermediate input	Nilai ditambah Value added	Jumlah Total	Pekerja bergaji Paid Employees	Gaji dan upah yang dibayar dalam tahun Salaries and wages paid during the year	Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun Value of fixed assets owned as at end of year
Malaysia	2005	91.1	52.6	38.5	941	888	17.4	31.5
	2007	291.5	168.4	123.1	2,893	2,815	70.0	112.7
	2010	655.6	292.6	363.1	6,083	5,473	118.6	293.3
	2014	1,294.3	569.0	725.3	10,979	-	285.3	503.7
	2015	1,534.4	696.4	838.0	11,913	10,770	351.3	661.8
Semenanjung Malaysia Peninsular Malaysia	2005	87.7	51.5	36.2	905	853	16.7	29.2
	2007	282.5	164.8	117.7	2,767	2,691	67.8	104.2
	2010	629.3	281.0	348.3	5,696	5,143	112.4	279.7
	2014	1,233.0	536.6	696.3	9,874	-	262.2	465.9
	2015	1,484.3	673.7	810.6	11,260	10,205	334.2	638.5
Sabah ^(a)	2005	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2007	0.8	0.6	0.2	21	20	0.3	0.4
	2010	5.8	2.5	3.3	93	86	1.9	3.1
	2014	19.5	11.8	7.7	443	-	11.3	12.1
	2015	22.2	10.4	11.8	228	199	5.7	9.8
Sarawak	2005	3.4	1.1	2.3	36	35	0.7	2.3
	2007	8.2	3.0	5.2	105	104	1.9	8.1
	2010	20.6	9.1	11.5	294	244	4.4	10.6
	2014	41.8	20.6	21.3	662	-	11.8	25.7
	2015	27.8	12.3	15.6	425	366	11.5	13.5

(a) Data termasuk W.P. Labuan.

Data include W.P. Labuan.

Nota/Notes :

1. Tiada penyiasatan dijalankan untuk tahun 2006, 2008, 2011, 2012 dan 2013

No survey was conducted for years 2006, 2008, 2011, 2012 and 2013.

2. Perkhidmatan kesihatan lain meliputi pusat dialisis, makmal perubatan, pusat akupunktur, ahli herba dan homeopati dan perkhidmatan kesihatan kemanusiaan lain.

Other health services includes dialysis centres, medical laboratories, acupuncture centres, herbalist and homeopathy and other human health services.

3. Pada tahun 2014, penyiasatan dilaksanakan menggunakan kaedah pensampelan kebarangkalian. Data bagi bilangan pertubuhan dan pekerja bergaji tidak diterbitkan. ☐

In 2014, the survey was conducted by using probability sampling method. Data on number of establishments and paid employees were not published. ☐

4. Data bagi tahun 2010 dan 2015 merujuk kepada data Banci Ekonomi.

Data for years 2010 and 2015 refer to Economic Census.

11.1: Panjang Jalan Raya mengikut Jenis Jalan Raya dan Bidang Kuasa
Roads Mileage by Type of Road and Jurisdiction

Wilayah <i>Region</i>	Tahun <i>Year</i>	Persekutuan	Negeri			Jumlah <i>Total</i>
		<i>Federal</i>	<i>State</i>			
		Berturap <i>Paved</i>	Berturap <i>Paved</i>	Kerikil <i>Gravel</i>	Tanah <i>Earth</i>	
Kilometer/ Kilometre						
Malaysia	2013	17,625	138,543	30,370	15,795	202,333
	2014	17,720	134,980	32,809	16,285	201,794
	2015	17,798	144,214	36,317	16,484	214,813
	2016	17,814	160,392	41,139	17,457	236,802
	2017	17,950	159,567	42,685	14,820	235,022
Semenanjung	2013	14,601	111,017	15,702	6,106	147,427
Malaysia	2014	14,696	108,306	18,907	6,586	148,495
Peninsular Malaysia	2015	14,735	116,504	21,824	6,763	159,759
	2016	14,751	131,042	24,830	6,947	177,569
	2017	14,887	130,945	27,310	7,072	180,213
Sabah ^(a)	2013	1,600	9,523	10,315	1,376	22,814
	2014	1,600	9,375	10,112	1,371	22,458
	2015	1,639	9,896	10,293	1,377	23,271
	2016	1,639	10,318	10,340	1,419	23,716
	2017	1,639	10,334	10,297	1,488	23,758
Sarawak	2013	1,424	18,003	4,352	8,313	32,091
	2014	1,424	17,299	3,790	8,328	30,841
	2015	1,424	17,814	4,200	8,345	31,783
	2016	1,424	19,032	5,969	9,091	35,517
	2017	1,424	18,289	5,078	6,259	31,050

(a) Termasuk W.P. Labuan.
Includes W.P. Labuan.

Nota/Note:

Tidak termasuk jalan di bawah jagaan Pihak Berkuasa Tempatan.
Excluding roads maintained by Local Authorities.

Sumber/Source:

Jabatan Kerja Raya Malaysia (JKR)
Public Works Department Malaysia

11.2: Bilangan Kenderaan Bermotor yang Berdaftar mengikut Jenis^(a)

Number of Motor Vehicles Registered by Type

Wilayah <i>Region</i>	Tahun <i>Year</i>	Motokar <i>Motorcars</i>	Motosikal <i>Motorcycles</i>	Kenderaan awam <i>Public transport</i>	Kenderaan barang <i>Goods vehicles</i>	Lain-lain kenderaan ^(a) <i>Other vehicles</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>
Bilangan/Number							
Malaysia	2013	10,535,575	11,087,878	216,659	1,116,167	862,977	23,819,256
	2014	11,199,910	11,629,265	229,678	1,159,872	882,467	25,101,192
	2015 ^(b)	12,094,790	11,871,696	239,033	1,197,987	898,446	26,301,952
	2016 ^(b)	13,000,358	12,677,220	183,989	1,190,664	561,028	27,613,259
	2017 ^(b)	13,582,636	13,173,069	183,231	1,223,396	575,844	28,738,176
Semenanjung Malaysia <i>Peninsular Malaysia</i>	2013	9,295,632	10,105,026	195,015	909,744	670,970	21,176,387
	2014	9,884,341	10,569,968	207,194	946,732	685,705	22,293,940
	2015	10,972,600	9,903,266	216,030	978,540	698,043	22,768,479
	2016	10,466,232	11,396,183	167,725	978,568	423,380	23,432,088
	2017	12,058,870	11,951,585	168,295	1,009,666	436,244	25,624,660
Sabah (c)	2013	556,699	306,184	14,815	118,000	96,248	1,091,946
	2014	591,868	338,902	15,387	121,021	98,123	1,165,301
	2015	614,021	362,369	15,706	123,376	99,434	1,214,906
	2016	691,632	391,683	9,594	115,593	65,286	1,273,788
	2017	704,396	412,249	9,325	116,934	66,366	1,309,270
Sarawak	2013	683,244	676,668	6,829	88,423	95,759	1,550,923
	2014	723,701	720,395	7,097	92,119	98,639	1,641,951
	2015	754,778	747,282	7,253	94,912	100,888	1,705,113
	2016	808,079	786,764	5,799	93,915	70,634	1,765,191
	2017	819,370	809,235	5,611	96,796	73,234	1,804,246

(a) Merangkumi kenderaan seperti karavan, kenderaan bomba kerajaan & swasta, kenderaan sekolah memandu, kenderaan mayat, kenderaan orang cacat, kenderaan kerajaan, kenderaan pihak berkuasa tempatan, ambulan dan kenderaan kedutaan.

Includes vehicles such as caravans, government & private fire vehicles, driving school vehicles, hearse, vehicle for disabled, government vehicles, local authority services, ambulance and embassy vehicles.

(b) Termasuk portal rakan niaga.

Includes business partner portal.

(c) Termasuk W.P. Labuan.

Includes W.P. Labuan.

Sumber/Source:

Jabatan Pengangkutan Jalan Malaysia (JPJ)

Road Transport Department, Malaysia

11.3: Perangkaan Kereta Api

Railway Statistics

Wilayah <i>Region</i>	Tahun <i>Year</i>	Panjang rel kereta api <i>Length of railway track</i> (Km)	Bilangan perjalanan penumpang <i>Number of passenger journey</i>	Bilangan kilometer penumpang <i>Number of passenger kilometre</i>	Jumlah tan kilometer barang <i>Total freight tonnage</i> kilometre	Jumlah tan barang <i>Total freight tonnage</i>
				('000)		
Malaysia	2013	1,775	3,393	1,098,719	1,761,955	6,628
	2014	1,775	2,808	637,545	1,741,674	7,149
	2015	1,775	2,501	426,136	1,474,542	6,214
	2016	1,775	3,287	291,424	1,349,694	6,005
	2017	1,775	3,596	201,553	1,233,844	5,623
Semenanjung Malaysia <i>Peninsular Malaysia</i>	2013	1,641	2,703	1,081,005	1,759,632	6,622
	2014	1,641	2,223	617,843	1,741,461	7,136
	2015	1,641	2,015	406,619	1,474,358	5,996
	2016	1,641	2,792	272,284	1,349,375	5,990
	2017	1,641	3,091	179,632	1,233,641	5,616
Sabah	2013	134	690	17,714	2,323	6
	2014	134	585	19,702	213	13
	2015	134	486	19,517	184	9
	2016	134	495	19,140	319	15
	2017	134	505	21,922	203	7

Sumber/Source:

Keretapi Tanah Melayu Bhd. (KTMB)

Keretapi Negeri Sabah

11.4: Perangkaan Lalu Lintas Udara

Air Traffic Statistics

Wilayah <i>Region</i>	Tahun <i>Year</i>	Bilangan pendaratan dan berlepas <i>Number of landings and take-offs</i>		
		Dalam negeri <i>Domestic</i>	Antarabangsa <i>International</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>
Malaysia	2013	520,427	274,206	794,633
	2014	562,835	290,927	853,762
	2015	576,418	299,186	875,604
	2016	543,321	300,787	844,108
	2017	570,679	335,586	906,265
Semenanjung Malaysia <i>Peninsular Malaysia</i>	2013	288,351	251,876	540,227
	2014	324,268	268,999	593,267
	2015	341,247	279,408	620,655
	2016	313,482	280,323	593,805
	2017	350,976	311,772	662,748
Sabah	2013	94,079	15,466	109,545
	2014	97,263	15,508	112,771
	2015	92,828	14,833	107,661
	2016	90,459	16,327	106,786
	2017	87,997	19,273	107,270
Sarawak	2013	137,997	6,864	144,861
	2014	141,304	6,420	147,724
	2015	142,343	4,945	147,288
	2016	139,380	4,137	143,517
	2017	131,706	4,541	136,247

11.4: Perangkaan Lalu Lintas Udara (Samb.)

Air Traffic Statistics (Cont'd.)

Wilayah <i>Region</i>	Tahun <i>Year</i>	Bilangan penumpang ^(a) <i>Number of passengers</i>					
		Berlepas <i>Embarked</i>			Mendarat <i>Disembarked</i>		
		Dalam negeri <i>Domestic</i>	Antarabangsa <i>International</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Dalam negeri <i>Domestic</i>	Antarabangsa <i>International</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>
Malaysia	2013	21,611,875	19,111,323	40,723,198	21,584,180	18,921,144	40,505,324
	2014	22,690,187	20,044,987	42,735,174	22,655,770	19,939,278	42,595,048
	2015	23,085,873	20,177,336	43,263,209	23,261,742	19,839,841	43,101,583
	2016	24,061,516	22,026,099	46,087,615	24,038,468	21,464,624	45,503,092
	2017	24,938,797	25,196,193	50,134,990	24,924,969	24,588,042	49,513,011
Semenanjung Malaysia <i>Peninsular Malaysia</i>	2013	13,061,414	18,004,721	31,066,135	13,063,827	17,837,521	30,901,348
	2014	13,997,228	19,002,177	32,999,405	13,994,492	18,918,028	32,912,520
	2015	14,655,663	19,144,457	33,800,120	14,660,921	18,832,080	33,493,001
	2016	15,418,461	20,769,082	36,187,543	15,442,924	20,233,684	35,676,608
	2017	16,042,202	23,663,549	39,705,751	16,065,390	23,089,405	39,154,795
Sabah	2013	4,065,799	864,977	4,930,776	4,055,416	853,959	4,909,375
	2014	4,059,440	833,511	4,892,951	4,046,577	822,082	4,868,659
	2015	3,866,698	847,159	4,713,857	3,851,589	833,992	4,685,581
	2016	4,006,558	1,065,365	5,071,923	3,988,603	1,054,555	5,043,158
	2017	4,186,113	1,306,008	5,492,121	4,171,593	1,281,782	5,453,375
Sarawak	2013	4,484,662	241,625	4,726,287	4,464,937	229,664	4,694,601
	2014	4,633,519	209,299	4,842,818	4,614,701	199,168	4,813,869
	2015	4,563,512	185,720	4,749,232	4,749,232	173,769	4,923,001
	2016	4,636,497	191,652	4,828,149	4,606,941	176,385	4,783,326
	2017	4,710,482	226,636	4,937,118	4,687,986	216,855	4,904,841

(a) Tidak termasuk penumpang transit.
Excludes transit passengers.

11.4: Perangkaan Lalulintas Udara (Samb.)

Air Traffic Statistics (Cont'd.)

Wilayah <i>Region</i>	Tahun <i>Year</i>	Muatan yang diuruskan (Tan) ^(b) <i>Cargo handled (Tonnes)</i>					
		Turun <i>Discharged</i>			Dihantar <i>Loaded</i>		
		Dalam negeri <i>Domestic</i>	Antarabangsa <i>International</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Dalam negeri <i>Domestic</i>	Antarabangsa <i>International</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>
Malaysia	2013	79,014	373,340	452,353	90,210	355,519	898,083
	2014	82,852	413,793	496,646	99,614	391,973	988,233
	2015	93,159	392,698	485,857	100,014	373,795	959,665
	2016	93,277	353,134	446,411	96,301	331,350	874,062
	2017	91,717	391,840	483,557	98,339	367,061	465,400
Semenanjung	2013	37,326	369,263	406,588	64,970	353,588	870,912
Malaysia	2014	38,904	409,127	448,032	72,156	388,120	956,922
Peninsular Malaysia	2015	48,450	389,235	437,685	71,005	370,247	927,108
	2016	50,512	351,384	401,896	69,988	329,076	845,476
	2017	50,025	390,632	440,657	71,921	364,228	436,149
Sabah	2013	16,323	3,378	19,701	14,375	1,743	16,118
	2014	16,980	4,157	21,137	14,992	2,885	17,877
	2015	17,990	2,940	20,930	16,014	2,507	18,521
	2016	19,260	1,289	20,549	16,908	1,391	18,299
	2017	19,583	810	20,393	16,205	1,546	17,751
Sarawak	2013	25,365	699	26,064	10,865	188	11,053
	2014	26,968	509	27,477	12,466	968	13,434
	2015	26,719	523	27,242	12,995	1,041	14,036
	2016	23,505	461	23,966	9,405	883	10,287
	2017	22,109	398	22,507	10,213	1,287	11,500

(b) Tidak termasuk transit.

Excludes transit.

11.4: Perangkaan Lalulintas Udara (Samb.)
Air Traffic Statistics (Cont'd.)

Wilayah <i>Region</i>	Tahun <i>Year</i>	Mel yang diuruskan (Tan) <i>Mail handled (Tonnes)</i>					
		Turun <i>Discharged</i>			Dihantar <i>Despatched</i>		
		Dalam negeri <i>Domestic</i>	Antarabangsa <i>International</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Dalam negeri <i>Domestic</i>	Antarabangsa <i>International</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>
Malaysia	2013	4,869	15,226	20,095	3,768	15,923	19,691
	2014	5,141	16,209	21,350	4,051	15,908	19,959
	2015	5,011	15,115	20,126	3,815	18,292	22,107
	2016	3,376	13,339	16,714	3,391	15,220	18,611
	2017	2,883	12,507	15,390	2,899	14,519	17,418
Semenanjung	2013	998	14,954	15,952	1,279	15,808	17,087 ^r
Malaysia	2014	1,202	15,845	17,047	2,047	15,797	17,844
Peninsular Malaysia	2015	1,371	14,691	16,062	1,934	18,217	20,151
	2016	1,107	12,926	14,032	2,680	15,152	17,832
	2017	901	12,125	13,026	2,023	14,430	16,453
Sabah	2013	1,562	272	1,834	1,233	115	1,348
	2014	1,197	364	1,561	500	80	580
	2015	1,034	424	1,458	686	75	761
	2016	1,227	413	1,640	559	68	627
	2017	1,070	381	1,452	598	86	685
Sarawak	2013	2,309	-	2,309	1,256	-	1,256 ^r
	2014	2,742	-	2,742	1,504	31	1,535
	2015	2,606	*	2,606	1,195	-	1,195
	2016	1,042	*	1,042	152	-	152
	2017	912	0.83	912	278	3	280

* Kurang daripada 0.1 tan.
Less than 0.1 tonnes.

Sumber/Source:

Malaysia Airports Holdings Berhad

Jabatan Penerbangan Awam Malaysia

Malaysia Department of Civil Aviation (DCA)

11.5: Ketibaan dan Pelayaran Kapal Laut yang Terlibat dalam Perdagangan Antarabangsa di Pelabuhan-Pelabuhan Terpilih
Arrivals and Departures of Ocean-Going Vessels Engaged in International Trade at Selected Ports

Pelabuhan <i>Ports</i>		Ketibaan <i>Arrivals</i>		Belayar <i>Departures</i>	
		Bilangan <i>Number</i>	'000 T.B.B <i>'000 N.R.T</i>	Bilangan <i>Number</i>	'000 T.B.B <i>'000 N.R.T.</i>
Klang	2015	14,661	214,132	14,661	214,132
	2016	14,195	226,704	14,195	226,704
	2017	13413	207574	13413	207574
Pulau Pinang	2015	3,031	38,462	3,059	37,922
	2016	3,844	39,709	3,948	40,212
	2017	3,882	54,436	3,875	53,414
Tanjung Pelepas	2015	2,797	94,860	2,782	94,166
	2016	2,888	96,816	2,865	96,306
	2017	2,725	98,380	2,716	98,082
Pasir Gudang	2015	-	-	-	-
	2016	-	-	-	-
	2017	-	-	-	-
Port Dickson	2015	714	5,348	673	5,341
	2016	479	4,001	486	4,001
	2017	492	4,157	502	4,157
Kuantan	2015	1,988	33,791 ^(a)	1,988	33,791 ^(a)
	2016	1,487	18,713 ^(a)	1,487	18,713 ^(a)
	2017	1,546	21,127 ^(a)	1,546	21,127 ^(a)
Kuching	2015	1,512	4,133	1,444	3,473
	2016	1,265	3,732	1,022	3,051
	2017	1,078	3,291	838	2,768
Bintulu	2015	1,682	15,584	1,832	16,284
	2016	524	2,194	401	1,293
	2017	1,667	18,473	1,937	17,327
Rajang ^(b)	2015	571	1,887	441	1,168
	2016	524	2,194	401	1,293
	2017	470	1,996	335	1,096
Miri	2015	370	1,147	400	1,320
	2016	323	975	348	1,021
	2017	383	843	444	1,013
Kota Kinabalu	2015	414	3,425	414	3,425
	2016	358	6,099	358	6,099
	2017	338	6,030	338	6,030

11.5: Ketibaan dan Pelayaran Kapal Laut yang Terlibat dalam Perdagangan Antarabangsa di Pelabuhan-Pelabuhan Terpilih (Samb.)
Arrivals and Departures of Ocean-Going Vessels Engaged in International Trade at Selected Ports (Cont'd.)

Pelabuhan <i>Ports</i>		Ketibaan <i>Arrivals</i>		Belayar <i>Departures</i>	
		Bilangan <i>Number</i>	'000 T.B.B <i>'000 N.R.T</i>	Bilangan <i>Number</i>	'000 T.B.B <i>'000 N.R.T.</i>
Sandakan	2015	2,086	3,250	2,086	3,250
	2016	1,234	3,341	1,234	3,341
	2017	1,152	3,269	1,152	3,269
Lahad Datu	2015	628	2,890	628	2,890
	2016	556	2,952	556	2,952
	2017	528	3,183	528	3,183
Tawau	2015	1,885	1,650	1,885	1,650
	2016	1,673	1,686	1,673	1,686
	2017	1,089	1,658	1,089	1,658
Sepanggar Bay <i>Oil Terminal (SBOT)</i>	2015	242	877	242	877
	2016	264	970	264	970
	2017	256	1,032	256	1,032
Sepanggar Bay <i>Container Port (SBCP)</i>	2015	308	1,492	308	1,492
	2016	198	1,055	198	1,055
	2017	218	1,165	218	1,165

(a) G.R.T. *Gross Registered Tons*

(b) Termasuk pelabuhan-pelabuhan di Sibu, Sarikei dan Tg. Manis.

Include ports at Sibu, Sarikei and Tg. Manis.

Nota/Note :

T.B.B. Tan Bersih Berdaftar.

N.R.T. *Net Registered Tons.*

Sumber/Source:

Jabatan Laut, Semenanjung Malaysia

Marine Department, Peninsular Malaysia

Penang Port Sdn. Bhd.

Kuantan Port Consortium Sdn. Bhd.

Jabatan Laut, Sarawak

Marine Department, Sarawak

Sabah Ports Sdn. Bhd.

Jabatan Laut, Wilayah Persekutuan Labuan

Marine Department, Wilayah Persekutuan Labuan

11.6: Kargo dan Kontena yang Dikendalikan di Pelabuhan Utama
Cargo and Container Throughput at Principal Ports

Pelabuhan <i>Ports</i>		'000 Tan metrik <i>Tonnes (Freightweight)</i>		Twenty-Footer Equivalent <i>Units (TEUs)</i>	
		Eksport <i>Export</i>	Import <i>Import</i>	Eksport <i>Export</i>	Import <i>Import</i>
Klang	2015	100,699	119,144	1,979,828	1,976,188
	2016	113,709	131,748	2,063,736	2,038,527
	2017	103,202	108,106	2,161,053	2,175,055
Pulau Pinang	2015	13,022	16,675	615,203	603,007
	2016	13,816	16,483	684,572	661,323
	2017	14,716	17,413	727,358	705,922
Johor	2015	-	-	-	-
	2016	-	-	-	-
	2017	-	-	-	-
Tanjung Pelepas	2015	-	-	325,775	147,848
	2016	-	-	326,569	157,233
	2017	-	-	336,090	178,595
Kuantan	2015	36,253	3,775	72,319	68,360
	2016	12,149	4,191	73,952	67,687
	2017	11,733	5,729	76,061	70,978
Port Dickson	2015	2,332	11,715	-	-
	2016	2,065	10,598	-	-
	2017	4155	11810	-	-
Kota Kinabalu	2015	2,168	1,443	-	-
	2016	9,894	1,143	-	-
	2017	11,554	1,137	-	-
Sandakan	2015	4,308	3,203	-	-
	2016	3,779	2,831	-	-
	2017	3,626	2,791	-	-
Tawau	2015	3,189	1,421	-	-
	2016	3,065	1,493	-	-
	2017	2,935	1,478	-	-
Lahad Datu	2015	2,951	1,566	-	-
	2016	2,664	1,358	-	-
	2017	2,511	1,423	-	-
Sepanggar Bay <i>Oil Terminal (SBOT)</i>	2015	232	2,100	-	-
	2016	301	2,119	-	-
	2017	537	2,047	-	-
Sepanggar Bay <i>Container Port (SBCP)</i>	2015	607	2,874	-	-
	2016	628	2,819	-	-
	2017	680	3,126	-	-

11.6: Kargo dan Kontena yang Dikendalikan di Pelabuhan Utama (Samb.)
Cargo and Container Throughput at Principal Ports (Cont'd.)

Pelabuhan Ports		'000 Tan metrik Tonnes (Freightweight)		Twenty-Footer Equivalent Units (TEUs)	
		Eksport	Import	Eksport	Import
		Export	Import	Export	Import
Kuching	2015	1,369	5,215	-	-
	2016	1,387	5,691	-	-
	2017	1,901	6,807	-	-
Rajang	2015	357	1,144	-	-
	2016	297	1,105	-	-
	2017	185	998	-	-
Bintulu	2015	37,955	6,548	-	-
	2016	38,578	7,142	-	-
	2017	40,827	6,572	-	-
Miri	2015	4,778	593	-	-
	2016	4,435	590	-	-
	2017	4,024	617	-	-

Sumber/Source:

Suruhanjaya Pelabuhan Pulau Pinang (SPPP)

Penang Port Commission

Lembaga Pelabuhan Klang (LPK)

Port Klang Authority (PKA)

Johor Port Berhad

Kuantan Port Consortium Sdn. Bhd.

Pelabuhan Tanjung Pelepas Sdn. Bhd

Jabatan Laut Negeri Sembilan

Marine Department Negeri Sembilan

Sabah Ports Sdn. Bhd

Lembaga Pelabuhan Kuching, Rajang, Bintulu dan Miri

Kuching, Rajang, Bintulu and Miri Port Authority

11.7: Perangkaan Pos

Postal Statistics

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Bilangan pejabat pos <i>Number of post offices</i>	704	701	696	698	690
Bilangan pejabat pos bergerak <i>Number of mobile post offices</i>	24	29	25	30	32
Bilangan pejabat pos mini <i>Number of mini post offices</i>	265	239	219	198	227
Bilangan wakil pos <i>Number of postal agencies</i>	107	114	112	113	107
Barangan pos yang diposkan dalam Malaysia untuk penyerahan di Malaysia ('000) <i>Postal items posted in Malaysia for delivery in Malaysia ('000)</i>	1,022,839	978,836	908,361	805,128	791,153
Barangan pos yang diposkan dalam Malaysia untuk penyerahan di seberang laut ('000) <i>Postal items posted in Malaysia for delivery overseas ('000)</i>	13,896	12,194	6,347	5,276	5,426
Barangan pos yang diterima dari Luar Negeri untuk penyerahan di Malaysia ('000) <i>Postal items posted overseas for delivery in Malaysia ('000)</i>	21,217	18,615	16,322	-	-

Sumber/Source:

Pos Malaysia Berhad

11.8: Perangkaan Telekomunikasi

Telecommunications Statistics

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Kadar penembusan <i>Penetration rate</i>					
Talian Ibusawat Terus per 100 isi rumah ¹ <i>DEL per 100 households</i>	32.4	30.3	27.9	26.1	22.3
Jalur lebar per 100 isi rumah ² <i>Broadband per 100 households</i>	67.1	70.2	74.2 ⁵	81.5 ⁵	85.7
Telefon selular per 100 penduduk ³ <i>Cellular phone per 100 inhabitants</i>	143.8	148.3	143.8	141.3	131.2
Jalur lebar per 100 penduduk ⁴ <i>Broadband per 100 inhabitants</i>	..	68.3	99.7 ⁵	99.8 ⁵	117.3
Capaian Komuniti - Malaysia <i>Community Access - Malaysia</i>					
Pusat Internet <i>Internet Centre</i>					
Bilangan Pusat /No. of centres	364	513	657	758	850
Bilangan Pengguna /No. of users	322,841	454,958	..	..	..
Pusat Jalur Lebar Komuniti Mini <i>Mini Community Broadband Centre</i>	121	120	120	..	..
Perpustakaan Jalur Lebar <i>Community Broadband Library</i>	99	99	44	44	..
Wifi Komuniti <i>Community Wifi</i>	4,385	5,652	2,978	4,190	2,502

1 Kadar penembusan Talian Ibu sawat Terus per 100 isi rumah dikirakan dengan membahagi jumlah langganan isi rumah dengan jumlah isi rumah dan didarab dengan 100.

The Direct Exchange Line (DEL) penetration rate per 100 households is calculated by dividing the number of household subscriptions by the number of households and multiplying by 100.

2 Kadar penembusan jalur lebar per 100 isi rumah bagi suku keempat 2015 telah disemak semula dengan membahagi jumlah langganan isi rumah dengan jumlah isi rumah dan didarab dengan 100.

The broadband penetration rate per 100 households for Q4 2015 is revised by dividing the number of household subscriptions by the number of households and multiplied by 100.

3 Kadar penembusan selular mudah alih dikira sebagai jumlah langganan dibahagi jumlah penduduk dan didarabkan dengan 100. Penembusan yang melebihi 100% boleh berpunca daripada pelanggan yang melanggan melebihi daripada satu langganan.

The mobile cellular penetration rate refers to the total subscriptions divided by the total population and multiplied by 100. A penetration rate over 100% can occur because of multiple subscriptions.

4 Kadar penembusan jalur lebar per 100 penduduk dikira dengan membahagi jumlah langganan isi rumah dan langganan bukan isi rumah ditambah dengan langganan pay per use dengan jumlah penduduk dan didarab dengan 100. Langganan Wi-Fi awam tidak diambilkira.

The broadband penetration rate per 100 inhabitants is calculated by dividing the sum of household and non-household subscriptions added with pay per use subscriptions by the number of inhabitants and multiplying by 100. Public Wi-Fi subscriptions are not taken into account.

5 Bermula suku keempat 2015, pengiraan langganan dan kadar penembusan jalur lebar disemak semula dengan tidak lagi mengambil kira jalur lebar tetap yang berkelajuan kurang daripada 1 Mbit/s.

Commencing Q4 2015, the calculation for broadband subscriptions and penetration rates are revised to exclude fixed broadband with downstream speeds less than 1 Mbit/s.

11.8: Perangkaan Telekomunikasi (Samb.)

Telecommunications Statistics (Cont'd.)

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Bilangan perkhidmatan pesanan pendek yang dihantar (bilion) <i>Number of short message services (SMS) sent (billion)</i>	76.9	49.2	25.9	15.0	8.6
Bilangan langganan Talian Ibusawat Terus (DEL) ('000) <i>Number of Direct Exchange Line (DEL) Subscriptions ('000)</i>	3,746	3,564	3,466	3,299	2,956
Kediaman <i>Residential</i>	2,247	2,129	2,089	1,981	1,758
Perniagaan <i>Business</i>	1,499	1,435	1,377	1,318	1,198
Telefon awam ⁶ <i>Public payphone</i>	22	..	..	..	..
Bilangan langganan telefon selular ('000) <i>Number of cellular phones subscriptions ('000)</i>	42,996	44,929	44,111	43,913	42,339
Pasca bayar <i>Post paid</i>	7,763	8,149	8,740	9,639	10,231
Prabayar <i>Prepaid</i>	35,233	36,780	35,371	34,273	32,107

6 Telefon awam merujuk kepada jumlah bilangan semua jenis termasuk yang menggunakan duit syiling, kad atau pun kombinasi. Termasuk semua telefon awam, beroperasi ataupun tidak.

Payphones refer to the total number of all types of public telephones including coin, card-operated ones and combos. No distinction is made between operational and not operational payphones.

Sumber/Source:

Suruhanjaya Komunikasi dan Multimedia Malaysia

Malaysian Communications and Multimedia Commission

12.1: Kewangan Kerajaan Persekutuan

Federal Government Finance

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
	RM Juta/Million				
HASIL	213,370	220,626	219,089	212,421	220,406
REVENUE					
(% Perubahan)	2.6	3.4	-0.7	-3.0	3.7
(% Change)					
PERBELANJAAN MENGURUS^(a)	211,270	219,589	216,998	210,173	217,695
OPERATING EXPENDITURE					
(% Perubahan)	2.8	3.9	-1.2	-3.1	3.5
(% Change)					
Lebihan/defisit semasa	2,100	1,037	2,091	2,248	2,711
Current Surplus/Deficit					
PERBELANJAAN PEMBANGUNAN KASAR	42,210	39,503	40,768	41,995	44,884
GROSS DEVELOPMENT EXPENDITURE					
(% Perubahan)	-10.1	-6.4	3.2	3.0	6.9
(% Change)					
Perbelanjaan Langsung	40,473	37,624	38,596	40,052	..
Direct Expenditure					
(% Perubahan)	-10.0	-7.0	2.6	3.8	
(% Change)					
Pinjaman Kasar	1,737	1,879	2,172	1,943	..
Gross Lending					
TOLAK: TERIMAAN BALIK PINJAMAN	1,526	1,052	1,483	1,346	1,852
MINUS: LOAN RECOVERY					
PERBELANJAAN PEMBANGUNAN BERSIH	40,684	38,451	39,285	40,649	43,032
NET DEVELOPMENT EXPENDITURE					
(% Perubahan)	-8.2	-5.5	2.2	3.5	5.9
(% Change)					
DEFISIT/LEBIHAN KESELURUHAN	-38,584	-37,414	-37,194	-38,401	-40,321
OVERALL DEFICIT/SURPLUS					

(a) Tidak termasuk pindahan antara akaun seperti Kumpulan Wang Pembangunan.
Excludes intra-account transfer such as Development Fund.

Sumber/Source:

Bank Negara Malaysia

12.2: Hasil Kerajaan Persekutuan
Federal Government Revenue

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
	RM Juta/Million				
A. JUMLAH CUKAI LANGSUNG	120,523	126,743	111,770	109,608	..
<i>TOTAL DIRECT TAXES</i>					
Cukai Pendapatan	113,300	118,996	103,985	102,308	..
<i>Income Taxes</i>					
Syarikat-syarikat	58,175	65,240	63,679	63,625	64,465
<i>Companies</i>					
Perseorangan	23,055	24,423	26,321	27,566	28,945
<i>Individual</i>					
Petroleum	29,753	26,956	11,559	8,422	11,761
<i>Petroleum</i>					
Pegangan dan lain-lain	2,317	2,377	2,426	2,695	..
<i>Withholding and others</i>					
Lain-lain	7,223	7,747	7,785	7,300	..
<i>Others</i>					
B. JUMLAH CUKAI TIDAK LANGSUNG	35,429	37,462	53,670	59,735	61,634
<i>TOTAL INDIRECT TAXES</i>					
Duti Eksport	1,930	1,893	1,039	980	1,355
<i>Export duties</i>					
Petroleum	1,632	1,577	989	673	..
<i>Petroleum</i>					
Lain-lain	298	316	50	307	..
<i>Others</i>					
Duti import	2,524	2,670	2,732	2,905	2,784
<i>Import duties</i>					
Duti Eksais	12,193	12,925	11,890	11,705	10,112
<i>Excise duties</i>					
Cukai barangan dan perkhidmatan	-	-	27,012	41,206	44,290
<i>Goods and services tax</i>					
Cukai jualan	10,068	10,939	5,223	103	47
<i>Sales tax</i>					
Cukai perkhidmatan	5,944	6,278	3,038	103	15
<i>Service tax</i>					
Lain-lain	2,770	2,757	2,736	2,733	3,032
<i>Others</i>					
C. JUMLAH HASIL BUKAN CUKAI	57,418	56,421	53,649	43,078	39,520
<i>TOTAL NON-TAX REVENUE</i>					
D. JUMLAH HASIL (A+B+C)	213,370	220,626	219,089	212,421	225,337
<i>TOTAL REVENUE</i>					

Sumber/Source:
Bank Negara Malaysia

12.3: Perbelanjaan Mengurus Kerajaan Persekutuan

Federal Government Operating Expenditure

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
	RM Juta/Million				
(i) Mengikut Objek	211,270	219,589	216,998	210,173	217,695
<i>By Object</i>					
Emolumen	61,001	66,947	70,050	73,108	77,036
<i>Emolument</i>					
Bayaran persaraan	14,842	18,218	18,872	21,029	22,800
<i>Retirement charges</i>					
Bayaran khidmat hutang	20,776	22,588	24,283	26,480	27,863
<i>Debt service charges</i>					
Pemberian dan serahan kepada Kerajaan Negeri	6,046	6,530	6,921	6,942	..
<i>Grants and transfers to State Governments</i>					
Bekalan dan perkhidmatan	33,860	34,259	36,373	30,070	34,738
<i>Supplies and services</i>					
Subsidi dan bantuan sosial	43,349	39,703	27,269	24,690	22,354
<i>Subsidies and social assistance</i>					
Lain-lain	31,396	31,344	33,230	27,854	..
<i>Others</i>					
(ii) Mengikut Sektor	211,270	219,589	216,998	210,173	..
<i>By Sector</i>					
Keselamatan	24,021	25,952	27,183	23,951	..
<i>Security</i>					
Perkhidmatan sosial	74,490	81,564	83,467	81,889	..
<i>Social services</i>					
Perkhidmatan ekonomi	18,849	19,310	20,157	18,861	..
<i>Economic services</i>					
Pentadbiran am	17,846	16,240	16,712	15,755	..
<i>General administration</i>					
Lain-lain	76,064	76,523	69,479	69,717	..
<i>Others</i>					

Sumber/Source:

Bank Negara Malaysia

12.4: Perbelanjaan Pembangunan Kerajaan Persekutuan

Federal Government Development Expenditure

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
	RM Juta/Million				
Keselamatan	4,649	4,332	4,754	4,832	5,334
<i>Security</i>					
Pertahanan	4,038	3,751	4,078	3,945	..
<i>Defence</i>					
Keselamatan dalam negeri	611	581	676	887	..
<i>Internal security</i>					
Perkhidmatan Sosial	10,884	10,490	11,161	10,429	12,425
<i>Social Services</i>					
Pendidikan dan latihan	6,438	4,928	4,758	3,727	6,306
<i>Education and training</i>					
Kesihatan	1,738	1,385	1,442	1,495	1,470
<i>Health</i>					
Perumahan	852	618	2,008	2,238	785
<i>Housing</i>					
Lain-lain	1,856	3,559	2,953	2,969	3,864
<i>Others</i>					
Perkhidmatan Ekonomi	24,645	23,338	23,286	25,113	24,186
<i>Economic Services</i>					
Pertanian dan pembangunan luar bandar	2,692	2,875	3,105	2,902	2,219
<i>Agriculture and rural development</i>					
Kemudahan awam dan tenaga^(a)	3,332	3,485	3,637	2,927	2,475
<i>Public utilities and energy</i>					
Perdagangan dan perindustrian	6,244	4,688	5,638	4,841	3,800
<i>Trade and industry</i>					
Pengangkutan	8,152	7,271	6,693	7,827	10,429
<i>Transport</i>					
Perhubungan	187	176	1	5	..
<i>Communications</i>					
Alam Sekitar	-	1,826	1,331	2,346	..
<i>Environment</i>					
Lain-lain	4,038	4,844	4,212	4,265	..
<i>Others</i>					
Pentadbiran am^(b)	2,032	1,343	1,567	1,621	2,940
<i>General administration</i>					
Jumlah	42,210	39,503	40,768	41,995	44,884
<i>Total</i>					

(a) Sebahagian besarnya bekalan elektrik dan air.
Mainly electricity and water supply.

(b) Termasuk perkhidmatan am, pembaikan dan pengubahsuaian
Includes general services, maintenance and renovations.

Sumber/Source:

Bank Negara Malaysia

12.5: Hutang Dalam Negeri Kerajaan Persekutuan mengikut Pemilik

Federal Government Domestic Debt by Holder

	Nilai semasa dalam RM juta <i>Nominal value in RM million</i>			
	2014	2015	2016	2017
BIL PERBENDAHARAAN	4,320	4,700	4,500	4,500
<i>TREASURY BILLS</i>				
Institusi Perbankan	3,138	865	2,672	855
<i>Banking institutions</i>				
Lain-lain	1,182	3,835	1,827	3,645
<i>Others</i>				
TERBITAN PELABURAN KERAJAAN^(a)	185,500	214,000	234,500	268,000
<i>GOVERNMENT INVESTMENT ISSUES</i>				
SEKURITI KERAJAAN	329,442	340,063	357,422	364,672
<i>GOVERNMENT SECURITIES</i>				
Kumpulan Wang Simpanan Pekerja	56,673	65,893	66,446	90,969
<i>Employees Provident Fund</i>				
Kumpulan Wang Persaraan (Diperbadankan)	10,557	9,598	13,511	10,729
<i>Retirement Fund Incorporated</i>				
Syarikat insurans	22,964	22,082	22,888	21,544
<i>Insurance companies</i>				
Bank Negara Malaysia	3,245	3,210	6,066	4,616
Institusi perbankan	66,572	61,192	61,194	55,995
<i>Banking institutions</i>				
Institusi Kewangan Pembangunan	3,060	2,523	1,278	796
<i>Development Financial Institutions</i>				
Pemilik Asing	145,312	160,995	168,460	164,399
<i>Foreign Holders</i>				
Lain-lain^(b)	21,059	14,570	17,579	15,624
<i>Others</i>				
LAIN-LAIN PINJAMAN DALAM NEGERI^(c)	46,600	50,300	30,967	28,400
<i>OTHER DOMESTIC BORROWINGS</i>				
Jumlah	565,862	609,063	627,389	665,572
<i>Total</i>				

(a) Termasuk badan-badan berkanun, syarikat penamaan dan amanah, syarikat kerjasama dan butiran yang tidak dapat diklasifikasikan.
Includes statutory bodies, nominees and trustee companies and cooperatives and unclassified items.

(b) Termasuk sekuriti yang disimpan oleh pelabur institusi dalam Bank Pusat.
Includes securities placed by institutional investors at the Central Bank.

(c) Terutamanya pinjaman kepada Kumpulan Wang Pinjaman Perumahan, termasuk Sukuk Perumahan Kerajaan (bermula Mac 2013) dan pinjaman pasaran (bermula suku tahun pertama 2008).
Mainly loans to the Housing Loans Fund (Including the Sukuk Perumahan Kerajaan beginning March 2013) and market loans (beginning first quarter 2008).

Sumber/Source:

Bank Negara Malaysia (BNM)

12.6: Hutang Luar Malaysia^(a)

External Debt

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
	RM Juta/Million				
PINJAMAN LUAR PESISIR	324,088	379,679	463,621	531,326	..
<i>OFFSHORE BORROWING</i>					
Hutang jangka sederhana dan panjang	195,986	210,669	285,900	323,424	..
<i>Medium-and long term debt</i>					
Sektor Awam	98,904	93,119	128,319	133,962	..
<i>Public Sector</i>					
Kerajaan Persekutuan	16,763	16,776	21,477	21,087	..
<i>Federal Government</i>					
Perusahaan Awam	82,141	76,343	106,841	112,875	..
<i>Public enterprise</i>					
Sektor Swasta	97,082	117,550	157,581	189,462	..
<i>Private Sector</i>					
Sektor Perbankan	26,297	36,540	50,264	52,935	..
<i>Banking Sector</i>					
Sektor Bukan Perbankan	70,785	81,010	107,317	136,527	..
<i>Non-bank Sector</i>					
Hutang jangka pendek	128,102	169,010	177,721	207,902	..
<i>Short-term debt</i>					
Sektor Perbankan	113,530	149,276	161,301	170,982	..
<i>Banking Sector</i>					
Sektor Bukan Perbankan	14,572	19,734	16,420	36,920	..
<i>Non-bank Sector</i>					
PERDAGANGAN SEKURITI HUTANG DALAM DENOMINASI RINGGIT OLEH BUKAN PEMASTAUTIN					
<i>NON-RESIDENT HOLDINGS OF RINGGIT-DENOMINATED DOMESTIC DEBT SECURITIES</i>					
Jumlah	229,655	223,290	211,347	214,203	..
<i>Total</i>					
Hutang jangka sederhana dan panjang	151,082	162,395	184,131	203,296	..
<i>Medium-and long term debt</i>					
Kerajaan Persekutuan	140,397	151,071	172,629	189,988	..
<i>Federal Government</i>					
Lain-lain	10,685	11,324	11,502	13,308	..
<i>Others</i>					
Hutang jangka pendek	78,573	60,895	27,216	10,907	..
<i>Short-term debt</i>					
Kerajaan Persekutuan	1,272	306	3,335	1,776	..
<i>Federal Government</i>					
Lain-lain	77,301	60,589	23,881	9,131	..
<i>Others</i>					
DEPOSIT BUKAN PEMASTAUTIN	77,325	78,050	81,616	86,184	..
<i>NON-RESIDENT DEPOSITS</i>					
LAIN-LAIN^(b)	65,492	66,739	77,233	84,405	..
<i>OTHERS</i>					
JUMLAH	696,592	747,757	833,817	916,118	..
<i>TOTAL</i>					

(a) Merujuk kepada hutang luar negeri yang dikira berdasarkan definisi semula.
Refers to the redefined external debt.

(b) Merangkumi kredit perdagangan, peruntukan SDR IMF, dan lain-lain.
Comprise trade credits, IMF allocation of SDRs and miscellaneous.

Sumber/Source:

Bank Negara Malaysia (BNM)

12.7: Rizab Luar Negeri

External Reserves

	Akhir tempoh End of period				
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
	RM Juta/Million				
A. Bank Negara Malaysia					
Rizab antarabangsa kasar ^(a) <i>Gross International reserves</i>	441,880.8	405,372.6	409,126.0	424,154.9	414,599.4
Hak-hak Pengeluaran Khas ^(b) <i>Special Drawing Rights</i>	6,488.2	6,518.1	7,656.4	4,956.3	4,737.0
Kedudukan rizab Tabung Kewangan Antarabangsa ^(c) <i>International Monetary Fund reserves position</i>	3,183.2	3,295.3	3,291.3	3,467.5	3,116.3
Emas dan pertukaran mata wang asing <i>Gold and foreign exchange</i>	432,209.5	395,559.3	398,178.3	415,731.1	406,746.1
Tanggungan luar negeri ^(d) <i>External liabilities</i>	27.9	27.1	30.2	55.9	59.8
Rizab antarabangsa bersih <i>Net international reserves</i>	441,852.9	405,345.5	409,095.8	424,099.0	414,591.4
B. Lain-lain rizab rasmi <i>Other official reserves</i>	111.3	113.1	131.0	113.4	119.7
C. Rizab rasmi bersih <i>Net official reserves</i>	441,964.2	405,458.6	409,226.7	424,212.4	414,652.0

(a) Merujuk kepada rizab antarabangsa Bank Negara Malaysia yang terdiri daripada emas dan mata wang asing, kedudukan rizab Kumpulan Kewangan Antarabangsa dan Hak-hak Pengeluaran Khas.

Refers to the international reserves of Bank Negara Malaysia comprising gold and foreign exchange, reserve position in the International Monetary Fund and Special Drawing Rights (SDRs).

(b) Merupakan peruntukan Hak-hak Pengeluaran Khas Malaysia, dicampur perolehan bersih Hak-hak Pengeluaran Khas

Relates to Malaysia's allocations of SDRs plus net acquisition of SDRs.

(c) Merujuk kepada kuota Malaysia di Tabung Kewangan Antarabangsa (IMF) ditolak milikan matawang Malaysia oleh IMF.

Refers to Malaysia's quota in the International Monetary Fund less the Fund's holdings of Malaysian currency.

(d) Tanggungan luar negeri Bank Negara Malaysia terdiri daripada deposit yang ditempatkan oleh bank pusat lain dan agensi antarabangsa.

External liabilities of Bank Negara Malaysia consist of deposits placed by other central banks and international agencies.

Sumber/Source:

Bank Negara Malaysia (BNM)

12.8: Wang Secara Luas, M3

Broad Money, M3

	Akhir tempoh <i>End of period</i>				
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
	RM Juta/Million				
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	1,452,317	1,553,807	1,594,587	1,643,902	1,722,630
Mata wang dalam edaran <i>Currency in circulation</i>	62,710	68,029	76,643	85,460	92,348
Deposit permintaan <i>Demand deposits</i>	264,454	277,787	282,874	294,313	329,164
Separuh wang secara luas <i>Broad Quasi-Money</i>	1,125,153	1,207,991	1,235,071	1,264,129	1,301,118
Faktor Penentu M3 <i>Factors Affecting M3</i>					
Tuntutan bersih ke atas kerajaan <i>Net claims on government</i>	70,013	104,331	95,742	113,199	129,829
Tuntutan ke atas kerajaan <i>Claims on government</i>	124,014	155,350	153,784	166,431	186,677
(-) Deposit kerajaan <i>Government deposits</i>	54,001	51,020	58,312	53,232	56,848
Tuntutan ke atas sektor swasta <i>Claims on the private sector</i>	1,321,312	1,439,267	1,559,534	1,648,792	1,745,190
Pinjaman <i>Loans</i>	1,178,908	1,290,296	1,396,418	1,480,417	1,537,100
Sekuriti <i>Securities</i>	142,404	148,971	163,116	168,375	208,090
Aset Asing Bersih <i>Net Foreign Assets</i>	514,397	504,445	526,448	520,433	518,192
Bank Negara Malaysia	435,063	400,060	401,087	415,756	406,832
Sistem perbankan <i>Banking system</i>	79,335	104,386	125,362	104,677	111,360
Pengaruh lain <i>Other influences</i>	-453,405	-494,235	-586,868	-638,522	-670,582

Sumber/Source:

Bank Negara Malaysia (BNM)

12.9: Mata Wang dalam Edaran mengikut Jenis Nilai
Currency in Circulation by Denomination

Pada akhir tempoh <i>End of period</i>	Mata wang dalam edaran <i>Currency in circulation</i>	Wang kertas <i>Notes</i>									Duit syiling <i>Coins</i>
		RM1	RM2	RM5	RM10	RM20	RM50	RM100	RM500	RM1,000	
		RM Juta/Million									
2013	73,030.9	1,859.6	127.2	1,520.8	4,396.6	1,571.2	35,276.7	25,742.1	74.8	24.8	2,437.4
2014	77,734.6	1,905.5	126.5	1,575.1	4,418.3	1,626.4	36,375.3	29,003.1	74.8	24.5	2,605.0
2015	88,157.4	2,033.2	126.3	1,734.8	4,890.9	2,074.4	40,570.5	33,810.5	74.8	24.5	2,817.5
2016	97,753.3	2,214.7	126.0	1,979.7	5,248.2	2,491.8	43,407.0	39,163.9	74.7	24.5	3,022.8
2017	103,585.2	2,262.2	125.8	2,014.2	5,165.5	2,815.3	44,812.6	43,075.9	74.7	24.4	3,214.5

Sumber/Source:

Bank Negara Malaysia (BNM)

12.10: Taksiran yang Dibuat dan Cukai Pendapatan yang Dipungut

Assessments Made and Income Tax Collected

Taksiran yang dicapai hingga 31hb. Disember

Assessment raised up to 31st December

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Taksiran					
<i>Assessments</i>					
Bilangan taksiran	4,330,140	3,975,648	4,504,787	4,753,362	5,093,959
<i>Number of assessments</i>					
Amaun taksiran bersih (RM Juta)	82,807.3	112,570.7	103,382.7	119,702.1	110,024.6
<i>Amount of net assessment (RM Million)</i>					
Pungutan (RM Juta)					
<i>Collection (RM Million)</i>					
Cukai kasar dipungut	124,891.9	128,917.4	133,700.1	121,235.8	113,945.3
<i>Gross tax collected</i>					
Tolak bayaran balik	7,767.6	7,478.2	9,306.9	7,500.0	7,000.0
<i>Less repayment</i>					
Cukai bersih dipungut	117,124.3	121,439.2	124,393.2	113,735.8	106,945.3
<i>Net tax collected</i>					

(1) Bilangan taksiran dan amaun taksiran bersih terdiri daripada taksiran tahun semasa dan tahun kebelakangan diproses.
The number of assessments and amount of net assessment processed for current and previous years.

(2) Data tidak termasuk cukai langsung yang lain iaitu Duti Setem, Cukai Keuntungan Harta Tanah, Duti Harta Pesaka dan Pendaftaran Perniagaan.
Data exclude other direct taxes i.e. Stamp Duty, Real Property Gains Tax, Estate Duty and Business Registration.

Sumber/Source:

Lembaga Hasil Dalam Negeri Malaysia (LHDN)
Inland Revenue Board of Malaysia.

12.11: Cukai yang Ditaksir mengikut Jenis Pembayar Cukai 2015

Tax Assessed According to Types of Taxpayers 2015

Taksiran yang dicapai hingga 31hb. Disember 2017 untuk tahun taksiran 2016

Assessment raised up to 31st December 2017 for the year of assessments 2016

Jenis Pembayar Cukai <i>Types of Tax Payers</i>		Bilangan taksiran <i>No. of assessments</i>	Pendapatan yang ditaksir ^(a) <i>Income assessed (RM)</i>	Cukai yang ditaksir ^(b) <i>Tax assessed (RM)</i>
JUMLAH BESAR <i>GRAND TOTAL</i>		3,635,028	464,286,237,770	85,887,635,208
Orang Perseorangan <i>Individuals</i>	Bermastautin <i>Resident</i>	3,270,050	207,235,871,826	21,343,373,581
	Tidak bermastautin <i>Non-resident</i>	27,735	2,890,281,689	719,963,443
	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	3,297,785	210,126,153,515	22,063,337,024
Syarikat <i>Companies</i>	Bermastautin <i>Resident</i>	325,718	252,343,341,388	63,461,140,828
	Korporat <i>Corporate</i>	318,160	224,865,222,006	53,545,175,722
	Petroleum <i>Petroleum</i>	16	26,939,029,351	9,879,089,905
	Entiti Labuan^(c) <i>Labuan Entity</i>	7,542	539,090,031	36,875,201
	Tidak bermastautin <i>Non-resident</i>	528	441,157,101	53,650,579
	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	326,246	252,784,498,489	63,514,791,407
Amanah Pelaburan Harta Tanah/Tabung Amanah Harta/ Amanah Unit/Harta Tanah <i>Real Estate Investment Trust/ Property Trust Fund/ Unit Trust/Property Trust</i>	Bermastautin <i>Resident</i>	57	6,455,569	635,335
	Tidak bermastautin <i>Non-resident</i>	-	-	-
	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	57	6,455,569	635,335

(a) Pendapatan bercukai.
Chargeable income.

(b) Cukai kena dibayar.
Tax payable.

(c) Data adalah bagi tahun taksiran 2016 (pendapatan 2015: taksiran berasaskan tahun sebelum).
Data is for the year of assessment 2016 (2015 income : preceding year basis).

Sumber/Source:

Lembaga Hasil Dalam Negeri Malaysia (LHDN)
Inland Revenue Board of Malaysia.

12.11: Cukai yang Ditaksir mengikut Jenis Pembayar Cukai 2015 (Samb.)
Tax Assessed According to Types of Taxpayers (Cont'd.)

Taksiran yang dicapai hingga 31hb. Disember 2017 untuk tahun taksiran 2016
Assessment raised up to 31st December 2017 for the year of assessments 2016

		Bilangan taksiran <i>No. of assessments</i>	Pendapatan yang ditaksir^(a) <i>Income assessed (RM)</i>	Cukai yang ditaksir^(b) <i>Tax assessed (RM)</i>
Koperasi <i>Co-operatives</i>	Bermastautin <i>Resident</i>	631	426,712,825	98,495,325
	Tidak bermastautin <i>Non-resident</i>	-	-	-
	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	631	426,712,825	98,495,325
Badan Amanah <i>Trust</i>	Bermastautin <i>Resident</i>	828	157,240,600	39,327,877
	Tidak bermastautin <i>Non-resident</i>	9	829,231	207,307
	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	837	158,069,831	39,535,184
Harta Pusaka, Pertubuhan dan Keluarga Sekutu Hindu <i>Deceased Person's Estate, Association and Hindu Joint Family</i>	Bermastautin <i>Resident</i>	9,164	763,944,670	166,223,335
	Tidak bermastautin <i>Non-resident</i>	308	20,402,871	4,617,597
	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	9,472	784,347,541	170,840,932

(a) Pendapatan bercukai.
Chargeable income.

(b) Cukai kena dibayar.
Tax payable.

Sumber/Source:

Lembaga Hasil Dalam Negeri Malaysia (LHDN)
Inland Revenue Board of Malaysia.

**12.12: Taburan Pendapatan Tahunan dan Cukai Pendapatan yang Ditaksir
mengikut Kumpulan Pendapatan 2015
(Individu Bermastautin dan Individu Tidak Bermastautin)
Distribution of Annual Income and Income Tax Assessed by Income Class
(Resident Individuals and Non-Resident Individuals) 2015**

Pendapatan bercukai ^(a) Chargeable income	Taksiran yang dicapai hingga 31hb. Disember 2017 untuk tahun taksiran 2016 Assessment raised up to 31st December 2017 for the year of assessment 2016		
	Bilangan taksiran No. of assessment	Pendapatan yang ditaksir ^(b) Income assessed (RM)	Cukai yang ditaksir ^(c) Tax assessed (RM)
(RM)			
JUMLAH BESAR GRAND TOTAL	3,297,785	210,126,153,515	22,063,337,025
INDIVIDU BERMASTAUTIN/RESIDENT INDIVIDUALS			
Kurang daripada/Less than 2,501	169,686	29,718,610	-
2,501 - 5,000	27,559	104,077,874	41,963
5,001 - 10,000	73,117	561,115,173	21,985
10,001 - 20,000	276,729	4,346,721,057	258,027
20,001 - 35,000	931,139	26,099,658,367	71,518,948
35,001 - 50,000	717,298	29,627,003,117	728,402,138
50,001 - 70,000	415,329	24,384,686,239	1,285,087,253
70,001 - 100,000	278,070	23,001,305,360	2,071,961,031
100,001 - 150,000	173,884	20,978,074,200	2,738,491,461
150,001 - 200,000	74,257	12,779,477,268	2,033,140,011
Melebihi/Exceeding 200,000	132,982	65,324,034,561	12,414,450,765
Jumlah Total	3,270,050	207,235,871,826	21,343,373,582
INDIVIDU TIDAK BERMASTAUTIN/NON-RESIDENT INDIVIDUALS			
Kurang daripada/Less than 2,501	6,028	1,499,374	373,594
2,501 - 5,000	1,573	5,980,591	1,513,101
5,001 - 10,000	2,607	19,437,600	4,882,466
10,001 - 20,000	3,430	50,121,046	12,682,658
20,001 - 35,000	3,049	82,608,498	20,697,730
35,001 - 50,000	1,826	76,735,136	19,163,109
50,001 - 70,000	1,681	99,503,628	24,964,931
70,001 - 100,000	1,382	116,197,844	28,974,496
100,001 - 150,000	1,439	175,811,880	43,943,133
150,001 - 200,000	816	142,068,568	35,227,484
Melebihi/Exceeding 200,000	3,904	2,120,317,524	527,540,743
Jumlah Total	27,735	2,890,281,689	719,963,444

(a) Pendapatan selepas potongan cukai
Income after tax deduction.

(b) Pendapatan bercukai.
Chargeable income.

(c) Cukai kena dibayar.
Tax payable.

Sumber/Source:

Lembaga Hasil Dalam Negeri Malaysia (LHDN)
Inland Revenue Board of Malaysia.

12.13: Penyata Dokumen-Dokumen yang Dikemukakan untuk Disetem dan Duti Setem yang Dipungut
Statement of Documents Presented for Stamping and of Stamp Duty Collected

Dokumen-dokumen <i>Documents</i>	2015		2016	
	Bilangan dokumen <i>No. of documents</i>	Amaun <i>Amount (RM)</i>	Bilangan dokumen <i>No. of documents</i>	Amaun <i>Amount (RM)</i>
JUMLAH <i>TOTAL</i>	12,742,355	6,035,592,956	12,591,619	5,721,842,433
Pindahmilik harta tanah <i>Transfer of real property</i>	548,814	3,431,282,428	557,567	3,194,087,219
Pindahmilik syer & Perniagaan^(a) <i>Transfer of shares & Business</i>	109,918	201,882,334	116,465	161,742,465
Pajakan dan sewaan <i>Lease and rental</i>	837,054	113,200,646	893,555	118,424,025
Sekuriti: Pajakan peralatan <i>Security: Lease of equipments</i>	90,416	19,027,141	44,160	12,564,742
Biasa <i>Ordinary</i>	4,589,295	1,411,588,289	4,653,159	1,404,904,139
Memorandum/Tertib Persatuan <i>Memorandum/Article of Association</i>	-	-	-	-
Surat cara lain <i>Other instruments</i>	6,566,604	90,138,832	6,324,526	86,658,493
Penalti <i>Penalty</i>	-	-	-	-
Bayaran taksir & Fi replika <i>Adjudication fee & Replica fee</i>	254	73,701	403	26,570
Duti kompaun ke atas cek <i>Compounded duty on cheques</i>	-	51,565,502	1,592	58,540,645
Sistem Franking Digital^(a) <i>Digital Franking Systems</i>	-	8,941,447	-	11,884,892
Franker pos <i>Franker post</i>	-	1,084,015	-	1,145,658
Polisi insurans <i>Insurance policies</i>	-	248,509,088	-	253,617,199
Nota kontrak <i>Contract notes</i>	-	363,049,911	192	322,481,102
Setem Hasil <i>Revenue Stamp</i>	-	95,249,625	-	95,765,284

(a) Mulai tahun 2013.
With effect from year 2013.

Sumber/Source:
 Lembaga Hasil Dalam Negeri Malaysia (LHDN)
Inland Revenue Board of Malaysia.

12.14: Aset dan Liabiliti Bank Negara Malaysia*Assets and Liabilities of Bank Negara Malaysia*

	Akhir tempoh End of period				
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
	RM Juta/Million				
ASET/ASSETS	473,969.1	427,616.5	440,567.5	450,979.0	449,846.3
Emas dan pertukaran asing <i>Gold and foreign exchange</i>	432,209.5	397,092.6	398,178.3	415,506.4	406,797.9
Kedudukan tranche rizab IMF <i>IMF reserve tranche position</i>	3,183.2	3,295.3	3,291.3	3,467.5	3,116.3
Milikan Hak Pengeluaran Khas <i>Holdings of Special Drawing Rights</i>	6,488.2	6,518.1	7,656.4	4,956.3	4,737.0
Kertas Kerajaan Malaysia <i>Malaysian government papers</i>	1,852.1	2,454.7	1,916.8	4,264.8	4,226.7
Aset lain <i>Other assets</i>	30,236.1	18,255.8	29,524.7	22,784.0	30,968.4
LIABILITI/LIABILITIES	473,969.1	427,616.5	440,567.6	450,979.0	449,846.3
Modal dibayar <i>Paid-up capital</i>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Kumpulan wang rizab ^(a) <i>Reserve</i>	55,685.3	71,150.3	131,133.8	144,737.1	136,719.1
Rizab lain <i>Other reserves</i>	-	-	-	-	-
Mata wang dalam edaran <i>Currency in circulation</i>	73,030.9	77,734.6	88,157.4	97,751.3	103,585.2
Deposit: <i>Deposits:</i>					
Institusi kewangan <i>Financial institutions</i>	198,707.5	141,160.6	157,170.3	170,249.4	181,717.9
Kerajaan persekutuan <i>Federal government</i>	7,106.5	5,263.6	10,212.9	9,441.2	7,479.2
Lain-lain <i>Others</i>	2,892.2	2,033.7	588.2	533.5	1,456.3
Bil Bank Negara dan bon <i>Bank Negara bills and bonds</i>	105,897.2	105,476.7	24,113.8	8,602.1	7,267.6
Peruntukan Hak Pengeluaran Khas <i>Allocation of Special Drawing Rights</i>	6,790.3	6,819.2	8,009.1	8,118.1	7,759.4
Liabiliti lain <i>Other liabilities</i>	25,159.2	17,877.7	21,082.1	11,446.3	3,761.7

(a) Mulai 15 Mac 2013 Kumpulan Wang Rizab Am, Rizab lain dan Untung/(Rugi) Bersih bagi tempoh tersebut dilaporkan sebagai Rizab.
Effective from 15 March 2013, the General Reserve Fund, Other Reserve and Net Profit/(Loss) for the period are recorded as Reserve.

Sumber/Source:

Bank Negara Malaysia (BNM)

12.15: Bank Perdagangan dan Bank-Bank Islam: Penyata Aset
Commercial Banks and Islamic Banks: Statement of Assets

	Akhir tempoh End of period				
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
	RM Juta/Million				
JUMLAH ASET/TOTAL ASSETS	1,980,663.5	2,165,004.7	2,303,146.0	2,393,385.7	2,495,332.8
Wang tunai dan Kesamaan Tunai <i>Cash and Cash Equivalents</i>	37,992.0	26,083.7	28,352.3	26,020.7	21,148.8
Deposit yang disimpan dan repo berbalik <i>Other deposits placed and reverse repos</i>	23,060.8	26,908.7	30,817.3	34,335.8	36,391.0
Simpanan Berkanun dengan Bank Negara Malaysia <i>Statutory Deposits with Bank Negara Malaysia</i>	41,684.7	45,662.4	47,860.8	42,203.2	42,413.8
Jumlah yang akan diterima daripada : <i>Amounts due from :</i>					
Pemastautin/Residents					
Bank Negara Malaysia	136,827.5	89,870.1	106,110.3	113,836.0	123,681.3
Bank perdagangan <i>Commercial banks</i>	27,828.9	35,585.2	21,090.3	32,801.2	29,283.4
Bank-bank Islam <i>Islamic Banks</i>	26,112.2	16,600.0	18,053.0	20,626.7	14,015.3
Bank Pelaburan <i>Investment banks</i>	6,754.6	6,929.9	6,288.9	5,411.6	5,944.9
Institusi perbankan lain ^(a) <i>Other banking institutions</i>	2,898.9	3,182.0	4,026.8	2,218.8	268.0
Bukan Pemastautin/Non-Residents	58,199.9	83,951.9	89,427.7	66,338.6	69,225.7
Jumlah Akaun Pelaburan yang akan diterima dari institusi kewangan tertentu <i>Investment Account due from designated financial institutions</i>	-	-	25,496.3	34,809.6	43,278.0
Instrumen deposit bolehniaga yang dipegang <i>Negotiable instruments of deposit held</i>	45,053.3	57,749.9	60,066.9	47,016.8	41,072.1
Sekuriti Malaysia: <i>Malaysian securities:</i>					
Bil perbendaharaan <i>Treasury bills</i>	2,586.9	2,870.3	1,670.6	2,391.4	1,259.0
Sekuriti Kerajaan <i>Government securities</i>	97,305.1	125,590.9	126,006.2	140,341.9	160,961.5
Sekuriti lain <i>Other securities</i>	155,103.0	182,929.5	147,055.0	156,625.6	194,597.9
Pinjaman dan pendahuluan <i>Loans and advances</i>	1,194,758.4	1,310,466.9	1,417,063.9	1,492,405.7	1,555,882.7
Harta Benda, Loji dan Kelengkapan <i>Property, Plant and Equipment</i>	5,406.4	5,423.7	5,586.7	5,841.2	5,484.8
Aset lain <i>Other Assets</i>	119,090.9	145,199.5	168,173.1	170,160.8	150,424.6

(a) Termasuk bank Islam, syarikat diskaun dan Cagamas
Comprise Islamic banks, discount houses and Cagamas

Sumber/Source:
 Bank Negara Malaysia (BNM)

12.16: Bank Perdagangan dan Bank-Bank Islam: Penyata Ekuiti dan Liabiliti
Commercial Banks and Islamic Banks: Statement of Equities and Liabilities

	Akhir tempoh End of period				
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
	RM Juta/Million				
JUMLAH EKUITI DAN LIABILITI <i>TOTAL EQUITIES AND LIABILITIES</i>	1,980,663.6	2,165,004.5	2,303,146.0	2,393,385.7	2,495,332.8
MODAL DAN RIZAB <i>CAPITAL AND RESERVES</i>	185,954.0	213,062.7	235,432.7	257,979.3	276,084.0
JUMLAH LIABILITI/TOTAL LIABILITIES	1,794,709.6	1,951,941.8	2,067,713.3	2,135,406.4	2,219,248.7
Jumlah Deposit/Total Deposits	1,497,395.3	1,617,134.4	1,648,108.6	1,673,026.5	1,740,066.8
Jumlah yang akan dibayar kepada: <i>Amounts due to:</i>					
Pemastautin/Residents					
Bank Negara Malaysia	3,562.3	979.7	345.5	280.0	1,559.1
Bank perdagangan <i>Commercial banks</i>	46,292.5	42,583.0	30,592.4	40,445.8	30,360.8
Bank-bank Islam <i>Islamic Banks</i>	9,824.2	7,208.7	6,574.5	8,410.1	10,497.4
Bank Pelaburan <i>Investment Banks</i>	2,285.5	2,749.6	779.8	725.0	1,152.1
Institusi perbankan lain <i>Other banking institutions</i>	2,286.2	4,029.1	2,870.1	2,269.9	2,792.9
Bukan Pemastautin/Non-Residents	73,006.2	89,805.3	86,015.5	86,852.8	88,049.9
Jumlah Akaun Pelaburan <i>Total Investment Account</i>	-	-	45,491.2	71,794.1	74,140.1
Penerimaan Belum Bayar <i>Acceptances Payable</i>	6,540.9	3,640.4	1,349.9	1,129.5	1,212.6
Bil belum bayar: <i>Bills payable:</i>					
Pemastautin/Residents	6,879.7	4,530.7	4,120.6	3,600.7	4,556.0
Bukan Pemastautin/Non-Residents	25.0	30.2	34.7	34.8	21.8
Tanggungan lain: ^(a) <i>Other liabilities:</i>	146,611.8	179,250.7	241,430.5	246,837.2	264,839.2

(a) Liabiliti Lain termasuk pinjaman yang dijual kepada Cagamas dengan rekursa.
Other Liabilities includes recourse obligations on loans sold to Cagamas.

Nota/Note :

- Data sistem perbankan Islam meliputi data perbankan Islam bank perdagangan dan bank pelaburan/saudagar.**
Islamic banking system data includes Islamic banking data of commercial banks and investment/merchant banks.
- Jumlah Ekuiti termasuk untung/rugi semasa sebelum pelarasan dan belum diaudit.**
Total Equities include current unaudited unadjusted profit/loss.
- Jumlah yang akan Dibayar kepada Institusi Kewangan yang Ditetapkan merujuk kepada jumlah tuntutan oleh institusi kewangan yang ditetapkan ke atas institusi yang membuat laporan dalam akaun vostro RM, akaun nostro dalam RM terlebih dikeluarkan, peminjaman dalam RM, peminjaman antara bank dalam RM, akaun nostro dalam FX terlebih dikeluarkan, peminjaman antara bank dalam FX dan jumlah yang akan dibayar Sistem Perbankan Islam (IBS) dalam RM dan FX kepada institusi kewangan yang ditetapkan, yang bersamaan dengan IBS seperti dinyatakan di atas.**
Amount Due to Designated Financial Institutions refer to the amount of claims by designated financial institutions on a reporting institution in RM vostro accounts, RM overdrawn nostro accounts, RM borrowings, RM interbank borrowings, foreign currency (FX) overdrawn nostro accounts, FX interbank borrowings, and IBS RM and FX amounts due to designated financial institutions which are the IBS equivalents of the aforementioned items.

Sumber/Source:
Bank Negara Malaysia (BNM)

12.17 (a): Bank Perdagangan dan Bank-Bank Islam:
Pengkelasan Pinjaman/Pembiayaan mengikut Tujuan
Commercial Banks and Islamic Banks:
Classification of Loans/Financing by Purpose

Tujuan <i>Purpose</i>	Akhir tempoh <i>End of period</i>		
	2015	2016	2017
	RM Juta/Million		
Pembelian sekuriti <i>Purchase of securities</i>	70,596.7	69,868.7	69,948.1
Pembelian kenderaan pengangkutan <i>Purchase of transport vehicles</i>	169,740.3	170,514.5	169,188.3
Pembelian harta kediaman <i>Purchase of residential property</i>	435,350.6	474,846.3	516,595.8
<= 25 ribu / <= 25K	821.0	336.5	279.9
> 25 ribu hingga 60 ribu / >25K to 60K	5,643.2	5,773.7	5,153.4
> 60 ribu hingga 100 ribu / > 60K to 100K	14,867.8	14,766.8	13,674.2
> 100 ribu hingga 150 ribu / >100K to 150K	40,568.3	25,295.6	23,951.7
> 150 ribu hingga 250 ribu / >150K to 250K	57,229.8	58,224.4	57,066.5
> 250 ribu / >250K	316,220.5	370,449.3	416,470.2
Pinjaman perumahan yang dijual kepada Cagamas <i>Housing loans sold to Cagamas</i>	1,434.2	2,167.3	2,756.6
Pembelian harta bukan kediaman <i>Purchase of non- residential property</i>	196,710.6	208,778.4	213,157.3
Bangunan kilang dan perusahaan <i>Industrial buildings and factories</i>	33,462.3	35,785.1	37,011.4
Tanah <i>Land</i>	38,603.8	39,983.5	40,802.9
Kompleks perniagaan <i>Commercial complexes</i>	19,009.2	21,410.0	18,948.6
Rumah kedai <i>Shophouses</i>	76,881.4	80,976.5	85,586.4
Lain-lain <i>Others</i>	28,753.9	30,623.3	30,808.1
Pembelian aset tetap selain tanah dan bangunan <i>Purchase of fixed assets other than land and building</i>	10,060.0	10,062.1	8,842.5
Kegunaan persendirian <i>Personal uses</i>	63,691.7	66,627.6	69,356.3
Kad kredit <i>Credit cards</i>	36,043.9	36,946.7	38,059.7
Pembelian barangan pengguna <i>Purchase of consumer durables</i>	144.2	132.1	117.5
Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>	42,539.8	45,537.1	47,668.4
Modal kerja <i>Working capital</i>	348,455.5	367,845.8	371,404.3
Tujuan lain <i>Other purpose</i>	63,450.2	61,343.1	70,264.2
Jumlah pinjaman mengikut tujuan <i>Total loans by purpose</i>	1,438,217.6	1,514,669.8	1,577,359.1

12.17 (b): Bank Perdagangan dan Bank-Bank Islam:
Pengkelasan Pinjaman/Pembiayaan mengikut Sektor
Commercial Banks and Islamic Banks:
Classification of Loans/Financing by Sector

Sektor ^(a) Sector	Akhir tempoh End of period		
	2015	2016	2017
	RM Juta/Million		
Pertanian primer <i>Primary agriculture</i>	37,531.2	35,926.2	35,891.6
Getah <i>Rubber</i>	786.5	690.7	384.4
Kelapa sawit <i>Oil palm</i>	25,004.8	24,617.1	24,815.2
Koko <i>Cocoa</i>	7.9	27.1	69.8
Ternakan <i>Livestock</i>	2,165.8	2,266.0	2,660.7
Perhutanan dan pembalakan <i>Forestry and logging</i>	2,948.0	2,821.8	2,346.4
Perikanan <i>Fisheries</i>	426.8	387.9	328.8
Lain-lain <i>Others</i>	6,191.4	5,115.7	5,286.4
Perlombongan dan kuari <i>Mining and quarrying</i>	13,790.8	13,643.9	10,920.7
Timah <i>Tin</i>	7.6	8.8	11.8
Petroleum mentah & gas asli <i>Crude petroleum & natural gas</i>	11,371.7	10,431.9	8,530.9
Kuari <i>Quarrying</i>	2,049.5	2,958.1	2,173.9
Lain-lain <i>Others</i>	362.0	245.1	204.1
Perkilangan <i>Manufacturing</i>	45,363.2	102,351.7	102,302.1
Pemprosesan getah dan keluaran getah dan plastik <i>Manufacture of rubber and plastic products</i>	9,641.0	10,706.6	11,343.8
Timah <i>Tin</i>	366.6	254.2	314.1
Makanan, minuman dan tembakau <i>Food, beverages and tobacco</i>	19,160.9	19,026.3	21,609.9
yang mana: pemprosesan minyak kelapa sawit <i>of which: palm oil processing</i>	7,301.2	7,019.2	7,899.4
Tekstil, bahan pakaian dan kulit <i>Textiles, wearing apparel and leather</i>	3,381.0	3,457.4	2,851.7
Kayu dan keluaran kayu termasuk perabot <i>Wood and wood products, incl. furniture</i>	5,512.5	5,572.7	5,476.5

(a) Definisi bagi sektor ekonomi/industri adalah berdasarkan Klasifikasi Standard Perindustrian Malaysia (MSIC) 2000
The definitions of the economic sectors/industries are based on the Malaysian Standard Industrial Classification (MSIC) 2000.

**12.17 (b): Bank Perdagangan dan Bank-Bank Islam:
Pengkelasan Pinjaman/Pembiayaan mengikut Sektor (Samb.)**
*Commercial Banks and Islamic Banks:
Classification of Loans/Financing by Sector (Cont'd.)*

Sektor ^(a) Sector	Akhir tempoh End of period		
	2015	2016	2017
	RM Juta/Million		
Kertas dan keluaran-keluaran kertas <i>Paper and paper products</i>	3,080.6	3,273.7	3,632.0
Pencetakan dan penerbitan dan industri yang berkaitan <i>Printing and publishing and allied industries</i>	2,339.0	2,329.0	2,395.7
Bahan kimia perindustrian <i>Industrial chemicals</i>	7,073.8	8,098.4	8,236.3
Barangan mineral bukan metalik <i>Non-metallic mineral products</i>	5,360.4	4,974.0	4,683.3
Keluaran besi dan keluli <i>Iron and steel products</i>	8,463.2	7,697.5	7,436.5
Keluaran logam <i>Metal products</i>	8,862.4	8,784.4	9,324.4
Jentera (bukan elektrik) <i>Machinery (non-electrical)</i>	3,674.9	3,550.2	3,460.6
Jentera dan perkakas elektrik <i>Electrical machinery and appliances</i>	4,131.3	4,025.8	4,297.1
Kelengkapan pengangkutan <i>Transport equipment</i>	8,112.7	7,556.8	5,968.9
Lain-lain <i>Others</i>	12,838.1	13,044.8	11,271.3
Elektrik, gas dan bekalan air <i>Electricity, gas and water supply</i>	11,429.0	10,416.0	12,086.0
Perdagangan borong dan runcit, restoran dan hotel <i>Wholesale and retail trade, restaurants and hotel</i>	106,548.4	112,086.7	114,993.1
Perdagangan borong <i>Wholesale trade</i>	68,103.8	71,622.6	74,778.0
Perdagangan runcit <i>Retail trade</i>	23,440.6	25,165.1	25,528.4
Restoran dan hotel <i>Restaurants and hotels</i>	15,002.0	15,298.9	14,686.7
Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>	62,486.9	64,856.4	72,545.7
Kejuruteraan am <i>Civil engineering</i>	21,017.9	22,431.7	24,821.9
Bangunan kilang dan perusahaan <i>Industrial buildings and factories</i>	1,587.5	1,722.5	2,191.7
Infrastruktur <i>Infrastructure</i>	6,071.2	6,337.3	10,076.5
Kompleks perniagaan <i>Commercial complexes</i>	5,449.1	5,273.5	5,987.7
Kediaman <i>Residential</i>	15,638.3	16,310.3	16,135.6
Lain-lain <i>Others</i>	12,722.8	12,781.1	13,332.1

(a) Definisi bagi sektor ekonomi/industri adalah berdasarkan Klasifikasi Standard Perindustrian Malaysia (MSIC) 2000
The definitions of the economic sectors/industries are based on the Malaysian Standard Industrial Classification (MSIC) 2000.

**12.17 (b): Bank Perdagangan dan Bank-Bank Islam:
Pengkelasan Pinjaman/Pembiayaan mengikut Sektor (Samb.)**
*Commercial Banks and Islamic Banks:
Classification of Loans/Financing by Sector (Cont'd.)*

Sektor ^(a) Sector	Akhir tempoh End of period		
	2015	2016	2017
	RM Juta/Million		
Harta tanah <i>Real estate</i>	97,495.6	109,567.0	114,169.4
Pengangkutan, penyimpanan dan perhubungan <i>Transport, storage and communication</i>	34,060.2	38,177.5	37,054.2
Perkhidmatan kewangan, insurans dan perhubungan <i>Financing, insurance and business services</i>	98,308.4	107,624.0	104,731.4
Perkhidmatan kewangan <i>Financial intermediation</i>	47,534.0	55,345.3	54,748.5
Perkhidmatan perniagaan <i>Business activities</i>	4,239.0	4,327.8	5,028.2
Penyelidikan dan pembangunan <i>Research and development</i>	260.1	247.0	253.3
Lain-lain aktiviti perniagaan <i>Other business activities</i>	46,274.7	47,703.9	44,701.3
Pendidikan, kesihatan dan lain-lain <i>Education, health & others</i>	39,178.7	42,768.4	41,431.4
Sektor isirumah^(b) <i>Household sector</i>	817,804.0	860,932.8	904,806.5
Sektor lain^(c) <i>Other sector</i>	17,587.7	16,319.3	26,427.1
Jumlah pinjaman mengikut sektor <i>Total loans by sector</i>	1,438,217.6	1,514,669.8	1,577,359.1

(a) Definisi bagi sektor ekonomi/industri adalah berdasarkan Klasifikasi Standard Perindustrian Malaysia (MSIC) 2000
The definitions of the economic sectors/industries are based on the Malaysian Standard Industrial Classification (MSIC) 2000.

(b) Sektor isirumah =Jumlah tujuan pinjaman mengikut tujuan kepada isirumah.[¶]
Household sector =Total loans by purpose to households.¶

(c) Termasuk pinjaman kepada perniagaan individu.[¶]
Includes loans to individual business.¶

Sumber/Source:
Bank Negara Malaysia (BNM)

12.18: Bank Perdagangan: Kadar Pertukaran Ringgit Malaysia
Commercial Banks: Exchange Rates of Ringgit Malaysia

Mata wang <i>Currency</i>	Purata bagi tempoh <i>Average for period</i>				
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Ringgit Malaysia bagi seunit mata wang asing <i>Ringgit Malaysia per unit of foreign currency</i>					
Dolar A.S. <i>U.S. dollar</i>	3.1510	3.2729	3.9055	4.1483	4.3004
Euro <i>Euro</i>	4.1856	4.3489	4.3343	4.5882	4.8512
Paun Sterling <i>Pound Sterling</i>	4.9303	5.3915	5.9736	5.6170	5.5371
Hak-hak Pengeluaran Khas <i>Special Drawing Rights</i>	4.7701	4.9732	5.4646	5.7640	5.9599
Dolar Singapura <i>Singapore Dollar</i>	2.5179	2.5827	2.8376	3.0018	3.1140
Mark Jerman <i>Deutsche Mark</i>	2.1401	2.2235	2.2161	2.3459	2.4804
Franc Switzerland <i>Swiss Franc</i>	3.4012	3.5795	4.0558	4.2094	4.3677
Ringgit Malaysia bagi 100 unit mata wang asing <i>Ringgit Malaysia per 100 units of foreign currency</i>					
Yen Jepun <i>Japanese Yen</i>	3.2326	3.0976	3.2261	3.8209	3.8354
Dolar Hong Kong <i>Hong Kong Dollar</i>	40.6225	42.2047	50.3787	53.4414	55.1925
Baht Thai <i>Thai Bahts</i>	10.2546	10.0731	11.3892	11.7505	12.6705
Peso Filipina <i>Philippine Pesos</i>	7.4219	7.3702	8.5685	8.7308	8.5347
Rupiah Indonesia <i>Indonesia Rupiahs</i>	0.0303	0.0276	0.0291	0.0312	0.0321

Sumber/Source:

Bank Negara Malaysia (BNM)

12.19 (a): Bank Saudagar/ Bank Pelaburan: Penyata Aset
Merchant Banks/ Investment Banks: Statement of Assets

	Akhir tempoh End of period				
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
	RM Juta/Million				
JUMLAH ASET/ TOTAL ASSETS	55,668.9	54,366.8	51,138.0	50,191.0	52,534.4
Wang tunai dan Kesamaan Tunai <i>Cash and Cash Equivalents</i>	725.7	706.6	799.4	857.1	637.4
Deposit yang disimpan dan repo berbalik <i>Other deposits placed and reverse repos</i>	2,061.0	1,698.6	1,378.5	1,312.4	1,638.2
Simpanan Berkanun dengan Bank Negara Malaysia <i>Statutory Deposits with Bank Negara Malaysia</i>	937.0	869.6	868.5	765.0	833.1
Jumlah yang akan diterima daripada: <i>Amounts due from:</i>					
Pemastautin/ Residents					
Bank Negara Malaysia	2,102.7	2,234.3	1,814.7	2,729.4	2,964.4
Bank perdagangan <i>Commercial banks</i>	1,812.2	2,342.6	807.2	1,179.2	1,749.0
Bank-bank Islam <i>Islamic Banks</i>	752.4	700.8	175.3	102.5	329.9
Bank Pelaburan <i>Investment banks</i>	741.0	373.8	643.1	94.0	0.0
Institusi perbankan lain ^(a) <i>Other banking institutions</i> ^(a)	20.0	115.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
Bukan Pemastautin/ Non-Residents	345.1	302.4	225.3	129.1	300.3
Instrumen deposit bolehniaga yang dipegang <i>Negotiable instruments of deposit held</i>	4,695.5	5,713.0	3,334.9	1,650.0	1,850.8
Sekuriti Malaysia: <i>Malaysian securities:</i>					
Bil perbendaharaan <i>Treasury bills</i>	52.3	169.9	0.0	29.3	0.0
Sekuriti Kerajaan <i>Government securities</i>	1,913.7	1,903.0	5,685.0	5,060.8	6,403.1
Sekuriti lain <i>Other securities</i>	20,958.9	19,325.8	15,199.7	16,178.6	14,848.8
Pinjaman dan pendahuluan <i>Loans and advances</i>	7,965.8	7,178.8	6,742.9	6,675.4	7,058.8
Harta Benda, Loji dan Kelengkapan <i>Property, Plant and Equipment</i>	382.6	359.1	241.2	386.8	356.9
Aset lain <i>Other Assets</i>	10,203.0	10,373.5	13,222.1	13,041.5	13,463.7

(a) Termasuk bank Islam, syarikat diskaun dan Cagamas.
Comprise Islamic banks, discount houses and Cagamas.

Sumber/Source:

Bank Negara Malaysia (BNM)

12.19 (b): Bank Saudagar/ Bank Pelaburan: Penyata Ekuiti dan Liabiliti
Merchant Banks/ Investment Banks: Statement of Equities and Liabilities

	Akhir tempoh End of period				
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
	RM Juta/Million				
JUMLAH EKUITI DAN LIABILITI	55,668.9	54,366.7	51,138.0	50,191.0	52,534.4
<i>TOTAL EQUITIES AND LIABILITIES</i>					
MODAL DAN RIZAB/ CAPITAL AND RESERVES	10,071.7	10,487.9	10,645.5	10,865.3	10,340.9
<i>JUMLAH LIABILITI/ TOTAL LIABILITIES</i>	<i>45,597.2</i>	<i>43,878.8</i>	<i>40,492.5</i>	<i>39,325.6</i>	<i>42,193.4</i>
Jumlah Deposit /Total Deposits	27,853.4	24,469.8	22,285.8	23,878.7	26,274.1
Jumlah yang akan dibayar kepada:					
<i>Amounts due to:</i>					
Pemastautin/ Residents					
Bank Negara Malaysia	229.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Bank perdagangan	6,454.3	7,320.8	7,649.1	6,115.8	7,022.8
<i>Commercial banks</i>					
Bank-bank Islam	832.6	275.7	30.0	40.0	0.0
<i>Islamic Banks</i>					
Bank Pelaburan	883.1	373.9	643.1	94.0	0.0
<i>Investment Banks</i>					
Institusi perbankan lain	2,559.9	4,396.2	2,075.5	1,918.3	18.5
<i>Other banking institutions</i>					
Bukan Pemastautin/ Non-Residents	130.0	253.5	12.2	0.0	0.0
Penerimaan Belum Bayar	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Acceptances Payable</i>					
Bil belum bayar:					
<i>Bills payable:</i>					
Pemastautin/ Residents	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Bukan Pemastautin/ Non-Residents	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tanggungjawab lain :^(a)	6,654.6	6,787.9	7,796.4	7,278.8	8,878.0
<i>Other liabilities :</i>					

(a) Liabiliti Lain termasuk pinjaman yang dijual kepada Cagamas dengan rekursa.

Other Liabilities includes recourse obligations on loans sold to Cagamas.

Nota/Note :

1. Mulai tahun 2008, data sistem perbankan Islam meliputi data perbankan Islam bank perdagangan dan bank pelaburan/ saudagar.

From 2008, Islamic banking system data includes Islamic banking data of commercial banks and investment/ merchant banks.

2. Jumlah Ekuiti termasuk untung/ rugi semasa sebelum pelarasan dan belum diaudit.

Total Equities include current unaudited unadjusted profit/loss.

3. Jumlah yang akan Dibayar kepada Institusi Kewangan yang Ditetapkan merujuk kepada jumlah tuntutan oleh institusi kewangan yang ditetapkan ke atas institusi yang membuat laporan dalam akaun vostro RM, akaun nostro dalam RM terlebih dikeluarkan, peminjaman dalam RM, peminjaman antara bank dalam RM, akaun nostro dalam FX terlebih dikeluarkan, peminjaman antara bank dalam FX dan jumlah yang akan dibayar Sistem Perbankan Islam (IBS) dalam RM dan FX kepada institusi kewangan yang ditetapkan, yang bersamaan dengan IBS seperti dinyatakan di atas.

Amount Due to Designated Financial Institutions refer to the amount of claims by designated financial institutions on a reporting institution in RM vostro accounts, RM overdrawn nostro accounts, RM borrowings, RM interbank borrowings, foreign currency (FX) overdrawn nostro accounts, FX interbank borrowings, and IBS RM and FX amounts due to designated financial institutions which are the IBS equivalents of the aforementioned items.

Sumber/Source:

Bank Negara Malaysia (BNM)

12.20: Kumpulan Wang Simpanan Pekerja (KWSP)*
Employees Provident Fund (EPF)

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Urusniaga semasa tempoh (RM Juta) <i>Transactions during period (RM Million)</i>					
Caruman <i>Contributions</i>	53,618	57,178	59,917	61,594	..
Pengeluaran <i>Withdrawals</i>	35,468	33,782	44,248	46,806	..
Lebihan caruman daripada yang dikeluarkan <i>Excess of contributions over withdrawals</i>	18,150	23,396	15,669	14,788	..
Akhir tempoh <i>End of period</i>					
Bilangan Pencarum (juta) <i>Number of Contributors (million)</i>	13.92	14.19	14.55	14.81	..
Jumlah caruman terkumpul (RM Juta)^(a) <i>Total accumulated contributions (RM Million)</i>	538,634	598,572	614,226	704,266	..
Pelaburan (mengikut nilai buku) (RM Juta) <i>Investments (at book value) (RM Million)</i>	537,981	596,688	648,085	697,684	..
Sekuriti Kerajaan Persekutuan^(b) <i>Federal Government securities</i>	145,849	151,809	163,516	163,514	..
Pelaburan Malaysia lain <i>Other Malaysian investments</i>	279,156	301,380	318,464	343,728	..
Sekuriti asing <i>Foreign securities</i>	112,976	143,499	166,105	190,442	..

(a) Angka tahunan termasuk dividen. Tidak termasuk caruman ahli dengan institusi pengurusan dana.

Annual figures include dividends. Excludes members contribution with fund management institutions.

(b) Sekuriti Kerajaan Persekutuan termasuk Sekuriti Kerajaan Malaysia (MGS), Terbitan Pelaburan Kerajaan Malaysia (GII), Sukuk Perumahan Kerajaan (SPK) dan Bil Perbendaharaan.

Federal Government Securities includes Malaysian Government Securities (MGS), Malaysian Government Investment Issues (GII), Government Housing Sukuk (SPK) and Treasury Bills .

* Mulai bulan Disember 2016, jadual ini telah disemak untuk mencerminkan komposisi data sebenar daripada KWSP. Sebelum ini data untuk jumlah sumbangan terkumpul dan komposisi pelaburan adalah berdasarkan anggaran BNM.

Effective December 2016, this table is revised to reflect the actual data breakdown from the EPF. Previously, the data for total accumulated contributions and breakdown of investments were based on BNM estimates.

Sumber/Source:

Bank Negara Malaysia (BNM)

12.21: Indikator Penting bagi Takaful

Key Takaful Indicators

	2012	2013	2013	2015	2016
Struktur Pasaran^(a)					
<i>Market Structure</i>					
Bil. Pengusaha Takaful Berdaftar^(b)	12	12	11	11	11
<i>No. of Registered Takaful Operators</i>					
Bil. Agen/ No. of Agents	105,552	77,804	64,169	65,007	64,200
Keluarga/ Family	68,009	58,984	50,592	49,950	49,836
Umum/ General	37,543	18,820	13,577	15,057	14,364
Bil. Pejabat/ No. of Offices	231	215	129	112	87
Bil. Pekerja/ No. of Employees	2,758	3,162	2,720	2,896	3,766
Sumbangan Pendapatan Bersih					
<i>Net Contributions Income</i>					
Jumlah/ Total (RM Juta/ Million)	5,887.8	6,204.5	6,330.6	6,809.7	7,534.6
Sumbangan Bersama (% drp PNK)	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6
<i>Combined Contributions (% of GNI)</i>					
Keluarga (% drp PNK)/ Family (% of GNI)	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
Umum (% drp PNK)/ General (% of GNI)	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Sumbangan Per kapita (RM):					
<i>Per capita contributions (RM) on:</i>					
Keluarga/ Family^(c)	155.1	160.8	157.5	164.7	181.2
Umum/ General	44.5	46.8	50.8	55.2	56.5
Faedah Bersih dan Pembayaran Tuntutan					
<i>Net Benefits and Claims Payments</i>					
Jumlah/ Total (RM Juta/ Million)	2,263.4	2,706.8	2,699.0	3,187.6	3,521.2
Keluarga/ Family	1,635.9	1,999.2	2,027.6	2,437.2	2,666.3
Umum/ General	627.5	707.5	671.4	750.4	854.9
Aset Takaful					
<i>Takaful fund Assets</i>					
Jumlah/ Total (RM Juta/ Million)	19,045.6	20,934.0	22,746.0	24,711.0	26,792.0
Keluarga/ Family	16,289.8	17,952.0	19,619.0	21,389.0	23,200.0
Umum/ General	2,755.9	2,982.0	3,127.0	3,322.0	3,593.0
% daripada PNK/ % of GNI	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2
% daripada Jumlah aset dalam industri insurans dan takaful	8.2	9.0	9.1	9.4	12.1
<i>% of total assets of the insurance and takaful industry</i>					

(a) Seperti pada 31 Disember.

As at 31 December.

(b) Pengusaha *Direct Composite* dan Takaful Keluarga.

Direct composite and family takaful operators.

(c) Seperti pada penyata pendapatan

As per revenue account.

(d) Sumbangan di atas kadar caj kasar kepada peserta tidak di tolak komisen dan *brokerage*.

Contributions on gross rate charged to participants without deduction for commission and brokerage

Sumber/Source:

Bank Negara Malaysia (BNM)

12.22: Kumpulan Wang Insurans Hayat

Life Insurance Funds

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Bilangan Pemegang Lesen					
<i>Number of licensees</i>					
Penanggung Insurans Langsung					
<i>Direct insurers</i>					
Hayat/ Life	9	9	9	10	10
Komposit (Hayat dan Am)	6	5	5	4	4
<i>Composite (Life and General)</i>					
Penanggung Insurans Semula Professional					
<i>Professional reinsurers</i>					
Hayat/ Life	1	1	1	1	1
Komposit (Hayat dan Am)	1	1	1	1	1
<i>Composite (Life and General)</i>					
Jenis Pelaburan (RM Juta)					
<i>Type of Investment (RM Million)</i>					
Harta benda, loji dan kelengkapan	1,612.9	1,554.3	1,648.1	1,749.6	2,025.9
<i>Property, plant and equipment</i>					
Pinjaman/ Loan	11,586.9	12,046.0	12,483.7	12,847.2	13,081.3
Pinjaman gadaai janji	3,317.1	3,663.7	3,887.9	4,133.6	4,393.0
<i>Mortgage</i>					
Pinjaman polisi	8,127.6	8,245.3	8,457.5	8,581.5	8,644.2
<i>Policy loans</i>					
Pinjaman lain	142.1	137.0	138.3	132.1	44.0
<i>Other loans</i>					
Pelaburan/ Investments	133,698.1	143,124.0	152,261.2	159,200.6	167,459.1
Kertas/ Pinjaman Dijamin	24,452.8	24,537.3	22,893.3	22,881.1	24,169.2
oleh Kerajaan Malaysia					
<i>Malaysian Government papers/</i>					
<i>guaranteed loans</i>					
Sekuriti korporat/ hutang	103,894.4	112,610.3	123,204.6	130,043.0	137,978.1
<i>Corporate/ Debt Securities</i>					
Lain-lain	5,350.8	5,976.4	6,163.3	6,276.6	5,311.8
<i>Others</i>					
Pelaburan harta benda	2,344.0	2,442.3	2,355.0	2,460.0	2,457.3
<i>Investment properties</i>					
Wang tunai dan simpanan	10,308.3	10,417.6	11,186.4	11,377.5	11,203.6
<i>Cash and deposits</i>					
Aset lain	2,985.9	3,192.3	3,550.3	4,146.9	4,471.3
<i>Other assets</i>					
Aset Luar Negeri	4,791.4	5,861.0	6,759.3	8,739.4	9,636.9
<i>Foreign assets</i>					
JUMLAH ASET	167,327.5	178,837.6	190,244.0	200,521.2	210,335.4
<i>Total Assets</i>					

Nota/Note :

Data adalah pada akhir tahun kalendar, kecuali dinyatakan sebaliknya
Unless otherwise stated, data is as at calendar year end.

Sumber/Source:

Bank Negara Malaysia (BNM)

12.23: Kumpulan Wang Insurans Am

General Insurance Funds

Butiran Items	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Bilangan Pemegang Lesen <i>Number of licensees</i>					
Penanggung Insurans Langsung <i>Direct insurers</i>					
Am/ General	20	19	19	19	19
Komposit (hayat dan Am) <i>Composite (Life and General)</i>	6	5	5	4	4
Penanggung Insurans Semula Professional <i>Professional reinsurers</i>					
Am/ General	5	5	5	5	5
Komposit (hayat dan Am) <i>Composite (Life and General)</i>	1	1	1	1	1
Jenis Pelaburan (RM Juta) <i>Type of Investment (RM Million)</i>					
Harta benda, loji dan kelengkapan <i>Property, plant and equipment</i>	688.2	781.7	852.4	836.6	933.9
Pinjaman/ Loans	101.3	91.5	80.1	68.5	56.8
Pelaburan <i>Investments</i>	16,877.1	18,860.8	20,078.3	21,020.8	21,181.4
Kertas/ Pinjaman Dijamin oleh Kerajaan Malaysia <i>Malaysian Government papers/ guaranteed loans</i>	5,591.2	5,908.4	6,279.7	6,231.7	6,081.9
Sekuriti korporat /hutang <i>Corporate/ Debt Securities</i>	6,960.4	7,064.0	7,377.0	6,923.9	7,315.1
Lain-lain/ Others	4,325.4	5,888.4	6,421.6	7,865.1	7,784.4
Pelaburan harta benda <i>Investment properties</i>	146.0	148.0	154.4	200.8	171.5
Wang tunai dan simpanan <i>Cash and deposits</i>	7,109.2	6,842.0	7,402.5	7,308.6	7,798.3
Amaun tertunggak daripada Pelanggan/ pengantara/ Penanggung Insurans semula <i>Amount due from clients/ intermediaries/ reinsurers</i>	2,102.8	2,064.0	2,368.3	2,899.5	2,701.4
Aset lain <i>Other assets</i>	1,105.8	1,736.6	2,070.2	2,421.0	2,264.2
Aset Luar Negeri <i>Foreign assets</i>	49.1	45.6	32.4	89.4	66.4
JUMLAH ASET <i>Total Assets</i>	28,179.6	30,570.3	33,038.6	34,844.8	35,173.9

Nota/Note :

Data adalah pada akhir tahun kalendar, kecuali dinyatakan sebaliknya
 Unless otherwise stated, data is as at calendar year end.

Sumber/Source:

Bank Negara Malaysia (BNM)

12.24: Bursa Malaysia - Unit dan Nilai Dagangan (Pasaran Utama)^(a)
Bursa Malaysia - Volume and Traded Value (Main Market)

Kaunter <i>Counter</i>	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Jumlah (Juta unit) <i>Volume (Million units)</i>					
Barangan pengguna <i>Consumer products</i>	19,695	28,742	25,573	24,295	26,882
Barangan industri <i>Industrial products</i>	49,585	70,149	57,513	54,990	96,522
Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>	14,396	18,263	15,736	15,277	29,245
Dagangan/ perkhidmatan <i>Trading/ services</i>	105,361	164,719	120,147	110,933	153,945
Teknologi <i>Technology</i>	21,649	17,669	15,489	12,438	32,358
Syarikat projek infrastruktur <i>Infrastructure project companies</i>	6,222	5,069	4,046	2,772	2,446
Kewangan <i>Finance</i>	16,406	13,226	12,343	13,201	17,375
Hotel <i>Hotels</i>	346	870	568	170	572
Harta <i>Properties</i>	32,684	38,724	21,854	17,635	40,700
Perladangan <i>Plantations</i>	4,853	5,817	4,473	6,246	6,579
Perlombongan <i>Mining</i>	30	30	11	4	10
Real Estate Investment <i>Trusts (REITs)</i>	2,446	2,014	2,268	2,623	2,522
Dana tertutup <i>Closed-end fund</i>	26	12	8	11	8
Trading of rights	-	-	-	-	-
SPAC^(b)	12,773	15,034	5,456	8,972	1,012
Pasaran Utama (Keseluruhan) <i>Main Market(Overall)</i>	286,472	380,338	285,485	269,567	410,143

(a) Mulai Ogos 2009 Papan Kedua telah digabungkan dengan Papan Utama dan sekarang dikenali sebagai Pasaran Utama.
With effect from August 2009 Second Board has merged with Main Board and now known as Main Market.

(b) SPAC - Special Purpose Acquisition Company

12.24: Bursa Malaysia - Unit dan Nilai Dagangan (Pasaran Utama)^(a)(Samb.)
Bursa Malaysia - Volume and Traded Value (Main Market) (Cont'd.)

Kaunter Counter	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Nilai (RM Juta) <i>Value (RM Millions)</i>					
Barangan pengguna <i>Consumer products</i>	21,723	25,124	24,507	23,636	27,110
Barangan industri <i>Industrial products</i>	38,966	49,979	58,013	62,174	90,055
Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>	23,584	25,337	22,362	19,929	32,114
Dagangan/ perkhidmatan <i>Trading/ services</i>	188,852	207,882	193,084	178,161	193,327
Teknologi <i>Technology</i>	6,776	9,953	11,859	8,711	19,311
Syarikat projek infrastruktur <i>Infrastructure project companies</i>	18,075	16,842	18,108	10,475	8,992
Kewangan <i>Finance</i>	99,474	80,655	77,995	75,710	97,033
Hotel <i>Hotels</i>	306	531	356	228	216
Harta <i>Properties</i>	32,817	31,033	16,616	12,976	31,141
Perladangan <i>Plantations</i>	18,670	18,687	15,131	22,846	22,544
Perlombongan <i>Mining</i>	34	44	14	6	16
Real Estate Investment <i>Trusts (REITs)</i>	4,493	3,720	4,095	5,175	4,765
Dana tertutup <i>Closed-end fund</i>	61	30	21	25	22
Trading of rights	-	-	-	-	-
SPAC^(b)	4,683	5,496	1,243	1,434	182
Pasaran Utama (Keseluruhan) <i>Main Market (Overall)</i>	458,514	475,312	443,404	421,486	526,835

(a) Mulai Ogos 2009 Papan Kedua telah digabungkan dengan Papan Utama dan sekarang dikenali sebagai Pasaran Utama.
With effect from August 2009 Second Board has merged with Main Board and now known as Main Market.

(b) SPAC - Special Purpose Acquisition Company

Sumber/Source:

Bursa Malaysia

12.25: Pendaftaran Syarikat dan Modal Syer yang Dibenarkan

Company Registration and Authorised Share Capital

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Syarikat tempatan					
<i>Local companies</i>					
Bilangan syarikat dalam daftar pada akhir tempoh <i>Number of companies on register at end of period</i>	1,059,698	1,108,842	1,155,384	1,198,592	1,246,423
Bilangan syarikat didaftarkan dalam tempoh <i>Number of companies registered during period</i>	46,249	49,144	46,542	43,208	47,831
Bilangan syarikat dibubarkan/dibatalkan dalam tempoh <i>Number of companies dissolved/struck off during period</i>	13,788	11,102	7,083	20,039	29,387
Modal syer syarikat yang dibenarkan dalam daftar pada akhir tempoh (RM bilion) <i>Authorised share capital of companies on register at end of period (RM billion)</i>	2,706	2,857	2,996	3,020	..
Modal syer syarikat yang dibenarkan didaftarkan dalam tempoh (RM bilion) <i>Authorised share capital of companies registered during the period (RM billion)</i>	89.4	59.9	48.5	42.8	..
Syarikat asing					
<i>Foreign companies</i>					
Bilangan syarikat dalam daftar pada akhir tempoh <i>Number of companies on register at end of period</i>	4,564	4,623	4,680	4,727	4,767
Bilangan syarikat didaftarkan dalam tempoh <i>Number of companies registered during period</i>	72	59	57	47	40
Bilangan syarikat dibubarkan dalam tempoh <i>Number of companies dissolved during period</i>	24	23	0	0	0

Sumber/Source:

Suruhanjaya Syarikat Malaysia (SSM)

Companies Commission of Malaysia

12.26: Koperasi Cooperative

Wilayah <i>Region</i>	Tahun <i>Year</i>	Bilangan <i>Number</i>			Keahlian <i>Membership</i>	RM Juta <i>Million</i>
		Koperasi yang didaftarkan dalam tahun <i>Cooperative registered during year</i>	Koperasi yang dikeluarkan dari daftar dalam tahun <i>Cooperative struck off register during year</i>	Koperasi berdaftar pada penghujung tahun <i>Registered Cooperative at end of year</i>		Aset koperasi berdaftar pada penghujung tahun <i>Registered Cooperative Assets at end of year</i>
Malaysia	2011	1,020	92	9,074	7,040,309	92,801
	2012	1,051	38	10,087	7,028,715	100,406
	2013	885	58	10,914	7,609,204	107,899
	2014	1,058	101	11,871	7,409,547	116,788
	2015	1,143	245	12,769	7,491,191	123,277
Semenanjung Malaysia	2011	806	76	7,463	6,421,609	91,865
Peninsular Malaysia	2012	838	26	8,273	6,371,547	99,368
	2013	744	50	8,969	6,951,507	106,687
	2014	919	84	9,804	6,736,053	115,565
	2015	983	198	10,589	6,811,230	121,950
Sabah	2011	126	10	844	295,108	542
	2012	143	9	978	328,189	578
	2013	84	0	1,062	328,180	697
	2014	91	3	1,150	338,845	679
	2015	114	15	1,449	350,621	765
Sarawak	2011	88	6	767	323,592	394
	2012	70	3	836	328,979	460
	2013	57	8	883	329,517	515
	2014	48	14	917	334,649	544
	2015	46	32	931	329,340	562

Nota/Note :

Tidak termasuk koperasi yang berasaskan pertanian dan perikanan.

Excludes cooperative pertaining to agriculture and fisheries.

Sumber/Source:

Suruhanjaya Koperasi Malaysia (SKM)

Cooperative Commission of Malaysia

13.1: Keluaran Dalam Negeri Kasar (KDNK) mengikut Jenis Perbelanjaan pada Harga Semasa

Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by Type of Expenditure at Current Prices

Jenis Perbelanjaan <i>Type of Expenditure</i>	2013	2014	2015 ^f	2016 ^e	2017 ^p
	RM Juta/Million				
Perbelanjaan penggunaan akhir swasta <i>Private final consumption expenditure</i>	527,749	579,985	626,372	674,964	748,857
Perbelanjaan penggunaan akhir kerajaan <i>Government final consumption expenditure</i>	139,707	147,475	152,338	154,905	164,671
Pembentukan modal tetap kasar <i>Gross fixed capital formation</i>	269,699	287,393	302,708	316,832	342,219
Perubahan inventori dan barangan berharga ^(a) <i>Changes in inventories and valuables</i>	-5,500	-11,030	-11,497	1,191	3,683
Eksport barangan dan perkhidmatan <i>Exports of goods and services</i>	770,368	816,483	817,370	834,491	966,174
Tolak Import barangan dan perkhidmatan <i>less Imports of goods and services</i>	683,408	713,863	728,778	751,363	872,223
Perbelanjaan atas KDNK pada harga pembeli <i>Expenditure on GDP at purchasers' prices</i>	1,018,614	1,106,443	1,158,513	1,231,020	1,353,380
Pendapatan primer bersih dari luar negeri <i>Net primary income from abroad</i>	-33,975	-36,624	-32,112	-34,592	-36,354
Pendapatan Negara Kasar (PNK) <i>Gross National Income (GNI)</i>	984,639	1,069,819	1,126,401	1,196,428	1,317,027
Pendapatan Negara Kasar (PNK) per kapita dalam RM <i>Gross National Income (GNI) per capita in RM</i>	32,589	34,838	36,119	37,822	41,128

(a) Termasuk perbezaan statistik.
Inclusive statistical discrepancy.

13.2: Keluaran Dalam Negeri Kasar (KDNK) mengikut Jenis Perbelanjaan pada Harga Malar 2010

Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by Type of Expenditure at Constant 2010 Prices

Jenis Perbelanjaan <i>Type of Expenditure</i>	2013	2014	2015 ^f	2016 ^e	2017 ^p
	RM Juta/Million				
Perbelanjaan penggunaan akhir swasta <i>Private final consumption expenditure</i>	490,798	525,038	556,632	589,774	630,988
Perbelanjaan penggunaan akhir kerajaan <i>Government final consumption expenditure</i>	131,612	137,351	143,577	144,877	152,769
Pembentukan modal tetap kasar <i>Gross fixed capital formation</i>	252,162	264,242	273,788	281,069	298,472
Perubahan inventori dan barangan berharga ^(a) <i>Changes in inventories and valuables</i>	-3,140	-8,872	-1,211	459	1,141
Eksport barangan dan perkhidmatan <i>Exports of goods and services</i>	732,856	769,794	771,739	781,939	855,196
Tolak Import barangan dan perkhidmatan <i>less Imports of goods and services</i>	649,208	675,105	680,527	689,182	764,238
Perbelanjaan atas KDNK pada harga pembeli <i>Expenditure on GDP at purchasers' prices</i>	955,080	1,012,449	1,063,998	1,108,935	1,174,329

(a) Termasuk perbezaan statistik.
Inclusive statistical discrepancy.

13.3: Keluaran Dalam Negeri Kasar (KDNK) mengikut Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi pada Harga Semasa
Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by Kind of Economic Activity at Current Prices

Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi <i>Kind of Economic Activity</i>	2013	2014	2015 ^f	2016 ^e	2017 ^p
	RM Juta/Million				
Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>	92,830	98,177	98,127	106,528	118,854
Perlombongan dan pengkuarian <i>Mining and quarrying</i>	103,484	109,064	103,718	104,595	123,017
Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>	232,659	253,087	263,131	273,521	301,450
Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>	42,692	48,650	54,250	59,914	65,325
Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>	536,186	585,518	624,588	669,933	725,454
Tambah Duti import <i>Plus Import duties</i>	10,763	11,947	14,699	16,529	19,280
KDNK pada harga pembeli <i>GDP at purchasers' prices</i>	1,018,614	1,106,443	1,158,513	1,231,020	1,353,380

13.4: Keluaran Dalam Negeri Kasar mengikut Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi pada Harga Malar 2010
Gross Domestic Product by Kind of Economic Activity at Constant 2010 Prices

Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi <i>Kind of Economic Activity</i>	2013	2014	2015 ^f	2016 ^e	2017 ^p
	RM Juta/Million				
Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>	91,181	93,048	94,396	89,509	95,968
Perlombongan dan pengkuarian <i>Mining and quarrying</i>	87,789	90,707	95,508	97,468	98,436
Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>	219,152	232,527	243,703	254,472	269,804
Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>	38,590	43,115	46,719	50,197	53,574
Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>	507,791	541,412	569,865	602,261	639,568
Tambah Duti import <i>Plus Import duties</i>	10,577	11,639	13,808	15,030	16,980
KDNK pada harga pembeli <i>GDP at purchasers' prices</i>	955,080	1,012,449	1,063,998	1,108,935	1,174,329

13.5(a): Komponen Pendapatan bagi KDNK pada Harga Semasa
Income Components of GDP at Current Prices

Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi <i>Kind of Economic Activity</i>	2013	2014	2015 ^f	2016 ^e	2017 ^p
	RM Juta/Million				
Pampasan pekerja <i>Compensation of employees</i>	345,568	379,127	403,161	434,005	475,726
Lebihan kendalian kasar <i>Gross operating surplus</i>	652,316	694,295	699,699	732,617	812,952
Cukai tolak subsidi ke atas pengeluaran dan import <i>Taxes less subsidies on production and imports</i>	20,730	33,021	55,653	64,399	64,703
KDNK pada harga pembeli <i>GDP at purchasers' prices</i>	1,018,614	1,106,443	1,158,513	1,231,020	1,353,380

13.5(b): Komponen Pendapatan bagi KDNK pada Harga Semasa - Peratus Perubahan Tahunan
Income Components of GDP at Current Prices - Annual Percentage Change

Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi <i>Kind of Economic Activity</i>	2013	2014	2015 ^f	2016 ^e	2017 ^p
	%				
Pampasan pekerja <i>Compensation of employees</i>	7.1	9.7	6.3	7.7	9.6
Lebihan kendalian kasar <i>Gross operating surplus</i>	3.5	6.4	0.8	4.7	11.0
Cukai tolak subsidi ke atas pengeluaran dan import <i>Taxes less subsidies on production and imports</i>	15.6	59.3	68.5	15.7	0.5
KDNK pada harga pembeli <i>GDP at purchasers' prices</i>	4.9	8.6	4.7	6.3	9.9

13.5(c): Komponen Pendapatan bagi KDNK pada Harga Semasa - Sumbangan Peratusan kepada KDNK
Income Components of GDP at Current Prices - Percentage Share to GDP

Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi <i>Kind of Economic Activity</i>	2013	2014	2015 ^f	2016 ^e	2017 ^p
	%				
Pampasan pekerja <i>Compensation of employees</i>	33.9	34.3	34.8	35.3	35.2
Lebihan kendalian kasar <i>Gross operating surplus</i>	64.0	62.8	60.4	59.5	60.0
Cukai tolak subsidi ke atas pengeluaran dan import <i>Taxes less subsidies on production and imports</i>	2.0	3.0	4.8	5.2	4.8
KDNK pada harga pembeli <i>GDP at purchasers' prices</i>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

13.6: Komponen Pendapatan mengikut Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi pada Harga Semasa
Income Components by Kind of Economic Activity at Current Prices

Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi <i>Kind of Economic Activity</i>	2013	2014	2015 ^f	2016 ^e	2017 ^f
	RM Juta/Million				
1. Pampasan pekerja <i>Compensation of employees</i>	345,568	379,127	403,161	434,005	475,726
1.1 Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>	17,582	18,670	18,643	20,480	23,229
1.2 Perlombongan dan pengkuarian <i>Mining and quarrying</i>	6,449	7,047	7,106	7,507	8,684
1.3 Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>	78,489	87,106	92,899	98,702	110,211
1.4 Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>	31,141	35,732	39,912	43,946	47,848
1.5 Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>	211,906	230,572	244,600	263,370	285,754
2. Lebihan kendalian kasar <i>Gross operating surplus</i>	652,316	694,295	699,699	732,617	812,952
2.1 Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>	74,440	77,272	74,760	80,826	90,141
2.2 Perlombongan dan pengkuarian <i>Mining and quarrying</i>	96,546	101,154	95,264	95,560	112,503
2.3 Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>	150,883	157,439	157,630	161,698	181,769
2.4 Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>	11,319	12,617	12,696	12,705	13,453
2.5 Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>	319,128	345,813	359,349	381,828	415,086
Cukai tolak subsidi ke atas pengeluaran dan import <i>Taxes less subsidies on production and imports</i>	20,730	33,021	55,653	64,399	64,703
KDNK pada harga pembeli <i>GDP at purchasers' prices</i>	1,018,614	1,106,443	1,158,513	1,231,020	1,353,380

13.7: Keluaran Dalam Negeri Kasar (KDNK) mengikut Negeri pada Harga Semasa

Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by State at Current Prices

Negeri State	2013	2014	2015 ^f	2016 ^e	2017 ^p
	RM Juta/Million				
Johor	91,405	99,991	106,788	116,873	127,157
Kedah	33,894	35,741	38,286	40,616	43,627
Kelantan	18,997	20,252	21,282	23,021	24,870
Melaka	30,582	33,698	35,439	37,289	42,089
Negeri Sembilan	36,580	38,714	39,952	42,373	46,486
Pahang	43,698	46,699	48,813	52,464	58,259
Pulau Pinang	63,995	70,678	76,149	81,323	87,093
Perak	54,927	59,330	62,873	67,724	72,959
Perlis	4,888	5,148	5,322	5,643	5,895
Selangor	224,801	245,346	263,500	280,927	306,857
Terengganu	27,221	30,093	30,813	32,275	35,442
Sabah	67,464	72,383	73,582	80,188	92,720
Sarawak	110,365	118,862	119,247	121,538	136,517
WP Kuala Lumpur ^(a)	148,223	164,641	176,959	190,366	209,083
WP Labuan	4,897	5,211	5,570	5,985	6,445
Supra ^(b)	56,677	59,657	53,939	52,413	57,881
Jumlah KDNK pada Harga Pembeli	1,018,614	1,106,443	1,158,513	1,231,020	1,353,380
<i>Total GDP at Purchasers' Prices</i>					

(a) Termasuk WP Putrajaya.

Includes WP Putrajaya.

(b) Supra State merangkumi aktiviti pengeluaran yang melangkaui pusat kepentingan ekonomi utama bagi mana-mana negeri.

Supra State covers production activities that beyond the centre of predominant economic interest for any state.

13.8: Keluaran Dalam Negeri Kasar (KDNK) mengikut Negeri pada Harga Malar 2010

Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by State at Constant 2010 Prices

Negeri State	2013	2014	2015 ^f	2016 ^e	2017 ^p
	RM Juta/Million				
Johor	87,974	93,654	98,959	104,622	111,084
Kedah	32,740	34,098	36,014	37,184	39,032
Kelantan	18,136	19,053	19,717	20,656	21,684
Melaka	27,933	30,073	31,727	33,163	35,865
Negeri Sembilan	34,892	35,951	37,506	38,821	40,717
Pahang	42,201	43,944	45,910	46,805	50,448
Pulau Pinang	61,324	66,203	69,835	73,739	77,641
Perak	52,368	54,781	58,097	60,468	63,814
Perlis	4,574	4,807	4,920	5,112	5,230
Selangor	212,645	227,000	240,182	251,812	269,684
Terengganu	25,326	26,855	27,729	28,579	30,261
Sabah	63,226	66,361	70,536	73,825	79,864
Sarawak	98,089	102,359	106,415	108,905	113,982
WP Kuala Lumpur ^(a)	140,534	152,477	160,695	170,213	182,815
WP Labuan	4,549	4,789	5,119	5,487	5,820
Supra ^(b)	48,570	50,043	50,639	49,543	46,386
Jumlah KDNK pada Harga Pembeli	955,080	1,012,449	1,063,998	1,108,935	1,174,329
<i>Total GDP at Purchasers' Prices</i>					

(a) Termasuk WP Putrajaya.

Includes WP Putrajaya.

(b) Supra State merangkumi aktiviti pengeluaran yang melangkaui pusat kepentingan ekonomi utama bagi mana-mana negeri.

Supra State covers production activities that beyond the centre of predominant economic interest for any state.

13.9: Keluaran Dalam Negeri Kasar (KDNK) Per Kapita mengikut Negeri pada Harga Semasa

Gross Domestic Product (GDP) Per Capita by State at Current Prices

Negeri State	2013	2014	2015 ^f	2016 ^e	2017 ^p
	RM Juta/Million				
Johor	26,308	28,089	29,579	32,005	34,362
Kedah	16,616	17,327	18,262	19,161	20,327
Kelantan	11,284	11,751	12,088	12,813	13,593
Melaka	35,699	38,659	39,864	41,379	46,015
Negeri Sembilan	34,118	35,861	36,694	38,545	41,615
Pahang	27,856	29,339	30,358	32,251	35,352
Pulau Pinang	38,490	42,119	44,844	47,345	49,873
Perak	22,445	24,130	25,487	27,285	29,226
Perlis	20,196	20,994	21,415	22,482	23,372
Selangor	38,071	40,545	42,651	44,652	48,091
Terengganu	24,449	26,389	26,540	27,272	29,347
Sabah	18,680	19,729	19,778	21,086	23,979
Sarawak	41,766	44,611	44,141	44,379	49,327
WP Kuala Lumpur ^(a)	82,208	90,546	94,964	101,576	111,321
WP Labuan	53,576	55,551	58,559	61,843	65,949
Malaysia	33,714	36,030	37,148	38,915	42,228

(a) Termasuk WP Putrajaya.

Includes WP Putrajaya.

13.10(a): Nilai Ditambah PKS mengikut Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi pada Harga Semasa dan Harga Malar 2010
Value Added of SMEs by Kind of Economic Activity at Current Prices and Constant 2010 Prices

Jenis aktiviti ekonomi <i>Kind of economic activity</i>	Harga Semasa <i>Current Prices</i>				Harga Malar 2010 <i>Constant 2010 Prices</i>			
	2014	2015 ^f	2016 ^e	2017 ^p	2014	2015 ^f	2016 ^e	2017 ^p
RM Juta/Million								
Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>	48,275	50,193	53,794	60,973	45,220	46,255	45,359	48,656
Perlombongan dan pengkuarian <i>Mining and quarrying</i>	1,715	1,986	2,226	2,534	1,480	1,612	1,745	1,900
Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>	84,035	88,731	94,009	104,710	78,888	83,571	87,554	93,483
Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>	23,058	25,495	27,923	30,285	20,571	22,184	23,683	25,255
Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>	235,433	257,649	279,652	307,333	213,197	227,345	242,039	259,678
campur Duti import <i>plus Import duties</i>	4,171	5,211	5,908	6,941	4,064	4,888	5,373	6,155
Jumlah	396,687	429,265	463,511	512,776	363,420	385,854	405,752	435,126

13.10(b): Nilai Ditambah PKS mengikut Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi pada Harga Semasa dan Harga Malar 2010 - Perubahan Peratusan Tahunan
Value Added of SMEs by Kind of Economic Activity at Current Prices and Constant 2010 Prices - Annual Percentage Change

Jenis aktiviti ekonomi <i>Kind of economic activity</i>	Harga Semasa <i>Current Prices</i>			Harga Malar 2010 <i>Constant 2010 Prices</i>		
	2015 ^f	2016 ^e	2017 ^p	2015 ^f	2016 ^e	2017 ^p
%						
Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>	4.0	7.2	13.3	2.3	-1.9	7.3
Perlombongan dan pengkuarian <i>Mining and quarrying</i>	15.8	12.1	13.8	8.9	8.2	8.9
Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>	5.6	5.9	11.4	5.9	4.8	6.8
Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>	10.6	9.5	8.5	7.8	6.8	6.6
Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>	9.4	8.5	9.9	6.6	6.5	7.3
campur Duti import <i>plus Import duties</i>	24.9	13.4	17.5	20.3	9.9	14.5
Jumlah	8.2	8.0	10.6	6.2	5.2	7.2

13.10(c): Nilai Ditambah PKS mengikut Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi pada Harga Semasa dan Harga Malar 2010 - Peratus Sumbangan kepada KDNK Keseluruhan
*Value Added of SMEs by Kind of Economic Activity at Current Prices and
Constant 2010 Prices - Percentage Share to Overall GDP*

Jenis aktiviti ekonomi <i>Kind of economic activity</i>	Harga Semasa <i>Current Prices</i>			Harga Malar 2010 <i>Constant 2010 Prices</i>		
	2015 ^f	2016 ^e	2017 ^p	2015 ^f	2016 ^e	2017 ^p
	%					
Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.3	4.1	4.1
Perlombongan dan pengkuarian <i>Mining and quarrying</i>	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>	7.7	7.6	7.7	7.9	7.9	8.0
Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.2
Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>	22.2	22.7	22.7	21.4	21.8	22.1
campur Duti import <i>plus Import duties</i>	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
Jumlah	37.1	37.7	37.9	36.3	36.6	37.1

13.11: Indikator Utama Teknologi Maklumat dan Komunikasi
Main Information and Communication Technology Indicators

Indikator <i>Indicators</i>	2013	2014	2015 ^f	2016 ^e	2017 ^p
	RM Juta/Million				
Keluaran Dalam Negeri Kasar Teknologi Maklumat dan Komunikasi <i>Information and Communication Technology Gross Domestic Product</i>	122,734	137,252	151,861	164,359	178,217
Eksport Produk Teknologi Maklumat dan Komunikasi <i>Exports of Information and Communication Technology products</i>	194,301	207,585	212,659	216,636	265,100
Import Produk Teknologi Maklumat dan Komunikasi <i>Imports of Information and Communication Technology products</i>	151,232	159,397	164,250	171,897	208,951
Guna Tenaga dalam Industri Teknologi Maklumat dan Komunikasi ('000) <i>Employment in the Information and Communication Technology Industry ('000)</i>	1,014	1,036	1,064	1,072	1,092
Nilai Ditambah Kasar e-Dagang <i>e-Commerce Gross Value Added</i>	55,261	63,636	68,290	75,039	85,775

13.12: Keluaran Dalam Negeri Kasar Teknologi Maklumat dan Komunikasi mengikut Industri
Information and Communication Technology Gross Domestic Product by Industry

Industri <i>Industry</i>	2013	2014	2015 ^f	2016 ^e	2017 ^p
	RM Juta/Million				
Pembuatan teknologi maklumat dan komunikasi <i>Information and communication technology manufacturing</i>	42,210	48,591	55,048	59,481	64,308
Perdagangan teknologi maklumat dan komunikasi <i>Information and communication technology trade</i>	17,083	19,355	20,711	22,811	24,574
Perkhidmatan teknologi maklumat dan komunikasi <i>Information and communication technology services</i>	50,989	54,909	60,746	65,967	72,227
Kandungan dan media <i>Content and media</i>	8,181	9,146	9,732	10,448	11,241
Industri lain ^(a) <i>Other industries</i>	4,271	5,251	5,625	5,651	5,867
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	122,734	137,252	151,861	164,359	178,217

(a) Industri bukan teknologi maklumat dan komunikasi (TMK) yang mengeluarkan produk TMK.
Non information and communication technology (ICT) industries that produce ICT products.

13.13: Pembentukan Modal Tetap Kasar mengikut Sektor pada Harga Semasa
Gross Fixed Capital Formation by Sector at Current Prices

Sektor <i>Sector</i>	2013	2014	2015 ^f	2016 ^e	2017 ^p
	RM Juta/ <i>Million</i>				
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	269,699	287,393	302,708	316,832	342,219
Awam <i>Public</i>	106,908	103,508	104,060	105,535	107,395
Swasta <i>Private</i>	162,791	183,885	198,648	211,297	234,824

13.14: Pembentukan Modal Tetap Kasar mengikut Sektor pada Harga Malar 2010
Gross Fixed Capital Formation by Sector at Constant 2010 Prices

Sektor <i>Sector</i>	2013	2014	2015 ^f	2016 ^e	2017 ^p
	RM Juta/ <i>Million</i>				
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	252,162	264,242	273,788	281,069	298,472
Awam <i>Public</i>	100,464	95,692	94,649	94,154	94,203
Swasta <i>Private</i>	151,698	168,550	179,140	186,914	204,268

13.15: Perangkaan Stok Modal pada Harga Semasa
Capital Stock Statistics at Current Prices

Tahun Year	Stok Modal Kasar <i>Gross Capital Stock</i>	Stok Modal Bersih <i>Net Capital Stock</i>	Stok Modal Produktif <i>Productive Capital Stock</i>
RM Juta/Million			
2013	3,673,794	2,340,757	3,040,164
2014	3,951,455	2,514,227	3,269,228
2015 ^f	4,241,536	2,691,020	3,504,152
2016 ^e	4,521,945	2,859,295	3,729,711
2017 ^p	4,826,795	3,044,111	3,975,003

13.16: Perangkaan Stok Modal pada Harga Malar 2010
Capital Stock Statistics at Constant 2010 Prices

Tahun Year	Stok Modal Kasar <i>Gross Capital Stock</i>	Stok Modal Bersih <i>Net Capital Stock</i>	Stok Modal Produktif <i>Productive Capital Stock</i>
RM Juta/Million			
2013	3,083,465	1,941,090	2,535,276
2014	3,241,132	2,030,497	2,658,970
2015 ^f	3,398,880	2,119,511	2,782,118
2016 ^e	3,555,695	2,208,677	2,904,868
2017 ^p	3,721,390	2,307,447	3,037,277

14.1: Imbangan Pembayaran (Bersih)
Balance of Payments (Net)

	2013	2014	2015	2016 ^f	2017 ^r
	RM Juta/ Million				
Akaun Semasa <i>Current Account</i>	35,485	48,554	35,155	29,907	40,275
Akaun Modal <i>Capital Account</i>	-15	344	-1,136	102	-27
Akaun Kewangan <i>Financial Account</i>	-20,216	-79,954	-55,350	-249	3,800
Aset Rizab <i>Reserve Assets</i>	3,962	44,080	53,553	-5,860	-16,409
Kesilapan & Ketinggalan <i>Errors & Omissions</i>	-19,216	-13,023	-32,222	-23,899	-27,639

14.2: Akaun Semasa (Bersih)
Current Account (Net)

	2013	2014	2015	2016 ^f	2017 ^r
	RM Juta/ Million				
Barangan <i>Goods</i>	96,552	113,327	109,224	102,046	116,766
Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>	-9,592	-10,706	-20,632	-18,917	-22,815
Pendapatan Primer <i>Primary Income</i>	-33,975	-36,624	-32,112	-34,592	-36,354
Pendapatan Sekunder <i>Secondary Income</i>	-17,498	-17,443	-21,325	-18,629	-17,322
Akaun Semasa <i>Current Account</i>	35,485	48,554	35,155	29,907	40,275

f: muktamad/*final*
r: disemak/*revised*.

14.3: Akaun Modal dan Kewangan (Bersih)
Capital and Financial Account (Net)

	2013	2014	2015	2016 ^f	2017 ^f
	RM Juta/ Million				
Akaun Modal <i>Capital Account</i>	-15	344	-1,136	102	-27
Perolehan/pelupusan aset bukan kewangan Bukan Pengeluaran <i>Acquisitions/disposals of nonproduced nonfinancial assets</i>	7	300	-1,127	107	-4
Pindahan Modal <i>Capital Transfers</i>	-22	44	-8	-5	-23
Akaun Kewangan <i>Financial Account</i>	-20,216	-79,954	-55,350	-249	3,800
Pelaburan Langsung <i>Direct Investment</i>	-6,276	-17,974	-1,810	13,792	16,134
Pelaburan Portfolio <i>Portfolio Investment</i>	-3,012	-39,354	-26,122	-14,203	-12,316
Derivatif Kewangan <i>Financial Derivatives</i>	-253	-975	-663	-802	-109
Pelaburan Lain <i>Other Investment</i>	-10,675	-21,652	-26,755	964	92

f: muktamad/final

r: disemak/revised.

14.4(a): Kedudukan Pelaburan Langsung Asing di Malaysia mengikut Blok Negara
Foreign Direct Investment (FDI) Position in Malaysia by Block of Countries

	2013	2014	2015	2016 ^f	2017 ^f
	RM Juta/ Million				
Amerika Latin/Latin America	51,260	50,637	44,667	46,858	53,032
Antaranya/of which:					
Bermuda	14,346	14,495	14,337	13,466	15,564
Kepulauan Cayman/Cayman Islands	2,557	4,083	3,706	2,682	6,838
Kepulauan Virgin (British) <i>Virgin Islands (British)</i>	16,673	17,727	21,612	19,707	22,061
Amerika Utara/North America	40,871	38,116	37,909	41,907	37,062
Antaranya/of which:					
Amerika Syarikat/United States of America	38,850	35,902	35,419	38,455	33,739
Asia Tenggara dan Asia Lain <i>Southeast Asia and Other Asia</i>	83,103	92,655	111,282	122,320	125,438
Antaranya/of which:					
Thailand	-454	-558	-548	445	989
Singapura/Singapore	80,745	90,729	108,112	117,828	116,513
Asia Timur/East Asia	96,024	101,472	115,894	139,287	158,635
Antaranya/of which:					
Republik Rakyat China <i>People's Republic of China</i>	1,080	2,137	2,506	9,446	18,049
Hong Kong, SAR	20,421	23,176	27,997	43,823	51,107
Jepun/Japan	65,310	66,732	73,873	70,547	71,811
Republik Korea/Republic of Korea	7,255	7,331	8,278	11,588	12,925
Taiwan	1,889	1,995	3,157	3,661	4,530
Eropah/Europe	138,106	154,750	159,249	167,012	167,487
Kesatuan Eropah/European Union	89,955	100,223	105,330	112,126	107,118
Antaranya/of which:					
Belanda/Netherlands	35,137	43,196	43,938	48,226	38,822
Denmark	4,263	4,490	4,957	5,508	5,753
Luxembourg	359	-49	-326	-698	147
Jerman/Germany	19,243	18,559	18,518	19,645	24,799
Perancis/France	3,138	4,481	6,293	6,542	6,172
United Kingdom	19,023	20,022	21,586	19,016	19,483
Eropah Lain/Other Europe	48,151	54,527	53,919	54,886	60,368
Antaranya/of which:					
Switzerland	21,037	21,489	23,302	25,980	29,924
Oceania/Oceania	15,032	14,478	11,194	10,297	11,026
Antaranya/of which:					
Australia	13,197	11,996	8,487	7,598	8,162
Negara Lain/Other Countries	21,980	22,506	20,872	19,746	17,621
Jumlah/Total	446,377	474,614	501,067	547,426	570,301

f: muktamad/final

r: disemak/revised.

Sumber/Source:

Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia dan Bank Negara Malaysia
 Department of Statistics Malaysia and Bank Negara Malaysia

14.4 (b): Kedudukan Pelaburan Langsung Asing di Malaysia mengikut Sektor
Foreign Direct Investment (FDI) Position in Malaysia by Sector

	2013	2014	2015	2016 ^f	2017 ^r
	RM Juta/ Million				
Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>	10,913	11,063	8,821	8,539	8,633
Perlombongan dan Pengkuarian <i>Mining and Quarrying</i>	35,000	35,770	26,521	35,404	38,880
Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>	203,428	204,511	220,939	236,713	233,247
Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>	2,788	3,420	4,813	8,293	9,225
Aktiviti Perkhidmatan <i>Services Activities</i>	194,248	219,849	239,975	258,477	280,316
Perdagangan Borong dan Runcit <i>Wholesale and Retail Trade</i>	32,256	34,500	37,821	41,128	41,509
Maklumat dan Komunikasi <i>Information and Communication</i>	34,748	48,445	47,310	41,287	45,147
Aktiviti Kewangan dan Insurans/Takaful <i>Financial and Insurance /Takaful Activities</i>	94,824	101,110	110,039	124,163	120,338
Perkhidmatan Lain <i>Other services</i>	32,420	35,794	44,805	51,899	73,322
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	446,377	474,614	501,067	547,426	570,301

f: muktamad/final

r: disemak/revised.

Sumber/Source:

Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia dan Bank Negara Malaysia

Department of Statistics Malaysia and Bank Negara Malaysia

14.4 (c): Kedudukan Pelaburan Langsung di Luar Negeri mengikut Blok Negara
Direct Investment Abroad (DIA) Position by Block of Countries

	2013	2014	2015	2016 ^f	2017 ^r
	RM Juta/ Million				
Afrika/Africa	46,338	46,955	52,328	34,022	38,383
Antaranya/of which:					
Mauritius	21,072	26,698	35,976	27,943	35,412
Amerika Latin/Latin America	59,682	64,096	83,574	83,312	82,540
Antaranya/of which:					
Kepulauan Cayman/Cayman Islands	20,354	19,598	29,574	28,935	29,640
Kepulauan Virgin (British) <i>Virgin Islands (British)</i>	18,725	19,793	23,699	23,484	16,283
Amerika Utara/North America	26,787	41,154	54,871	57,022	35,535
Antaranya/of which:					
Amerika Syarikat/United States of America	623	1,732	2,065	5,149	7,675
Kanada/Canada	26,164	39,421	52,806	51,873	27,859
Asia Barat/West Asia	14,696	15,822	11,387	7,017	11,438
Antaranya/of which:					
Emiriyah Arab Bersatu <i>United Arab Emirates</i>	1,988	1,811	1,763	1,645	1,060
Asia Selatan dan Asia Tengah <i>South Asia and Central Asia</i>	31,028	33,063	44,567	41,994	39,276
Antaranya/of which:					
India	6,786	12,966	17,469	20,034	16,733
Asia Tenggara dan Asia Lain <i>Southeast Asia and Other Asia</i>	143,273	151,513	174,162	176,233	165,314
Antaranya/of which:					
Filipina/Philippines	1,075	1,384	1,729	1,123	1,279
Indonesia	46,603	53,100	56,173	54,491	46,094
Kemboja/Cambodia	1,895	2,180	3,196	4,100	4,407
Thailand	13,365	12,515	15,940	14,669	9,494
Singapura/Singapore	66,990	70,468	83,735	88,911	94,122
Viet Nam	9,230	7,824	8,892	8,421	6,483
Asia Timur/East Asia	18,111	21,480	25,587	28,794	29,288
Antaranya/of which:					
Republik Rakyat China <i>People's Republic of China</i>	5,725	6,632	8,391	10,278	8,621
Hong Kong, SAR	9,113	12,218	14,867	15,833	16,744
Taiwan	1,915	2,492	2,197	2,981	3,557
Eropah/Europe	49,318	61,829	89,578	94,466	89,274
Kesatuan Eropah/European Union	25,654	34,748	57,932	60,734	57,295
Antaranya/of which:					
Belanda/Netherlands	6,392	5,034	5,706	6,613	6,056
Jerman/Germany	2,397	1,564	2,208	2,625	3,107
United Kingdom	12,982	21,309	26,319	26,516	25,060
Eropah Lain/Other Europe	23,664	27,082	31,647	33,732	31,980
Oceania/Oceania	31,501	37,460	47,748	42,442	34,255
Antaranya/of which:					
Australia	27,608	29,278	36,864	30,871	24,345
Negara Lain/Other Countries	a	a	a	a	-56
Jumlah/Total	420,737	473,375	583,807	565,304	525,248

a: Nilai adalah kurang daripada RM5 juta/Value is less than RM5 million.

f: muktamad/final

r: disemak/revised.

Sumber/Source:

Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia dan Bank Negara Malaysia
 Department of Statistics Malaysia and Bank Negara Malaysia

14.4 (d): Kedudukan Pelaburan Langsung di Luar Negeri mengikut Sektor ¹

Direct Investment Abroad (DIA) Position by Sector

	2013	2014	2015	2016 ^f	2017 ^r
	RM Juta/ Million				
Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>	32,639	32,901	40,699	45,330	41,269
Perlombongan dan Pengkuarian <i>Mining and Quarrying</i>	120,880	130,588	160,109	120,665	82,615
Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>	24,952	26,140	32,719	35,037	37,002
Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>	5,349	6,095	11,434	11,112	11,730
Aktiviti Perkhidmatan <i>Services Activities</i>	236,918	277,650	338,846	353,161	352,633
Perdagangan Borong dan Runcit <i>Wholesale and Retail Trade</i>	4,478	5,126	5,225	4,877	13,833
Maklumat dan Komunikasi <i>Information and Communication</i>	41,694	52,423	57,458	44,713	47,772
Aktiviti Kewangan dan Insurans/Takaful <i>Financial and Insurance /Takaful Activities</i>	127,735	144,896	176,693	193,868	181,506
Perkhidmatan Lain <i>Other services</i>	63,010	75,205	99,470	109,703	109,522
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	420,737	473,375	583,807	565,304	525,248

1: Sektor merujuk kepada aktiviti syarikat induk di Malaysia/Sector refers to parent company's activity in Malaysia

f: muktamad/final

r: disemak/revised.

Sumber/Source:

Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia dan Bank Negara Malaysia

Department of Statistics Malaysia and Bank Negara Malaysia

14.5(a): Aliran Bersih Pelaburan Langsung Asing di Malaysia mengikut Blok Negara
Net Flows of Foreign Direct Investment (FDI) in Malaysia by Block of Countries

	2013	2014	2015	2016 ^f	2017 ^r
	RM Juta/ Million				
Amerika Latin/Latin America	6,522	6,405	-4,239	794	5,500
Antaranya/of which:					
Bermuda	1,555	2,318	-717	-350	1,341
Kepulauan Cayman/Cayman Islands	760	2,357	192	301	3,723
Kepulauan Virgin British <i>Virgin Islands (British)</i>	2,553	1,072	369	65	374
Amerika Utara/North America	698	-1,466	5,629	4,907	-4,688
Antaranya/of which:					
Amerika Syarikat/United States of America	580	-1,738	5,402	4,937	-4,651
Asia Tenggara/Southeast Asia	6,791	7,451	11,639	8,738	9,252
Antaranya/of which:					
Thailand	764	400	1,311	1,642	875
Singapura/Singapore	5,519	7,087	8,340	7,154	6,103
Asia Timur/East Asia	12,374	5,867	13,759	26,253	21,226
Antaranya/of which:					
Republik Rakyat China <i>People's Republic of China</i>	324	975	1,315	5,902	6,938
Hong Kong, SAR	4,468	3,439	1,799	14,836	7,466
Jepun/Japan	8,017	2,220	9,494	3,627	5,015
Republik Korea/Republic of Korea	-525	-835	575	1,505	953
Taiwan	78	39	592	339	853
Eropah/Europe	7,934	11,799	6,136	6,678	12,181
Antaranya/of which:					
Belanda/Netherlands	4,742	6,832	3,121	2,186	605
Denmark	159	164	554	225	179
Luxembourg	-280	-225	342	-326	917
Jerman/Germany	-24	1,093	-1,078	620	3,794
Perancis/France	208	1,490	1,185	-82	362
Switzerland	2,192	790	290	1,564	453
United Kingdom	-248	43	2,232	2,155	5,511
Oceania/Oceania	837	356	-431	-570	-597
Antaranya/of which:					
Australia	386	-407	-581	-555	-868
Negara Lain/Other Countries	3,019	5,188	6,884	225	-1,833
Jumlah/Total	38,175	35,600	39,377	47,025	41,041

f: muktamad/final

r: disemak/revised.

Sumber/Source:

Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia dan Bank Negara Malaysia

Department of Statistics Malaysia and Bank Negara Malaysia

14.5 (b): Aliran Bersih Pelaburan Langsung Asing di Malaysia mengikut Sektor
Net Flows of Foreign Direct Investment (FDI) in Malaysia by Sector

	2013	2014	2015	2016 ^f	2017 ^r
	RM Juta/ Million				
Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>	1,001	416	0	-268	87
Perlombongan dan Pengkuarian <i>Mining and Quarrying</i>	11,223	12,737	7,108	8,209	12,806
Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>	14,445	4,969	17,238	12,140	6,442
Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>	817	1,053	1,190	3,025	1,945
Aktiviti Perkhidmatan <i>Services Activities</i>	10,688	16,425	13,841	23,919	19,762
Perdagangan Borong dan Runcit <i>Wholesale and Retail Trade</i>	-98	3,415	629	2,428	1,143
Maklumat dan Komunikasi <i>Information and Communication</i>	2,476	909	1,595	840	2,595
Aktiviti Kewangan dan Insurans/Takaful <i>Financial and Insurance /Takaful Activities</i>	2,743	9,496	7,835	16,136	2,616
Perkhidmatan Lain <i>Other services</i>	5,568	2,605	3,782	4,515	13,407
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	38,175	35,600	39,377	47,025	41,041

f: muktamad/final

r: disemak/revised.

Sumber/Source:

Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia dan Bank Negara Malaysia

Department of Statistics Malaysia and Bank Negara Malaysia

14.5 (c): Aliran Bersih Pelaburan Langsung di Luar Negeri mengikut Blok Negara
Net Flows of Direct Investment Abroad (DIA) by Block of Countries

	2013	2014	2015	2016 ^f	2017 ^r
	RM Juta/ Million				
Afrika/Africa	-765	-1,755	-69	-3,374	237
Antaranya/of which:					
Mauritius	1,526	-1,724	-3,213	-2,277	-987
Amerika Latin/Latin America	-9,429	-4,988	-3,703	-3,217	-5,694
Antaranya/of which:					
Kepulauan Cayman/Cayman Islands	637	-1,523	-3,442	722	-2,160
Kepulauan Virgin British/Virgin Islands (British)	-908	-532	-100	-770	-32
Amerika Utara/North America	-2,435	-9,747	-4,842	-4,444	-1,795
Antaranya/of which:					
Amerika Syarikat/United States of America	260	-286	75	-2,918	-1,165
Asia Barat/West Asia	-1,915	-4,575	-5,709	-2,450	241
Antaranya/of which:					
Emiriyah Arab Bersatu/United Arab Emirates	582	259	442	165	375
Asia Selatan dan Asia Tengah	-5,988	-7,424	-5,095	-3,415	-2,620
South Asia and Central Asia					
Antaranya/of which:					
India	-3,456	-5,773	-2,041	-2,343	-153
Asia Tenggara dan Asia Lain	-9,831	-6,769	-3,935	-7,756	-11,614
Southeast Asia and Other Asia					
Antaranya/of which:					
Filipina/Philippines	-130	-290	-208	-131	-196
Indonesia	-3,835	-5,481	741	-3,209	-2,583
Kemboja/Cambodia	-336	-138	-475	-458	-816
Thailand	-1,736	-174	-3	217	-1,242
Singapura/Singapore	-3,856	-914	-3,097	-4,296	-6,608
Viet Nam	-341	12	-237	228	6
Asia Timur/East Asia	-2,145	-1,710	514	-1,349	329
Antaranya/of which:					
Republik Rakyat China/People's Republic of China	-92	-621	-334	-473	893
Hong Kong, SAR	-2,160	-823	-178	-634	-646
Taiwan	-126	-422	713	-440	-99
Eropah/Europe	-5,659	-8,122	-13,054	-7,838	-6,439
Antaranya/of which:					
Belanda/Netherlands	-230	-726	3,637	-167	78
Jerman/Germany	-66	680	-146	-387	122
United Kingdom	-690	-4,510	-3,834	-1,207	-3,970
Oceania/Oceania	-6,285	-8,484	-5,297	607	2,392
Antaranya/of which:					
Australia	-6,474	-4,405	-2,284	-416	1,025
Lain-lain/Others	2	-1	2	2	55
Jumlah/Total	-44,450	-53,574	-41,187	-33,233	-24,907

f: muktamad/final

r: disemak/revised.

Sumber/Source:

Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia dan Bank Negara Malaysia
 Department of Statistics Malaysia and Bank Negara Malaysia

14.5 (d): Aliran Bersih Pelaburan Langsung di Luar Negeri mengikut Sektor ¹
Net Flows of Direct Investment Abroad (DIA) by Sector

	2013	2014	2015	2016 ^f	2017 ^r
	RM Juta/ Million				
Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>	-309	-1,562	-3,576	-1,224	-1,351
Perlombongan dan Pengkuarian <i>Mining and Quarrying</i>	-24,379	-23,426	-24,737	-8,515	-2,999
Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>	-3,107	-417	-623	-4,697	-1,848
Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>	392	-193	-448	261	-391
Aktiviti Perkhidmatan <i>Services Activities</i>	-17,048	-27,976	-11,802	-19,058	-18,320
Perdagangan Borong dan Runcit <i>Wholesale and Retail Trade</i>	501	627	1,149	-484	402
Maklumat dan Komunikasi <i>Information and Communication</i>	-4,391	-8,188	-3,565	-3,157	45
Aktiviti Kewangan dan Insurans/Takaful <i>Financial and Insurance/Takaful Activities</i>	-8,542	-13,318	-5,065	-6,618	-12,146
Perkhidmatan Lain <i>Other services</i>	-4,615	-7,097	-4,321	-8,798	-6,621
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	-44,450	-53,574	-41,187	-33,233	-24,907

1: Sektor merujuk kepada aktiviti syarikat induk di Malaysia/Sector refers to parent company's activity in Malaysia

f: muktamad/final

r: disemak/revised.

Sumber/Source:

Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia dan Bank Negara Malaysia

Department of Statistics Malaysia and Bank Negara Malaysia

15.1: Ketibaan Pelancong mengikut Negara Asal

Tourist Arrivals by Country of Residence

Negara <i>Country</i>	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	25,715,460	27,437,315	25,721,251	26,757,392	25,948,459
ASEAN	19,105,915	20,372,841	19,146,514	20,271,144	19,478,575
Australia & New Zealand	589,517	638,776	547,794	431,079	407,155
Benua Eropah ^(a) <i>Continental Europe</i>	643,491	737,771	584,191	496,581	527,858
United Kingdom	413,472	445,789	401,019	400,269	358,818
India	650,989	770,108	722,141	638,578	552,739
Jepun <i>Japan</i>	513,076	553,106	483,569	413,768	392,777
Taiwan	286,266	274,665	283,224	300,861	332,927
Amerika Syarikat <i>United States of America</i>	246,936	262,106	317,325	289,412	265,259
The People's Republic of China (PRC) ^(b)	1,791,423	1,613,355	1,677,163	2,124,942	2,281,666
Republik Korea <i>Republic of Korea</i>	274,622	385,769	421,161	444,439	484,528
Arab Saudi <i>Saudi Arabia</i>	94,986	113,921	99,754	123,878	100,549
Jerman <i>Germany</i>	136,749	158,453	144,910	130,276	109,816
Negara lain <i>Other countries</i>	968,018	1,110,655	892,486	692,165	655,792

(a) Tidak termasuk United Kingdom dan Jerman.

Exclude United Kingdom and Germany.

(b) Termasuk Hong Kong dan Macau.

Includes Hong Kong and Macau.

Sumber/Source :

Lembaga Penggalakan Pelancongan Malaysia

Malaysian Tourism Promotion Board

15.2: Indikator Utama Pelancongan

Main Tourism Indicators

Indikator <i>Indicators</i>	2013	2014	2015	2016 ^e	2017 ^p
	RM juta/million				
Jumlah Nilai Ditambah Kasar Industri Pelancongan <i>Total Gross Value Added of Tourism Industries</i>	136,131	151,787	166,598	182,599	201,445
Nilai Ditambah Kasar Pelancongan Langsung <i>Tourism Direct Gross Value Added</i>	60,679	69,426	70,104	76,573	82,573
Keluaran Dalam Negeri Kasar Pelancongan Langsung <i>Tourism Direct Gross Domestic Product</i>	60,728	69,479	70,170	76,627	82,626

15.3: Perbelanjaan Pelancongan *Inbound* bagi Pelawat mengikut Produk

Inbound Tourism Expenditure of Visitors by Products

Produk <i>Products</i>	2013	2014	2015	2016 ^e	2017 ^p
	RM juta/million				
Perkhidmatan penginapan <i>Accommodation services</i>	19,829	21,816	17,556	19,590	20,689
Perkhidmatan penyediaan makanan dan minuman <i>Food and beverage serving services</i>	8,591	10,846	9,622	10,598	11,239
Perkhidmatan pengangkutan penumpang <i>Passenger transport services</i>	17,596	17,869	14,067	14,607	14,973
Perkhidmatan agensi pelancongan dan penempahan lain <i>Travel agencies and other reservation services</i>	2,474	2,768	4,165	4,354	4,323
Perkhidmatan kebudayaan, sukan dan rekreasi <i>Cultural, sports and recreational services</i>	2,131	1,720	2,801	3,122	3,372
Barang khusus bercirikan pelancongan negara <i>Country-specific tourism characteristic goods</i>	20,756	22,440	22,476	25,057	26,758
Perkhidmatan khusus bercirikan pelancongan negara <i>Country-specific tourism characteristic services</i>	1,993	2,618	3,950	4,026	4,150
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	73,369	80,076	74,638	81,354	85,503

15.4: Perbelanjaan Pelancongan Domestik bagi Pelawat mengikut Produk
Domestic Tourism Expenditure of Visitors by Products

Produk <i>Products</i>	2013	2014	2015	2016 ^e	2017 ^p
	RM juta/million				
Perkhidmatan penginapan <i>Accommodation services</i>	5,513	5,776	6,133	6,598	7,164
Perkhidmatan penyediaan makanan dan minuman <i>Food and beverage serving services</i>	7,496	8,526	9,318	10,312	11,450
Perkhidmatan pengangkutan penumpang <i>Passenger transport services</i>	3,874	4,336	4,560	4,868	5,215
Perkhidmatan agensi pelancongan dan penempahan lain <i>Travel agencies and other reservation services</i>	669	825	1,055	1,265	1,284
Perkhidmatan kebudayaan, sukan dan rekreasi <i>Cultural, sports and recreational services</i>	852	929	969	1,055	1,234
Jualan runcit bahan api kenderaan <i>Retail sale of automotive fuel</i>	9,642	10,946	11,481	11,939	12,599
Barang khusus bercirikan pelancongan negara <i>Country-specific tourism characteristic goods</i>	15,670	20,483	23,192	26,377	30,149
Perkhidmatan khusus bercirikan pelancongan negara <i>Country-specific tourism characteristic services</i>	3,844	3,719	3,834	4,083	4,566
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	47,558	55,539	60,541	66,498	73,662

15.5: Perbelanjaan Pelancongan *Outbound* bagi Pelawat mengikut Produk
Outbound Tourism Expenditure of Visitors by Products

Produk <i>Products</i>	2013	2014	2015	2016 ^e	2017 ^p
	RM juta/million				
Perkhidmatan penginapan <i>Accommodation services</i>	4,962	8,155	8,185	8,238	9,071
Perkhidmatan penyediaan makanan dan minuman <i>Food and beverage serving services</i>	3,111	3,185	3,423	3,915	4,748
Perkhidmatan pengangkutan penumpang <i>Passenger transport services</i>	8,932	11,776	11,795	12,221	13,788
Perkhidmatan agensi pelancongan dan penempahan lain <i>Travel agencies and other reservation services</i>	1,311	906	809	987	1,158
Perkhidmatan kebudayaan, sukan dan rekreasi <i>Cultural, sports and recreational services</i>	1,080	1,071	747	851	1,042
Barang khusus bercirikan pelancongan negara <i>Country-specific tourism characteristic goods</i>	9,409	6,343	5,820	7,387	8,569
Perkhidmatan khusus bercirikan pelancongan negara <i>Country-specific tourism characteristic services</i>	514	769	342	443	502
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	29,319	32,205	31,121	34,041	38,878

15.6: Akaun Pengeluaran Industri Pelancongan pada Harga Semasa

Production Accounts of Tourism Industry at Current Prices

Industri <i>Industry</i>	2013	2014	2015	2016 ^e	2017 ^p
	RM juta/million				
Perkhidmatan penginapan <i>Accommodation services</i>	18,872	20,488	22,135	23,841	25,750
Perkhidmatan penyediaan makanan dan minuman <i>Food and beverage serving services</i>	20,795	23,361	25,975	29,031	32,760
Perkhidmatan pengangkutan penumpang <i>Passenger transport services</i>	7,585	8,067	8,531	9,081	9,622
Perkhidmatan agensi pelancongan dan penempahan lain <i>Travel agencies and other reservation services</i>	2,184	2,415	2,620	2,838	3,096
Perkhidmatan kebudayaan, sukan dan rekreasi <i>Cultural, sports and recreational services</i>	8,093	8,492	8,971	9,414	9,887
Jualan runcit bahan api kenderaan <i>Retail sale of automotive fuel</i>	3,642	4,156	4,609	5,082	5,811
Perdagangan runcit <i>Retail trade</i>	56,886	65,416	72,681	80,341	90,279
Perkhidmatan khusus bercirikan pelancongan negara <i>Country-specific tourism characteristic services</i>	18,074	19,391	21,076	22,973	24,240
Jumlah Nilai Ditambah Kasar Industri Pelancongan <i>Total Gross Value Added of Tourism Industries</i>	136,131	151,787	166,598	182,599	201,445

15.7: Guna Tenaga dalam Industri Pelancongan

Employment in the Tourism Industry

Industri <i>Industry</i>	2013	2014	2015	2016 ^e	2017 ^p
	('000)				
Perkhidmatan penginapan <i>Accommodation services</i>	180.8	231.2	199.0	223.0	229.3
Perkhidmatan penyediaan makanan dan minuman <i>Food and beverage serving services</i>	831.7	900.7	912.7	1,002.6	1,083.3
Perkhidmatan pengangkutan penumpang <i>Passenger transport services</i>	153.5	154.6	159.2	160.8	155.9
Perkhidmatan agensi pelancongan dan penempahan lain <i>Travel agencies and other reservation services</i>	31.7	37.4	32.7	38.7	42.1
Perkhidmatan kebudayaan, sukan dan rekreasi <i>Cultural, sports and recreational services</i>	75.5	87.9	75.6	74.8	78.7
Jualan runcit bahan api kenderaan <i>Retail sale of automotive fuel</i>	32.3	36.1	32.9	38.4	36.3
Perdagangan runcit <i>Retail trade</i>	951.4	979.4	992.5	1,106.0	1,130.0
Perkhidmatan khusus bercirikan pelancongan negara <i>Country-specific tourism characteristic services</i>	419.1	432.6	509.0	565.2	594.6
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	2,676.0	2,860.0	2,913.7	3,209.5	3,350.3

16.1: Pelepasan Bahan Pencemar Udara

Air Pollutant Emission

Tahun <i>Year</i>	Bahan pencemar/ <i>Pollutants</i>			
	CO	NO ₂	SO ₂	PM
	'000 tan metrik/ <i>tonnes</i>			
2013	1,874.8	858.0	198.9	24.0
2014	1,941.0	836.7	221.5	25.7
2015	2,001.2	835.9	209.2	23.9
2016	2,044.1	849.4	229.0	26.6
2017	2,123.3	860.4	218.7	24.0

16.2: Buangan Terjadual yang Diuruskan mengikut Negeri

Scheduled Waste Managed by State

Negeri <i>State</i>	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
	Tan metrik/ <i>Tonnes</i>				
Malaysia	1,387,861	1,665,347	2,918,478	2,766,613	2,017,281
Johor	170,406	229,611	535,059	683,621	394,960
Kedah	31,765	69,744	40,493	48,117	50,671
Kelantan	1,910	2,238	2,429	3,109	2,806
Melaka	50,279	65,573	65,746	88,080	49,516
Negeri Sembilan	32,406	46,917	57,516	85,308	77,668
Pahang	21,923	141,716	42,831	30,150	37,026
Perak	249,569	217,386	412,296	399,048	368,477
Perlis	1,433	8,546	2,092	2,144	1,985
Pulau Pinang	138,690	159,662	218,000	220,559	195,358
Sabah	8,315	9,376	13,864	7,854	16,480
Sarawak	22,732	67,779	180,964	369,723	119,782
Selangor	231,562	233,048	966,548	387,357	318,645
Terengganu	413,273	397,745	364,471	408,171	370,652
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	5,071	4,600	6,022	26,845	8,795
W.P. Labuan	8,525	11,406	10,147	6,528	4,459

Nota/Notes:

Mulai 2015, statistik ini termasuk buangan terjadual yang diuruskan di bawah pengurusan khas mengikut Peraturan 7, Peraturan-Peraturan Kualiti Alam Sekeliling (Buangan Terjadual) 2005 (Pengurusan Khas).

Since 2015, these statistics include scheduled wastes are managed under special management under Rule 7 of the Rules, the Environmental Quality (Scheduled Wastes) 2005 (Special Management).

Sumber/Source:

Jabatan Alam Sekitar

Department of Environment

16.3: Kualiti Air Sungai

River Water Quality

Kategori Category	2013		2014		2015		2016		2017	
	Bil.	%	Bil.	%	Bil.	%	Bil.	%	Bil.	%
Tercemar <i>Polluted</i>	10	7.1	12	8.6	5	3.6	10	7.2	14	10
Sederhana Tercemar <i>Slightly Polluted</i>	56	40.0	66	47.1	64	45.7	72	51.4	72	51.4
Bersih <i>Clean</i>	74	52.9	62	44.3	71	50.7	58	41.4	54	38.6
Bilangan lembangan sungai yang diawasi <i>Number of river basins monitored</i>	140	100.0	140	100.0	140	100.0	140	100.0	140	100.0

Indeks Kualiti Air Water Quality Index

0 - 59	Tercemar <i>Polluted</i>
60 - 80	Sederhana Tercemar <i>Slightly Polluted</i>
81 - 100	Bersih <i>Clean</i>

Sumber/Source:

Jabatan Alam Sekitar
Department of Environment

16.4: Pengeluaran Air yang Dibekalkan mengikut Negeri

Water Production Supplied by State

Negeri <i>State</i>	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
	Juta Liter Sehari (JLH)/ <i>Million Litres Per Day (MLD)</i>				
Malaysia	15,531	15,768	16,159	16,536	16,884
Johor	1,508	1,568	1,619	1,661	1,752
Kedah	1,322	1,299	1,315	1,361	1,370
Kelantan	430	445	454	471	475
Melaka	487	532	519	510	513
Negeri Sembilan	736	744	752	779	771
Pahang	1,065	1,108	1,129	1,111	1,109
Perak	1,215	1,224	1,289	1,317	1,314
Perlis	206	208	220	230	241
Pulau Pinang	988	995	1,014	1,054	1,058
Sabah	1,132	1,196	1,229	1,221	1,261
Sarawak ¹	1,165	1,188	1,268	1,328	1,466
Selangor ²	4,563	4,594	4,675	4,807	4,842
Terengganu	617	598	603	616	641
W.P. Labuan	64	69	73	72	71

1 Termasuk Lembaga Air Kawasan Utara (LAKU), Lembaga Air Sibul, Lembaga Air Kuching dan Jabatan Kerja Raya Sarawak.
Includes Northern Sarawak Water Board (LAKU), Sibul Water Board, Kuching Water Board and Public Works Department Sarawak.

2 Termasuk W.P. Kuala Lumpur dan W.P. Putrajaya
Includes W.P. Kuala Lumpur and W.P. Putrajaya

Sumber/Source:

Suruhanjaya Perkhidmatan Air Negara
National Water Services Commission

16.5: Penggunaan Air Bermeter mengikut Sektor dan Negeri

Metered Water Consumption by Sector and State

Negeri State	Domestik/ Domestic					Bukan Domestik/ Non-Domestic				
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Juta Liter Sehari (JLH)/ Million Litres Per Day (MLD)										
Malaysia	6,064	6,267	6,378	6,495	6,454	3,790	3,907	4,067	4,242	4,332
Johor	797	823	811	773	785	366	391	448	513	535
Kedah	487	510	511	525	523	164	187	191	200	195
Kelantan	140	154	159	163	162	62	71	73	76	79
Melaka	193	196	202	206	206	182	180	186	199	207
Negeri Sembilan	255	259	276	287	288	213	217	217	233	231
Pahang	299	303	309	342	333	205	216	223	238	250
Perak	607	623	628	655	648	228	236	250	262	260
Perlis	65	81	81	82	78	15	15	15	14	11
Pulau Pinang	481	483	483	492	482	327	330	329	335	344
Sabah	314	330	315	335	323	216	248	237	252	259
Sarawak ¹	446	469	478	474	483	345	341	368	376	387
Selangor ²	1,735	1,779	1,862	1,883	1,870	1,254	1,268	1,316	1,336	1373
Terengganu	230	241	246	264	256	183	176	182	176	171
W.P. Labuan	16	17	17	17	17	31	31	32	33	31

1 Termasuk Lembaga Air Kawasan Utara (LAKU), Lembaga Air Sibul, Lembaga Air Kuching dan Jabatan Kerja Raya Sarawak.
Includes Northern Sarawak Water Board (LAKU), Sibul Water Board, Kuching Water Board and Public Works Department Sarawak.

2 Termasuk W.P. Kuala Lumpur dan W.P. Putrajaya
Includes W.P. Kuala Lumpur and W.P. Putrajaya

Sumber/Source:

Suruhanjaya Perkhidmatan Air Negara
National Water Services Commission